



Miniboxing

Front-end Specialization on the JVM

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Research warning!

Not the industry-proof drop-in
solution that you might expect!

```
def identity[T](x: T): T = x
```

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Erased to j.l.Object => boxing

```
def identity[@specialized T](x: T): T = x
```

For reference types (e.g. String)

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```
def identity[@specialized T](x: T): T = x
```

```
def identity_V(x: Unit): Unit = x
```

```
def identity_Z(x: Boolean): Boolean = x
```

```
def identity_B(x: Byte): Byte = x
```

```
def identity_C(x: Char): Char = x
```

```
def identity_S(x: Short): Short = x
```

```
def identity_I(x: Int): Int = x
```

```
def identity_L(x: Long): Long = x
```

```
def identity_F(x: Float): Float = x
```

```
def identity_D(x: Double): Double = x
```

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def identity_F(x: Float): Float = x
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```
def identity_D(x: Double): Double = x
```

For primitive
types


```
def tupled[@specialized T1,  
          @specialized T2]  
  (t1: T1, t1: T2): T = x
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def tupled[@specialized T1,  
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10² methods

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10² methods

same problem for classes

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10² methods

same problem for classes

upfront bytecode :(

Miniboxing





= tagged union



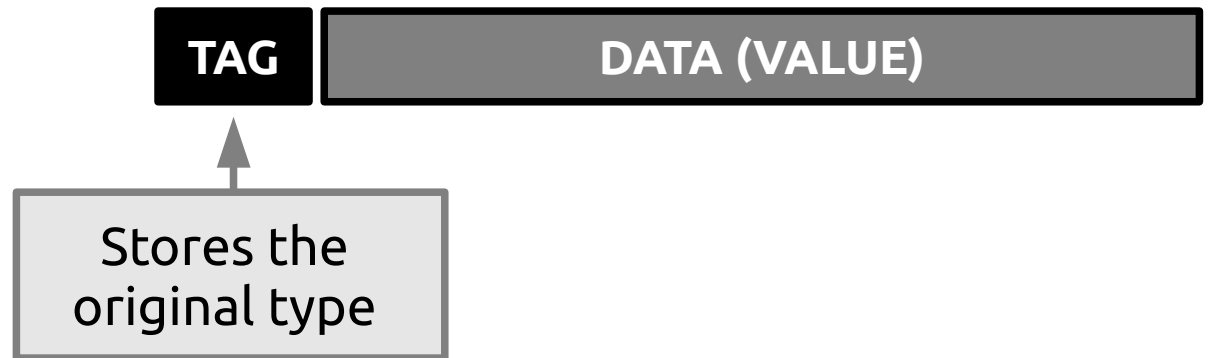
= tagged union

TAG

DATA (VALUE)

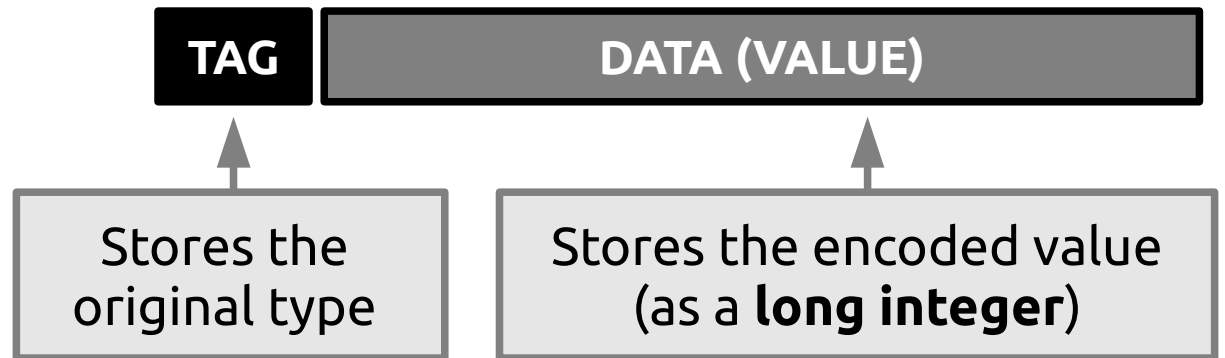


= tagged union



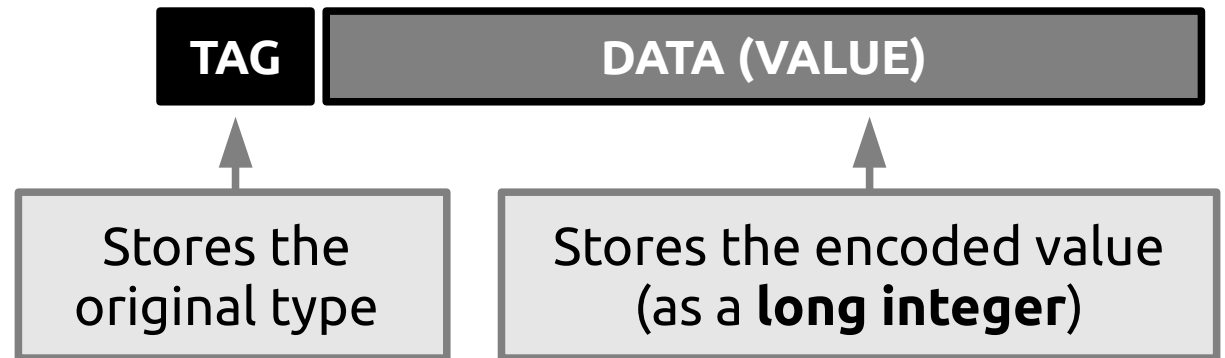


= tagged union





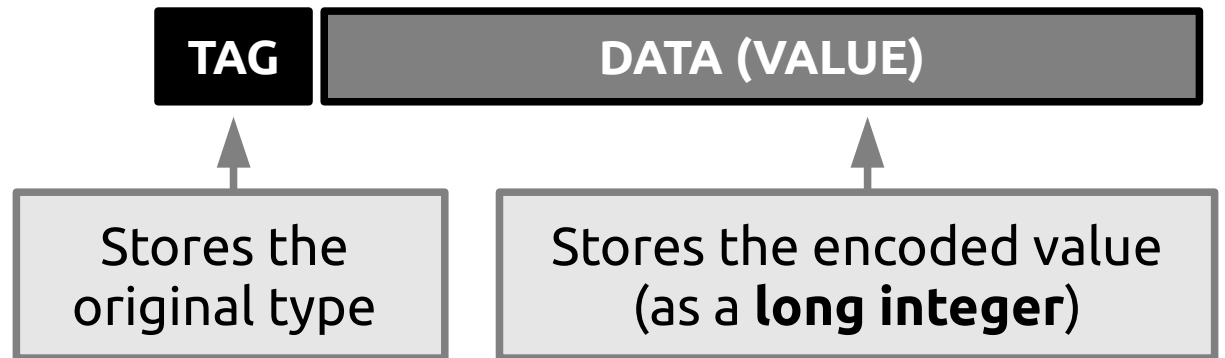
= tagged union



+ tag hoisting (light reified type)



= tagged union



+ tag hoisting (light reified type)

+ runtime specialization*

* poor man's **classdynamic**

