## Supplementary material: Change detection on JATS academic articles - XML diff comparison study

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Table 1: Text delete

	Operation	on: Delete part of <article-title> and the entire <email> content</email></article-title>	
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	2+1	DELETE text from <email> tag UPDATE <article-title> text by running TEXT DELETE</article-title></email>	1
JNDiff	3	DELETE entire <email> tag INSERT <email></email> tag DELETE part of the text</email>	1
DiffXML	3	INSERT new text node into <article-title> DELETE text from <email> tag DELETE original <article-title> text node content</article-title></email></article-title>	0.5
jXyDiff	3	DELETE text from <email> tag DELETE <article-title> content INSERT new <article-title> content INFO: Update flag used for the <article-title></article-title></article-title></article-title></email>	1
fc-XMLDiff		INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy actions	0
XCC	3	INSERT <email></email> tag DELETE entire <email> tag UPDATE <article-title> with new value INFO: Keeps old values for delete &amp; Fingerprint usage</article-title></email>	1
Node-delta	4	DELETE text from <article-title> tag INSERT new text to <article-title> tag DELETE entire <email> tag INSERT <email></email> tag INFO: No edits / updates, only full text replace</email></article-title></article-title>	0.5
XMLDiff	3	DELETE text from <article-title> tag INSERT <email></email> tag DELETE entire <email> tag INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:XXX actions</email></article-title>	1
XDiff	0	INFO: No change detected	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	1	diffmk:change="changed" on the <article-title> INFO: Change annotations on the new XML file, ignoring removals</article-title>	0
DeltaXML	2	Article title versions shown as different <email> tag content shown as different INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B</email>	1

Table 2: Text delete nasty

Op	eration: D	belete part of section Introduction  that has other child elements	
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text	0
JNDiff	1	DELETE the removed portion of text	2
DiffXML	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text	0
jXyDiff	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text	0
fc-XMLDiff	1	INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy on the entire text content with no child elements	0
XCC	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text INFO: Keeps old values for delete & Fingerprint usage	0
Node-delta	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text	0
XMLDiff	1	DELETE text from <article-title> INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:delete action</article-title>	2
XDiff	0	INFO: No change detected	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	1	UPDATE entire text content with no child elements  INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change	0
DeltaXML	1	Entire text content with no child elements shown as different INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0

**Table 3: Text insert** 

Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	2x2	UPDATE of <given-names> tag  Text insert of "a_test-"  Text insert of "uthor_"  UPDATE of <article_title> tag  Text insert 1 "-test_tit"  Text insert "e-"</article_title></given-names>	0
JNDiff	3	DELETE entire <given_names> INSERT new <given_names> INSERT new text value in the existing <article_title></article_title></given_names></given_names>	1
DiffXML	4	DELETE entire <article_title> INSERT new &lt; article_title&gt; DELETE entire <given_names> INSERT new <given_names></given_names></given_names></article_title>	0.5
jXyDiff	4	DELETE <given_names> text content with update="yes" attribute DELETE <article_title> text content with update="yes" attribute INSERT <given_names> new text content with update="yes" attribute INSERT <given_names> new text content with update="yes" attribute</given_names></given_names></article_title></given_names>	1
fc-XMLDiff	7	INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0
XCC	2	UPDATE <article-title> UPDATE <given_names> INFO: Keeps old values for update &amp; Fingerprint usage The entire text nodes are replaced, however with the presence of the old and new values, we could compute the text diff</given_names></article-title>	1
Node-delta	4	DELETE entire <article_title> text content INSERT new <article_title> text content DELETE entire <given_names> text content INSERT new <given_names> text content</given_names></given_names></article_title></article_title>	0.5
XMLDiff	2	INSERT text in <article-title> INSERT text in <given_names> INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert actions</given_names></article-title>	1
XDiff	0	INFO: No change detected	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	2	UPDATE <article-title> with the new value UPDATE <given_names> with the new value INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change</given_names></article-title>	0.5
DeltaXML	2	<article-title> versions shown as different <given_names> versions shown as different INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B</given_names></article-title>	1

Table 4: Text insert nasty

Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text	0
JNDiff	1	INSERT new text	2
DiffXML	2	INSERT entire new text DELETE entire text content with no child elements	0
jXyDiff	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text	0
fc-XMLDiff	3	INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy The entire text node with no child elements is shown as changed	0
XCC	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text INFO: Keeps old values for update & Fingerprint usage The entire text nodes are replaced, however with the presence of the old and new values, we could compute the text diff	0
Node-delta	2	DELETE entire text content with no child elements INSERT entire new text	0
XMLDiff	1	INSERT new text INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff-insert actions	2
XDiff	0	INFO: No change detected	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	1	UPDATE the entire text node with no child elements INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change	0
DeltaXML	1	Entire text content with no child elements shown as different INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0

