

DATA MINING

Assignment 1

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Association Rule Mining

Objective:

The objective of this assignment is to pre-process a data set, do associative rule mining and then figuring out interesting rules which could be useful. In our assignment we used **bank data** set with the following attributes:

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| id | a unique identification number |
| age | age of customer in years (numeric) |
| sex | MALE / FEMALE |
| region | inner_city/rural/suburban/town |
| income | income of customer (numeric) |
| married | is the customer married (YES/NO) |
| children | number of children (numeric) |
| car | does the customer own a car (YES/NO) |
| save_acct | does the customer have a saving account (YES/NO) |
| current_acct | does the customer have a current account (YES/NO) |
| mortgage | does the customer have a mortgage (YES/NO) |
| pep | did the customer buy a PEP (Personal Equity Plan) after the last mailing (YES/NO) |

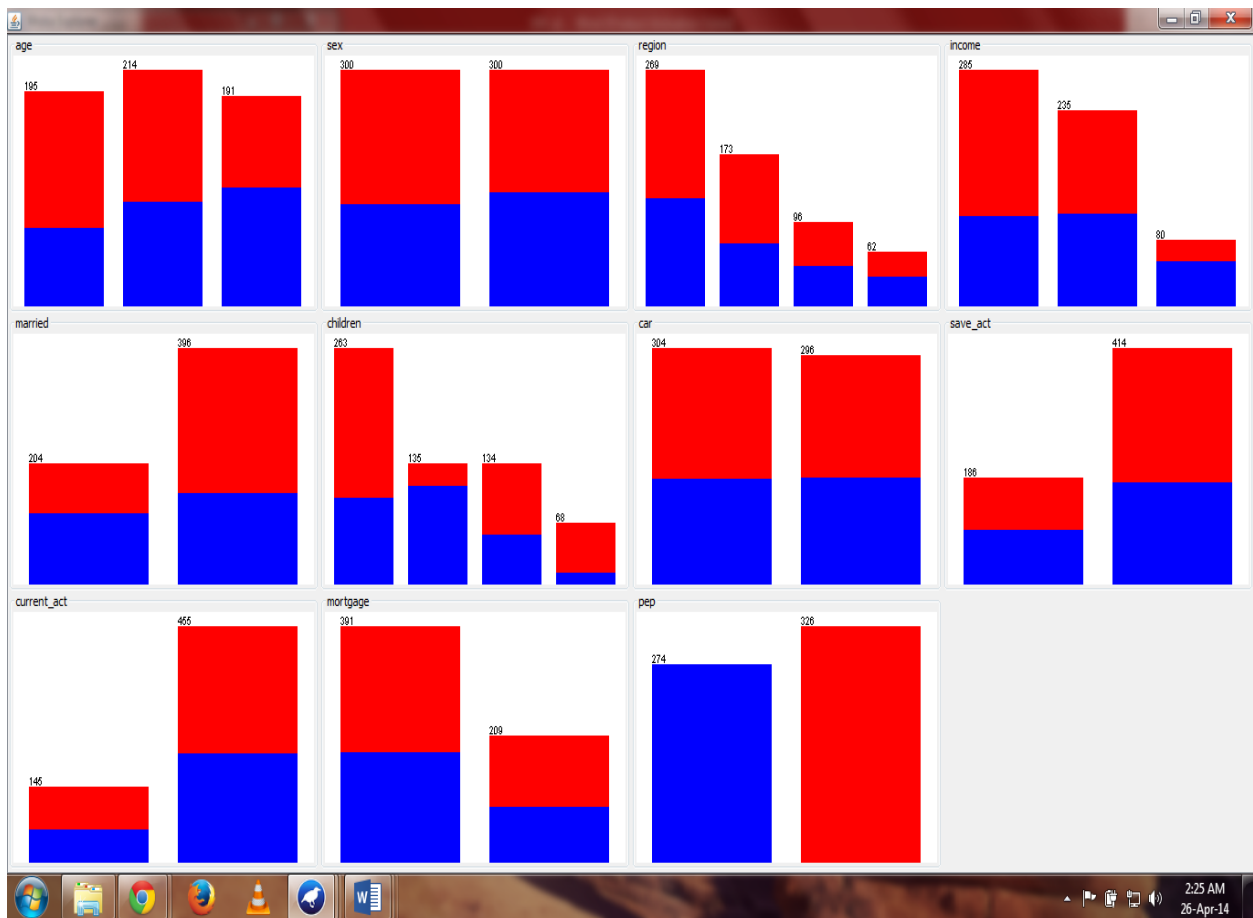
Data set description:

