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Exercise note #1

1.1)  $32420_7 = (3 \cdot 7^4) + (2 \cdot 7^3) + (4 \cdot 7^2) + (2 \cdot 7^1) + (0 \cdot 7^0) = 8099_{10}$

1.2)  $2AA3_{16} \rightarrow \text{base } 10 = 2731_{10}$

①  $2AA3_{16} \rightarrow \text{base } 2 = 1010101011_2$

$2 = 10$

$A = 1010$

$3 = 11$

②  $101010101011_2 \rightarrow \text{base } 10 = 2731_{10}$

$$(1 \cdot 2^4) + (1 \cdot 2^9) + (1 \cdot 2^7) + (1 \cdot 2^5) + (1 \cdot 2^3) + (1 \cdot 2^1) + (1 \cdot 2^0) = 2731_{10}$$

1.3.1)  $4B_{16} \rightarrow \text{base } 10 = 75_{10}$

$$4_{16} = 4_{10} \quad (4 \cdot 16^1) + (11 \cdot 16^0) = 75_{10}$$

$$B_{16} = 11_{10}$$

1.3.2)  $4B_{16} \rightarrow \text{base } 2 = 1001011_2$

$$4_{16} = 100_2$$

$$B_{16} = 1011_2$$

1.3.3)  $4B_{16} \rightarrow \text{base } 8 = 113_8$

①  $4B_{16} \rightarrow \text{base } 2 = 1001011_2$

②  $1001011_2 \rightarrow \text{base } 8:$

$$\begin{array}{r} \boxed{001} \quad \boxed{001} \quad \boxed{011} \\ = 113_8 \end{array}$$

(1) suite exercice 01

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1.4)

$$\begin{array}{r} 1011 \\ - 768 \\ \hline 243 \\ - 240 \\ \hline 3 \\ - 3 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

$\begin{array}{c} \boxed{16^2} \\ (3) \\ \hline \boxed{16^1} \\ (15) \\ \hline \boxed{16^0} \\ (3) \end{array}$

Rép: 0x3F3

1.5) Valeur de 0xee (Javascript) est de 238<sub>10</sub>.

0x = préfixe

$$E_{16} = 1110_2$$

donc  $0xEE = \overbrace{1110}^E \overbrace{1110}^E_2 = (1 \cdot 2^7) + (1 \cdot 2^6) + (1 \cdot 2^5) + (1 \cdot 2^3) + (1 \cdot 2^2) + (1 \cdot 2^1) = 238_{10}$

2)  $n=5$

$$\begin{array}{r} 17_{10} \\ - 16 \\ \hline 1 \\ \begin{array}{r} 8 \\ - 8 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 4 \\ - 4 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 2 \\ - 2 \\ \hline 0 \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{r} 1 \\ - 0 \\ \hline 1 \end{array} \end{array}$$

Rép: 10001<sub>2</sub> = 17<sub>10</sub>

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(2) Suite exercice 01

3.1)  $n=5$

$01101$

①  $01101 \Rightarrow$  val. positive

②  $01101_2 \rightarrow$  base  $10 = 13_{10}$

$$01101_2 = (1 \cdot 2^3) + (1 \cdot 2^2) + (1 \cdot 2^0) = 13_{10}$$

Rép: la valeur encodée par la convention (-à-2 sur 5 bits est  $13_{10}$ .

3.2)  $n=5$

①  $10011 \Rightarrow$  val. nég.

②  $10011$

$\downarrow$   $01100$

$$\begin{array}{r} + \\ \hline 01101 \end{array}$$

③  $01101_2 \rightarrow$  base  $10 = 13_{10}$

$$01101_2 = (1 \cdot 2^3) + (1 \cdot 2^2) + (1 \cdot 2^0) = 13_{10}$$

Rép: La valeur encodée par la convention (-à-2 sur 5 bits est  $-13_{10}$ .

4.1) Rappel de l'anatomie : IEEE 754 (64 bits)

$n=64$

S	e	f
1bit	11 bits	52 bits

S = signe  
 e = exposant  
 f = fraction

$$\text{valeur} = (-1)^S \times (1 + f \times 2^{-52}) \times 2^{e-1023}, 1 \leq e \leq 2046$$

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(3) suite exercice 01

suite 4.1)

- nombre point flottant =  $3.15 \Rightarrow$  positif :  $s=0$
- IEEE 754 (64 bits)
- ①  $3_{10}$  en binaire =  $11_2$
- ②  $0,15$  en binaire =  $00100110\ldots_2$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,15 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 0,30 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,30 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 0,60 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,60 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1,20 \end{array} \Rightarrow 0,20$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,20 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 0,40 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,40 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 0,80 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,80 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1,60 \end{array} \Rightarrow 0,60$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,60 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 1,20 \end{array} \Rightarrow 0,20$$

$$\begin{aligned} ③ 3,15 \text{ en binaire} &= 1,00100110\ldots_2 \\ &= 1, \underbrace{100100110\ldots}_f \cdot 2^{\textcircled{10}} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0,20 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 0,40 \end{array}$$

$$④ e-1023 = 1 \Rightarrow e = 1024 = (2^{\textcircled{10}}) = 1000\ 000\ 000_2$$

⑤	$\begin{array}{ c c c } \hline 0 & 1000000000 & 100100110\ldots \\ \hline s & e & f \\ \hline \end{array}$
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4.2) nombre point flottant = -4  $\Rightarrow$  négatif :  $s=1$   
· IEE 754 (64 bits)

- ①  $4_{10}$  en binaire =  $100_2$

②  $1,00 \cdot 2^2$

③  $e - 1023 = 2 \Rightarrow e = 1025 = (2^{10}) + (2^0) = 1000000001_2$

④  $f = 00\dots$

⑤

1	$1000000001$	$00\dots$
$s$	$e$	$f$

5) expression la + petite en Javascript :

$$(10-4) * 2 - 3 = 9$$