# Milla Maria Hägg

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Citizenship: Finnish

#### EDUCATION

PhD in Economics at University of Helsinki

MSc in Economics at University of Southern Denmark

MHSc in Health Economics at University of Eastern Finland

BSc in Economics at University of Turku

2021–2026 (expected)

2018-2020

2018-2020

## FIELDS

Primary: Industrial Organization Secondary: Health Economics

#### REFERENCES

Otto Toivanen (Main advisor)
Professor, Aalto University
otto.toivanen@aalto.fi

Mika Kortelainen
Professor, University of Turku
mika.kortelainen@utu.fi

#### Tanja Saxell

tanja.saxell@aalto.fi

Postdoctoral researcher, Aalto University Senior Researcher, VATT Institute for Economic Research

## Publications

The Indirect Effect of mRNA-based COVID-19 Vaccination on Healthcare Workers' Unvaccinated Household Members (2022) Nature Communications 13, 1162 with J. Salo, M. Kortelainen, T. Leino, T. Saxell, M. Siikanen & L. Sääksvuori

#### Working Papers

History Dependence and Firm Incentives in Free Contraception Programs (JMP) with E. Jussila

Price and Non-price Effects of Cross-market Mergers in Regulated Markets with M. Siikanen Long-term Effects of Maternity Ward Closures on Children with M. Kortelainen

## Work in progress

Physician Prescribing Behaviour in Markets with Dispersed Prices

What's Good with the Outside Good? Estimating Demand with Different Potential Market Sizes

Adoption and Effects of Free Contraception Programs with E. Jussila, M. Kortelainen, S. Metsälampi & M. Viertola

Entry in the Nordic Pharmaceutical Markets with J. Markkanen, M. Siikanen & O. Toivanen

## Policy work

Additional Public Procurement in Health Services: Lessons from the Finnish Physiotherapy Market (2024) Journal of the Finnish Economic Association Vol. 5 No. 1 with V. Pitkänen

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Game Theory, BSc	Lecturer	Evaluation: $4.7/5$	2025
Game Theory, BSc	Teaching assistant	Evaluation: $4.5/5$	2022 – 2024
Economic Growth, BSc	Teaching assistant	Evaluation: NA	2022 - 2024

#### Relevant work experience

Aalto University	Visiting Doctoral Student	$\mathrm{Jul}\ 2021\mathrm{-Dec}\ 2021$
Nordic Healthcare Group	Research Analyst	Sep 2020–Jun 2021
VATT Institute for	Research Assistant	Jun 2020–Aug 2020
Economic Research	Research Trainee	$\operatorname{Jun}\ 2019\mathrm{Sep}\ 2019$

## PRESENTATIONS

- 2025 Nordic Workshop on Industrial Organization (NORIO) at NHH Norwegian School of Economics, EARIE Summer School in Valencia, CEFAU/FIND Seminar at Aarhus University, Economics Research Seminar at University of Turku
- 2024 Helsinki GSE IO PhD Seminar, Helsinki GSE IO PhD Workshop
- 2023 European Association of Labor Economists (EALE) Conference in Prague, Helsinki GSE IO PhD Seminar, Helsinki GSE IO PhD Workshop
- 2022 Nordic Health Economists' Study Group (NHESG) Meeting at Gothenburg University, Helsinki GSE IO PhD Workshop, PhD Workshop of Finnish Health Economists
- 2021 Helsinki GSE IO PhD Workshop, PhD Workshop of Finnish Health Economists
- 2020 European Health Economics Association Conference, online

#### FUNDING

- 2024 Project grant from Yrjö Jahnsson Foundation with E. Jussila
- 2023 Personal grant from OP Research Foundation, travel grant from Finnish Section of the Nordic Federation of Public Administration
- 2021 Personal grant from OP Research Foundation

#### SKILLS AND LANGUAGES

Skills Stata, Python, R, MATLAB, QGIS, LATEX

Languages Finnish, English (fluent), Swedish (advanced), French (intermediate), Danish (basic)

#### SERVICE

Referee work Finnish Medical Journal

Academic Founding member of the Doctoral Researchers of Helsinki GSE in 2023

Last updated: October 6, 2025