As shown in the above table, the data set has 12 attributes. The unprocessed data set has 600 instances in total as shown in the attached file (bankData.arff). The following pre-processing steps are done for proper association rule mining-

- The id attribute has been removed, as it is of no importance.
- Then discretization is done:
 - Under this first the children attribute is discretized to values 0,1,2 and 3 as this attribute takes only these 4 values.
 - The age and income attributes are also discretized into 3 bins each.

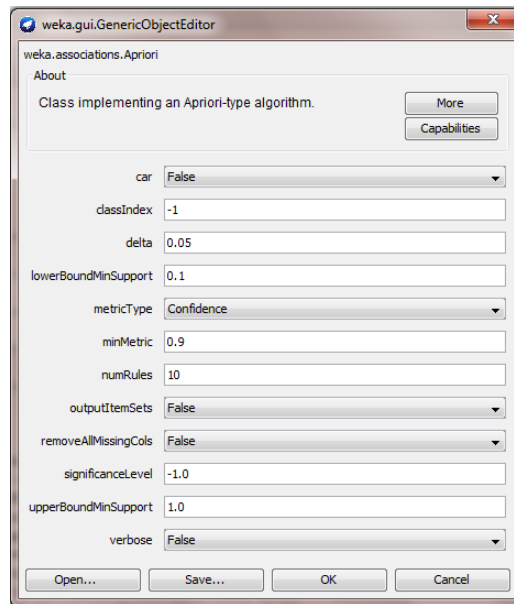
The data set after all the pre-processing steps is in the attached file (bankDataFinal.arff).

The screen shot gives the visualization of the attribute data after the pre-processing of the dataset:



Rule Mining:

We did the rule mining using Apriori principle. Also, we have done rule mining using two metrics- confidence and lift. The screen shots show the values of the different parameters.

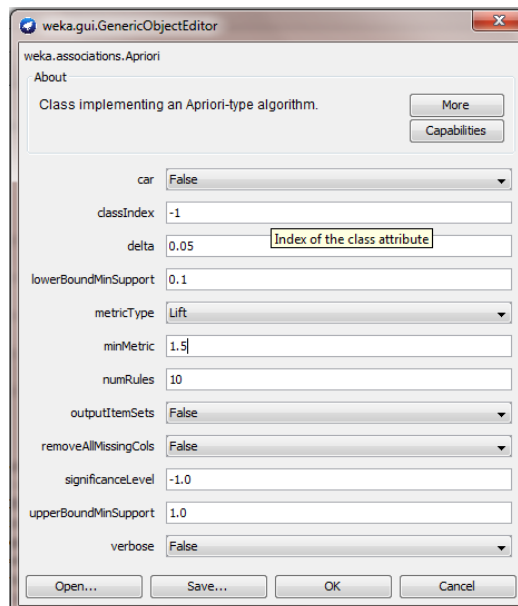


The screenshot shows the 'weka.gui.GenericObjectEditor' window for the 'weka.associations.Apriori' class. The 'About' tab is active, displaying 'Class implementing an Apriori-type algorithm.' with 'More' and 'Capabilities' buttons. The parameters are set as follows:

| Parameter | Value |
|----------------------|------------|
| car | False |
| classIndex | -1 |
| delta | 0.05 |
| lowerBoundMinSupport | 0.1 |
| metricType | Confidence |
| minMetric | 0.9 |
| numRules | 10 |
| outputItemSets | False |
| removeAllMissingCols | False |
| significanceLevel | -1.0 |
| upperBoundMinSupport | 1.0 |
| verbose | False |

Buttons at the bottom: Open..., Save..., OK, Cancel.