```
def identity[@miniboxed T](x: T): T = x
```

```
def identity[@miniboxed T](x: T): T = x
```

```
def identity[T](T_Tag: Byte, x: Long): Long = x
```

```
def identity[@miniboxed T](x: T): T = x  
def identity[T](T_Tag: Byte, x: Long): Long = x
```

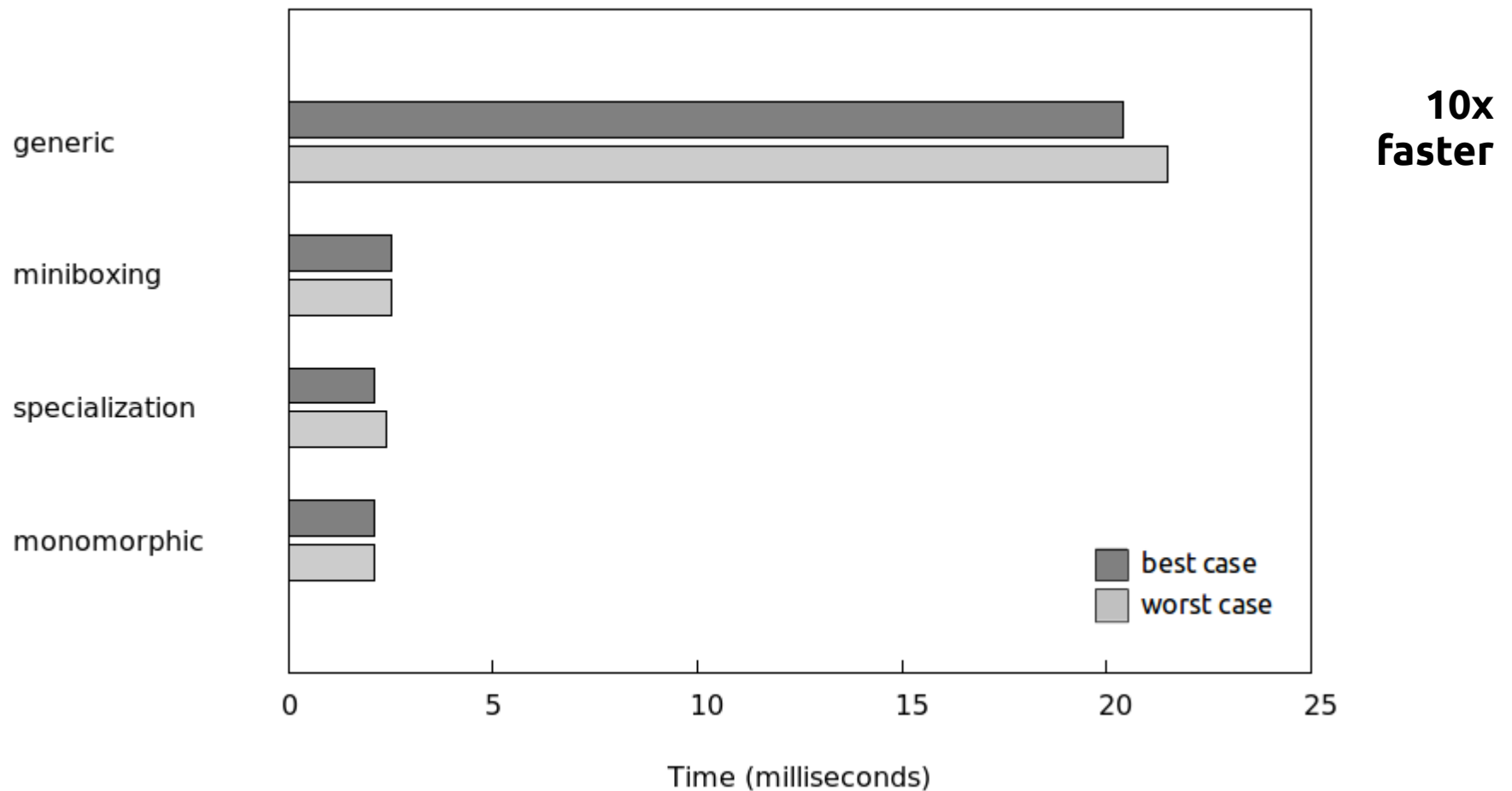


2 methods

Benchmarks

Benchmarks

on `ArrayBuffer.reverse`



Evaluation