**Table 5: Text move** 

	Operation: Change order in authors' < surname>			
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success	
XyDiff	1x3	UPDATE the text node INSERT "Oscaro " DELETE part of Manfreda //5 chars DELETE part of original Oscaro //2 chars	0	
JNDiff	2	DELETE entire <surname> text content INSERT new <surname> text content</surname></surname>	0	
DiffXML	2	INSERT new <surname> text content DELETE entire <surname> text content</surname></surname>	0	
jXyDiff	2	DELETE entire <surname> text content INSERT new <surname> text content INFO: Actions performed with update="yes" attribute</surname></surname>	0	
fc-XMLDiff	6	INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy The entire text node is shown as changed	0	
XCC	1	UPDATE <surname> INFO: Keeps old values for update &amp; Fingerprint usage The entire text nodes are replaced, however with the presence of the old and new values, we could compute the text diff</surname>	0	
Node-delta	2	DELETE entire <surname> text content INSERT new <surname> text content</surname></surname>	0	
XMLDiff	1	INSERT "Oscaro"  DELETE "Oscaro"  INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0	
XDiff	0	INFO: No change detected	0	
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0	
DiffMK	1	UPDATE the entire text node INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change	0	
DeltaXML	1	<pre><surname> versions shown as different INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B</surname></pre>	0	

Table 6: Text add style

		Operation: Bold one part of the <article-title> content</article-title>	
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	4	DELETE <article-title> text node INSERT part of the <article-title> text node before the bold node INSERT bold node with the text INSERT part of the <article-title> text node after the bold node</article-title></article-title></article-title>	0
JNDiff	2	DELETE entire <title-group>, the parent node of <article-title> INSERT new <title-group> with the bold addition</title-group></article-title></title-group>	0
DiffXML	5	4 x INSERT 1 x DELETE	0
jXyDiff	4	DELETE <article-title> text node INSERT part of the <article-title> text node before the bold node INSERT bold node with the text INSERT part of the <article-title> text node after the bold node INFO: Actions performed with update="yes" attribute</article-title></article-title></article-title>	0
fc-XMLDiff	3	INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0
XCC	2	INSERT bold part with the rest of the article title text in the <article-title> UPDATE <article-title> to remove duplicated text INFO: Keeps old values for update &amp; Fingerprint usage The entire text nodes are replaced, however with the presence of the old and new values, we could compute the text diff</article-title></article-title>	0
Node-delta	2	DELETE entire <article-title> text content INSERT new <article-title> text content</article-title></article-title>	0
XMLDiff	4	INSERT initial part of the <article-title> before the bold part INSERT bold part INSERT following part of the <article-title> after the bold part DELETE the initial <article-title> text content INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions</article-title></article-title></article-title>	0
XDiff	2	DELETE "" INSERT b	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	4	INSERT initial part of the <article-title> before the bold part INSERT bold node INSERT text in the bold node INSERT following part of the <article-title> after the bold part INFO: No deletes after inserts Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change</article-title></article-title>	0
DeltaXML	1	<article-title> versions shown as different Differences on text node before the bold, on bold and after the bold node INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B</article-title>	0

**Table 7: Tree delete** 

		Operation: Remove the first author with all its children	
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	1	DELETE the <contrib> node with all its children</contrib>	1
JNDiff	1	DELETE the <contrib> node with all its children</contrib>	1
DiffXML	36	11 MOVE 24 DELETE	0
jXyDiff	2	DELETE empty line DELETE the <contrib> with all its children</contrib>	0.5
fc-XMLDiff	7	INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0
XCC	5	2 x DELETE 3 x UPDATE INFO: Keeps old values for update & Fingerprint usage	0
Node-delta	1	DELETE the <contrib> with all its children</contrib>	1
XMLDiff	65	Plenty of diff:rename, diff:insert, diff:delete INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0
XDiff	1	DELETE the <contrib> with all its children  INFO: The modified XML tree structure is annotated: DELETE node added</contrib>	1
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	0	INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change No info on the removed node	0
DeltaXML	1	<contrib> with all its children shown as different INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B</contrib>	1