Parameters for confidence



The screenshot shows the 'weka.gui.GenericObjectEditor' window for the 'weka.associations.Apriori' class. The 'About' tab is active, displaying 'Class implementing an Apriori-type algorithm.' with 'More' and 'Capabilities' buttons. The parameters are set as follows:

| Parameter | Value |
|----------------------|-------|
| car | False |
| classIndex | -1 |
| delta | 0.05 |
| lowerBoundMinSupport | 0.1 |
| metricType | Lift |
| minMetric | 1.5] |
| numRules | 10 |
| outputItemSets | False |
| removeAllMissingCols | False |
| significanceLevel | -1.0 |
| upperBoundMinSupport | 1.0 |
| verbose | False |

Buttons at the bottom: Open..., Save..., OK, Cancel.

Parameters for lift

Resulting Rules:

After association rule mining the following are the 10 interesting rules.

1) Rules based on **confidence**:

```
1. income=43759_max 80 ==> save_act=YES 80      conf:(1)
2. age=52_max income=43759_max 76 ==> save_act=YES 76      conf:(1)
3. income=43759_max current_act=YES 63 ==> save_act=YES 63
conf:(1)
4. age=52_max income=43759_max current_act=YES 61 ==> save_act=YES 61
conf:(1)
5. children=0 save_act=YES mortgage=NO pep=NO 74 ==> married=YES 73
conf:(0.99)
6. sex=FEMALE children=0 mortgage=NO pep=NO 64 ==> married=YES 63
conf:(0.98)
7. children=0 current_act=YES mortgage=NO pep=NO 82 ==> married=YES
80      conf:(0.98)
8. children=0 mortgage=NO pep=NO 107 ==> married=YES 104
conf:(0.97)
9. income=43759_max current_act=YES 63 ==> age=52_max 61
conf:(0.97)
10. income=43759_max save_act=YES current_act=YES 63 ==> age=52_max 61
conf:(0.97)
```

2) Rules based on **lift**:

```
1. age=0_34 195 ==> income=0_24386 current_act=YES 138      conf:(0.71)
< lift:(1.97)> lev:(0.11) [68] conv:(2.16)
2. income=0_24386 current_act=YES 215 ==> age=0_34 138      conf:(0.64)
< lift:(1.97)> lev:(0.11) [68] conv:(1.86)
3. income=0_24386 285 ==> age=0_34 car=NO 100      conf:(0.35) <
lift:(1.97)> lev:(0.08) [49] conv:(1.26)
4. age=0_34 car=NO 107 ==> income=0_24386 100      conf:(0.93) <
lift:(1.97)> lev:(0.08) [49] conv:(7.02)
5. age=0_34 195 ==> income=0_24386 pep=NO 111      conf:(0.57) <
lift:(1.94)> lev:(0.09) [53] conv:(1.62)
6. income=0_24386 pep=NO 176 ==> age=0_34 111      conf:(0.63) <
lift:(1.94)> lev:(0.09) [53] conv:(1.8)
7. age=0_34 195 ==> income=0_24386 save_act=YES 106      conf:(0.54) <
lift:(1.91)> lev:(0.08) [50] conv:(1.55)
8. income=0_24386 save_act=YES 171 ==> age=0_34 106      conf:(0.62) <
lift:(1.91)> lev:(0.08) [50] conv:(1.75)
9. income=0_24386 285 ==> age=0_34 mortgage=NO 113      conf:(0.4) <
lift:(1.9)> lev:(0.09) [53] conv:(1.3)
10. age=0_34 mortgage=NO 125 ==> income=0_24386 113      conf:(0.9) <
lift:(1.9)> lev:(0.09) [53] conv:(5.05)
```

The text files containing the detailed result of the rule mining are attached along with this report (bankData_a*.txt).