

# TALLER INSTRUCCIONES LENGUAJE DE ALTO NIVEL A LENGUAJE DE BAJO NIVEL

## EJERCICIO

```
int test ( int a, int b, int c ) {  
    return a + b - c;  
}  
  
int main () {  
    int a = -2897415;  
    int b = 345;  
  
    int c;  
    int y = 845963;  
    c = y - 4150000  
    y = a - b + c;  
    if ( y == 4587956 )  
        c = y - 3456879;  
    else  
        int z = 25005478 + y;  
    return ( 2564 + y – b) + test ( a, b, c);  
}
```

## LENGUAJE ENSAMBLADOR:

**Definición de registros**  
a = %i0, b = %i1, c = %i2, y = %L0, z = %L1, return = %O1

**TEST:**  
0X0000 ADD %i0, %i1, %O1  
0X0004 JMPL %O7, 8, %g0  
0X0008 SUB %O1, %i2, %O1

**MAIN:**  
0X000C SETHI -2830, %i0 /\* -2897415 \*/  
0X0010 OR %i0, 505, %i0  
0X0014 MOV 345, %i1  
0X0018 MOV 0, %i2  
0X001C SETHI 826, %L0 /\* 845963 \*/  
0X0020 OR %L0, 139, %L0  
0X0024 SETHI 4052, %L2 /\* 4150000 \*/  
0X0028 OR %L2, 752, %L2  
0X002C SUB %L0, %L2, %i2  
0X0030 SUB %i0, %i1, %L6  
0X0034 ADD %L6, %i2, %L0  
0X0038 SETHI 4480, %L3 /\* 4587956 \*/  
0X003C OR %L3, 436, %L3  
0X0040 CMP %L0, %L3  
0X0044 BNE a, ELSE  
0X0048 SETHI 3375, %L4 /\* 3456879 \*/  
0X004C OR %L4, 879, %L4  
0X0050 SUB %L0, %L4, %i2  
0X0054 BA a RETURN  
ELSE  
0X0058 SETHI 24419, %L5 /\* 25005478 \*/  
0X005C OR %L5, 422, %L5  
0X0060 ADD %L5, %L0, %L1  
RETURN  
0X0064 ADD %L0, 2564, %L6  
0X0068 CALL TEST  
0X006C SUB %L6, %i1, %L6  
0X0070 ADD %L6, %O1, %O1

## LENGUAJE DE MÁQUINA:

Direcciones	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	unused(zero)	rs2
0X0000	10	01001	000000	11000	0	00000000	11001
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X0004	10	00000	111000	01111	1	0000000001000	
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	unused(zero)	rs2
0X0008	10	01001	000100	01001	0	00000000	11010
	op	rd	op2	imm22			
0X000C	00	11000	100	1111111111010011110010			
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X0010	10	11000	000010	11000	1	0000111111001	
0X0014	10	11001	000010	00000	1	0000101011001	
0X0018	10	11010	000010	00000	1	0000000000000	
	op	rd	op2	imm22			
0X001C	00	10000	100	00000000000001100111010			
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X0020	10	10000	000010	10000	1	0000010001011	
	op	rd	op2	imm22			
0X0024	00	10010	100	00000000000111111010100			
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X0028	10	10010	000010	10010	1	0001011110000	
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	unused(zero)	rs2
0X002C	10	11010	000100	10000	0	00000000	10010
0X0030	10	10110	000100	11000	0	00000000	11001
0X0034	10	10000	000000	10110	0	00000000	11010
	op	rd	op2	imm22			
0X0038	00	10011	100	0000000001000110000000			
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X003C	10	10011	000010	10011	1	0000110110100	
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	unused(zero)	rs2
0X0040	10	00000	010100	10000	0	00000000	10011
	op	a	cond	op2	disp22		
0X0044	00	1	1001	010	00000000000000000000101		
	op	rd	op2	imm22			
0X0048	00	10100	100	00000000000110100101111			
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X004C	10	10100	000010	10100	1	0001101101111	
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	unused(zero)	rs2
0X0050	10	11010	000100	10000	0	00000000	10100
	op	a	cond	op2	disp22		
0X0054	00	1	1000	010	00000000000000000000100		
	op	rd	op2	imm22			
0X0058	00	10101	100	0000000101111101100011			
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X005C	10	10101	000010	10101	1	0000110100110	
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	unused(zero)	rs2
0X0060	10	10001	000000	10101	0	00000000	10000
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	imm13	
0X0064	10	10110	000000	10000	1	0101000000100	
	op	dis30					
0X0068	01	1111111111111111111111111100110					
	op	rd	op3	rs1	i	unused(zero)	rs2
0X006C	10	10110	000100	10110	0	00000000	11001
0X0070	10	01001	000000	10110	0	00000000	01001