**Table 8: Tree delete nasty** 

Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	6	4 x DELETE 2 x INSERT	0
JNDiff	3	DELETE <xref> node DELETE comma INSERT comma</xref>	1
DiffXML	6	1 MOVE 1 INSERT 4 DELETE	0
jXyDiff	6	4 x DELETE 2 x INSERT	0
fc-XMLDiff	3	INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0
XCC	2	DELETE xref node and comma UPDATE the text to add back the comma INFO: Keeps old values for update & Fingerprint usage	1
Node-delta	2	DELETE text with xref INSERT text without xref	0
XMLDiff	14	6 x INSERT 5 x DELETE 3 x UPDATE ATTRIBUTE INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0
XDiff	1	DELETE the <xref> node INFO: The modified XML tree structure is annotated: DELETE node added</xref>	2
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	1	INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change The entire parent text node is shown as changed, no info about the child node removal	0
DeltaXML	1	The entire text node is shown as different  INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0

**Table 9: Tree insert** 

		Operation: Insert an additional author	
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	1	INSERT <contrib> node with all its children</contrib>	1
JNDiff	6	EXTRACT <contrib> node ADD <contrib> node INSERT <xref> node ADD <contrib> node INSERT <contrib- id=""> node INSERT <contrib-id> node INSERT <name> node with its children</name></contrib-id></contrib-></contrib></xref></contrib></contrib>	0.5
DiffXML	36	13 MOVE 23 INSERT	0
jXyDiff	1	INSERT <contrib> node with all its children</contrib>	1
fc-XMLDiff	1	diff:copy <contrib> node with all its children  INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy</contrib>	1
XCC	1	INSERT <contrib> node with all its children INFO: Fingerprint usage</contrib>	1
Node-delta	3	REMOVE affiliation number 1 INSERT affiliation number 1 INSERT <contrib> node with all its children</contrib>	0
XMLDiff	6	6 x diff:insert for every node added INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	1
XDiff	1	Add the tree structure of the new <contrib> node with all its children INFO: The modified XML tree structure is annotated, no info about the text nodes</contrib>	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	10	10 x diffmk:change="added"  INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change	1
DeltaXML	1	New <contrib> node with all its children shown as modified INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B</contrib>	1

Table 10: Tree insert nasty

Op	Operation: Insert an additional <xref> into the section Introduction  that has other child elements</xref>				
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success		
XyDiff	6	2 x DELETE 4 x INSERT	0		
JNDiff	3	INSERT text node before <xref> INSERT <xref> node DELETE original text before <xref></xref></xref></xref>	0		
DiffXML	7	6 x INSERT 1 x DELETE	0		
jXyDiff	4	1 x DELETE 3 x INSERT	0		
fc-XMLDiff	1	diff:copy of the two text nodes surrounding the inserted <xref> node INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy</xref>	0		
XCC	2	INSERT <xref> followed by its closest text node UPDATE the <xrsf>'s closest text node to remove duplicated text INFO: Fingerprint usage</xrsf></xref>	0		
Node-delta	2	REMOVE text nodes surrounding the new <xref> node to insert INSERT new text node with the <xref> node</xref></xref>	0		
XMLDiff	2	DELETE text node following the new <xref> INSERT text following the new xref INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions</xref>	0		
XDiff	1	INSERT <xref> INFO: The modified XML tree structure is annotated, no info about the text node changes</xref>	1		
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0		
DiffMK	4	diffmk:change="added" of the text node preceding the new <xref> node diffmk:change="added" of the new <xref> node diffmk:change="added" of the new <xref>'s text node diffmk:change="added" of the text node following the new <xref> node INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change</xref></xref></xref></xref>	0		
DeltaXML	1	The entire text node surrounding the inserted $<$ xref $>$ is shown as different INFO: Annotations on the new XML with $A!=B$	0		

Table 11: Tree update attribute

		Operation: Change contrib-id authenticated attribute from true to false	
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	1	ATTRIBUTE UPDATE	1
JNDiff	1	ATTRIBUTE UPDATE	1
DiffXML	9	9 x MOVE	0
jXyDiff	1	ATTRIBUTE UPDATE	1
fc-XMLDiff	6	6 x diff:copy INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0
XCC	1	UPDATE of the node attributes list INFO: Fingerprint usage & keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons	1
Node-delta	2	REMOVE <contrib-id> INSERT <contrib-id></contrib-id></contrib-id>	0.5
XMLDiff	5	2 x diff:insert 2 x diff:delete 1 x diff:update-attr INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0
XDiff	1	UPDATE authenticated FROM "true" INFO: The modified XML tree structure is annotated	1
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK		INFO: No change detected	0
DeltaXML	1	Attribute value updated INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0

Table 12: Tree move

		Operation: Changing author positions, second author to first	
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	2	DELETE with move attribute = yes INSERT with move attribute = yes	1
JNDiff	2	DELETE with move attribute = yes INSERT with move attribute = yes INFO: Details about the entire moved node	1
DiffXML	9	9 x MOVE	0
jXyDiff	4	DELETE with move attribute = yes INSERT with move attribute = yes	1
fc-XMLDiff	11	11 x diff:copy INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0
XCC	7	2 x INSERT 2 x DELETE 4 x UPDATE INFO: Fingerprint usage & keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons	0
Node-delta	10	5 x DELETE 5 x INSERT	0
XMLDiff	6	3 x diff:insert 3 x diff:delete INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0
XDiff		No change detected	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	4	2 x diffmk:change="changed" 2 x diffmk:change="added INFO: Annotations on the new XML file with diffmk:change	0
DeltaXML	1	Differences shown as text node modifications for each author, not tree moves INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0

Table 13: Tree move nasty

Operation: Move one <xref> and some text (comma) from the section Introduction  to <article-title></article-title></xref>				
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success	
XyDiff	8	4 x DELETE 4 x INSERT	0	
JNDiff	6	3 x DELETE 3 x INSERT	0	
DiffXML	10	6 x MOVE 2 x INSERT 2 x DELETE	0	
jXyDiff	8	4 x DELETE 4 x INSERT	0	
fc-XMLDiff	6	6 x diff:copy  INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0	
XCC	5	2 x INSERT 2 x DELETE 1 x UPDATE INFO: Fingerprint usage & keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons	0	
Node-delta	3	REMOVE <article-title> text content INSERT content of <article-title> with the new xref REMOVE xref and comma from intro  node</article-title></article-title>	0.5	
XMLDiff	3	diff:insert new <article-title> with new content added diff:delete old <article-title> content diff:delete moved content from intro  node INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions</article-title></article-title>	0.5	
XDiff	2	INSERT new xref REMOVE old xref INFO: No info about text node changes	0	
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0	
DiffMK	4	4 x diffmk:change="added"  INFO: Additions only, no info about move / delete	0	
DeltaXML	2	Difference detected on the article title and Introduction INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0.5	

Table 14: Tree merge

	Operation: Merge two paragraphs into one			
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success	
XyDiff	3	DELETE 1st  node DELETE 2nd  node INSERT new merged  node	0.5	
JNDiff	2	DELETE 2nd  node INSERT text from 2nd  node into the 1st  node	0.5	
DiffXML	150	145 MOVE 1 INSERT 4 DELETE	0	
jXyDiff	16	3 x DELETE 6 x DELETE MOVE 1 INSERT 6 INSERT MOVE	0	
fc-XMLDiff	5	5 x diff:copy INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0	
XCC	2	DELETE 2nd  node INSERT text from 2nd  node into the 1st  node INFO: Fingerprint usage & keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons	0.5	
Node-delta	3	REMOVE 1st  node INSERT 1st  node with extended text REMOVE 2nd  node	0.5	
XMLDiff	24	13 x diff:delete 11 x diff:insert INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0	
XDiff	1	DELETE  node  INFO: No info about text node changes	0	
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0	
DiffMK	4	diffmk:change="changed INFO: No info about the merge	0	
DeltaXML		Difference on both paragraphs detected INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0	

Table 15: Tree merge nasty

Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success
XyDiff	7	2 x DELETE MOVE 2 x DELETE INSERT 2 x INSERT MOVE	0
JNDiff	3	DELETE one text node before the  opening tag to delete ADD INSERT the initially removed text node	1
DiffXML	154	149 x MOVE 1 x INSERT 4 x DELETE	0
jXyDiff	20	3 x DELETE 8 x DELETE MOVE 1 x INSERT 8 x INSERT MOVE	0
fc-XMLDiff	7	7 x diff:copy  INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0
XCC	3	INSERT of the <xref> and text node preceding the removed  tag    DELETE of the entire 2nd  tag    UPDATE the new merged  tag with the remaining difference    INFO: Fingerprint usage &amp; keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons</xref>	0.5
Node-delta	3	REMOVE one text node before the  opening tag to delete INSERT the removed text node plus the rest of the  node text REMOVE the entire  node with its content	0.5
XMLDiff	4	diff:insert new text content into first paragraph diff:insert <xref> node into first paragraph diff:delete <xref> node into second paragraph diff:delete <xref> node from second paragraph INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions</xref></xref></xref>	0
XDiff	2	INSERT new xref REMOVE old xref INFO: No info about text node changes	0
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0
DiffMK	1	diffmk:change="added" on the first paragraph  INFO: Removals on the second paragraph not detected	0
DeltaXML		Difference detected On both paragraphs  INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0

Table 16: Tree split

<b>Operation</b> : Split one into two paragraphs				
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success	
XyDiff	3	DELETE entire paragraph 2 x INSERT new paragraphs	0.5	
JNDiff	2	INSERT new paragraph DELETE text content from original paragraph	0.5	
DiffXML	313	308 x MOVE 4 x INSERT 1 x DELETE	0	
jXyDiff	18	7 x DELETE MOVE 7 x INSERT MOVE 1 x DELETE 3 x INSERT	0	
fc-XMLDiff	5	5 x diff:copy  INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0	
XCC	2	INSERT of the new paragraph UPDATE the current paragraph with new value INFO: Fingerprint usage & keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons	0.5	
Node-delta	3	INSERT new paragraph REMOVE entire text node from old paragraph INSERT new text node to the old paragraph	0.5	
XMLDiff	5	2 x INSERT and 1 x DELETE for the split paragraph INSERT and DELETE for another unmodified paragraph INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0	
XDiff	1	INSERT new paragraph INFO: No info about text node changes	0	
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0	
DiffMK	3	diffmk:change="changed" of the 1st paragraph diffmk:change="added" of the new paragraphs diffmk:change="added" of the following paragraphs - wrong	0	
DeltaXML	2	Difference detected on two paragraphs INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0.5	

Table 17: Tree upgrade

	<b>Operation</b> : Change one subsection into section				
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success		
XyDiff	3	ATRIBUTE UPDATE DELETE MOVE INSERT MOVE	0.5		
JNDiff	3	EXTRACT section ADD section ATTCHANGE	0.5		
DiffXML	967	959 x MOVE 5 x INSERT 3 x DELETE	0		
jXyDiff	18	3 x DELETE MOVE 3 x INSERT MOVE 1 x DELETE 2 x INSERT	0		
fc-XMLDiff	6	6 x diff:copy INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0		
XCC	5	2 x INSERT 2 x DELETE 1 x UPDATE INFO: Fingerprint usage & keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons	0		
Node-delta	2	REMOVE section INSERT section	0.5		
XMLDiff	2	diff:delete section diff:insert section INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0.5		
XDiff	2	DELETE section INSERT section Attribute change not detected INFO: No info about text node changes	0		
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0		
DiffMK	3	diffmk:change="added" of the new section, no info about the deleted subsection INFO: he first  node has a large part of the content lost	0		
DeltaXML	2	Difference detected on the subsection to section upgrade INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0.5		

Table 18: Tree downgrade

Operation: Change one section into subsection				
Tool	N. Oper.	Operations	Success	
XyDiff	5	ATRIBUTE UPDATE 2 x DELETE MOVE 2 x INSERT MOVE	0	
JNDiff	4	EXTRACT section3 EXTRACT section4 ADD section3 ADD section3.3	0.5	
DiffXML	770	763 x MOVE 4 x INSERT 3 x DELETE	0	
jXyDiff	9	3 x DELETE MOVE 3 x INSERT MOVE 2 x DELETE 1 x INSERT	0	
fc-XMLDiff	7	7 x diff:copy INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:copy	0	
XCC	5	2 x INSERT 2 x DELETE 1 x UPDATE INFO: Fingerprint usage & keeps old and new values: useful for diff comparisons	0	
Node-delta	2	INSERT two sections REMOVE two sections	0	
XMLDiff	4	diff:insert two section diff:delete two section INFO: Annotations on the original XML file with diff:insert and diff:delete actions	0	
XDiff	3	2 x INSERT section DELETE section Attribute change not detected INFO: No info about text node changes	0	
XOP		INFO: Computes the subtraction between the original and new XML	0	
DiffMK	1	diffmk:change="added" of the new section, no info about the deleted subsection INFO: he first  node has a large part of the content lost	0	
DeltaXML		Difference detected on the section to subsection downgrade INFO: Annotations on the new XML with A!=B	0.5	