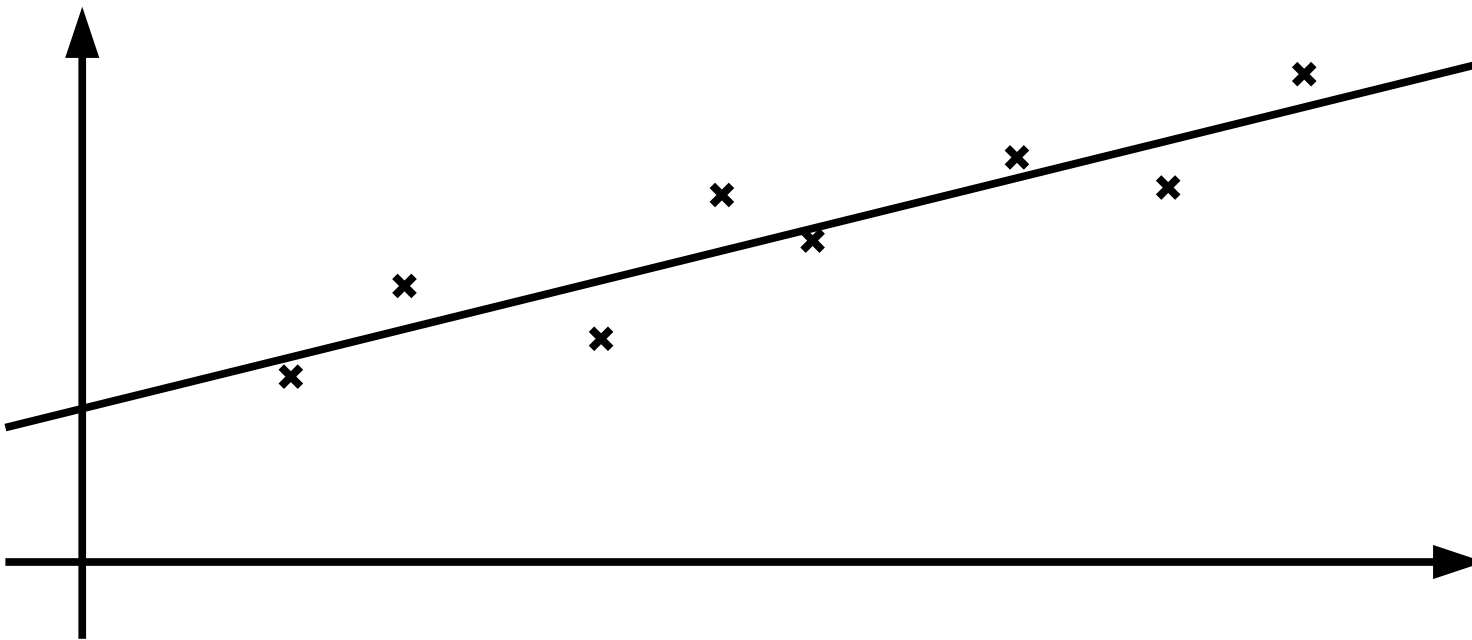
on the Scala linked list

- mock-up of Scala linked list
 - Function1 / Function2 / Tuple2
 - Traversable / TraversableLike
 - Iterator / Iterable / IterableLike
 - LinearSeqOptimized
 - Builder / CanBuildFrom

Benchmarks

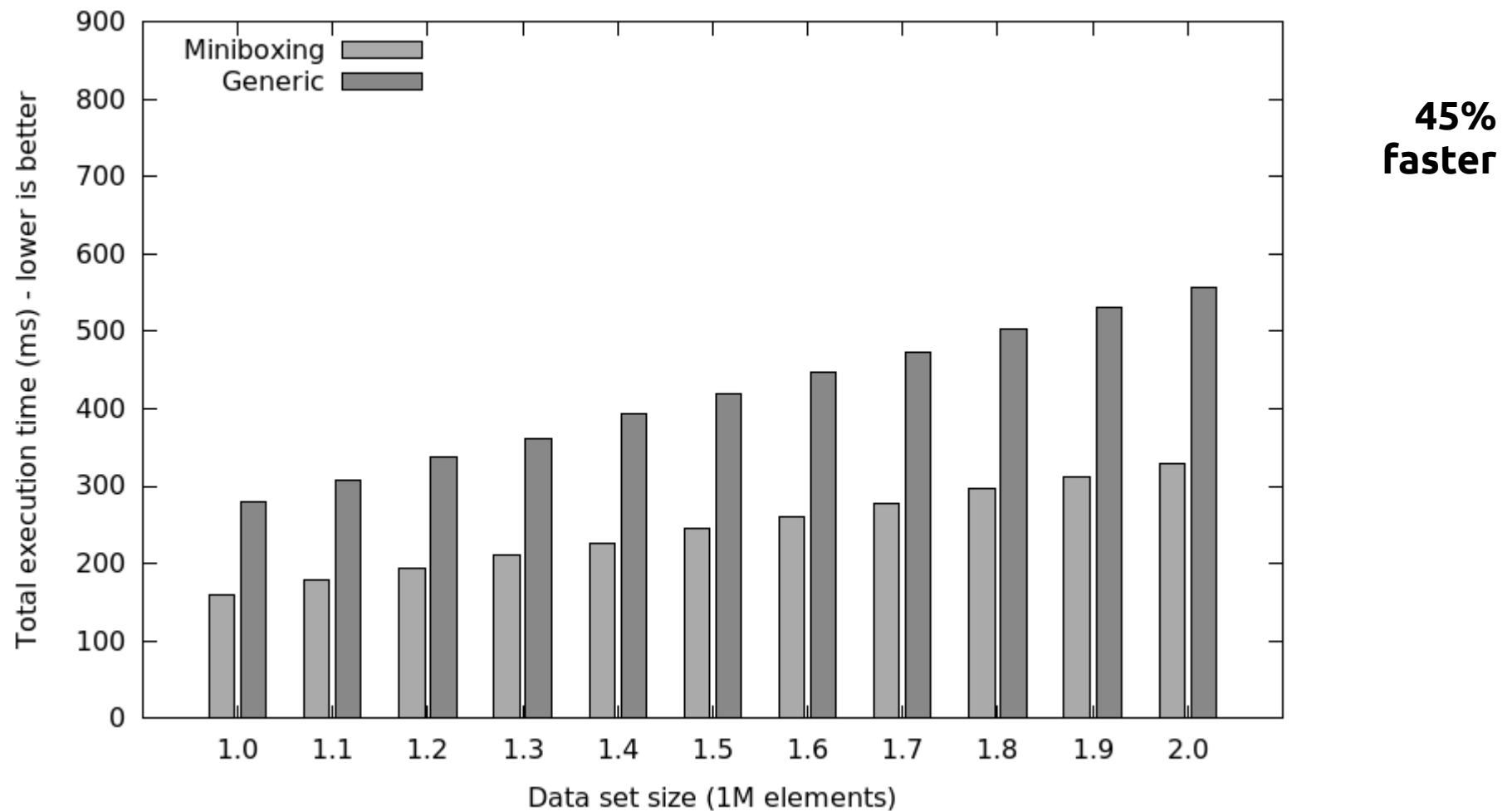
on the Scala library

- benchmark: Least Squares Method



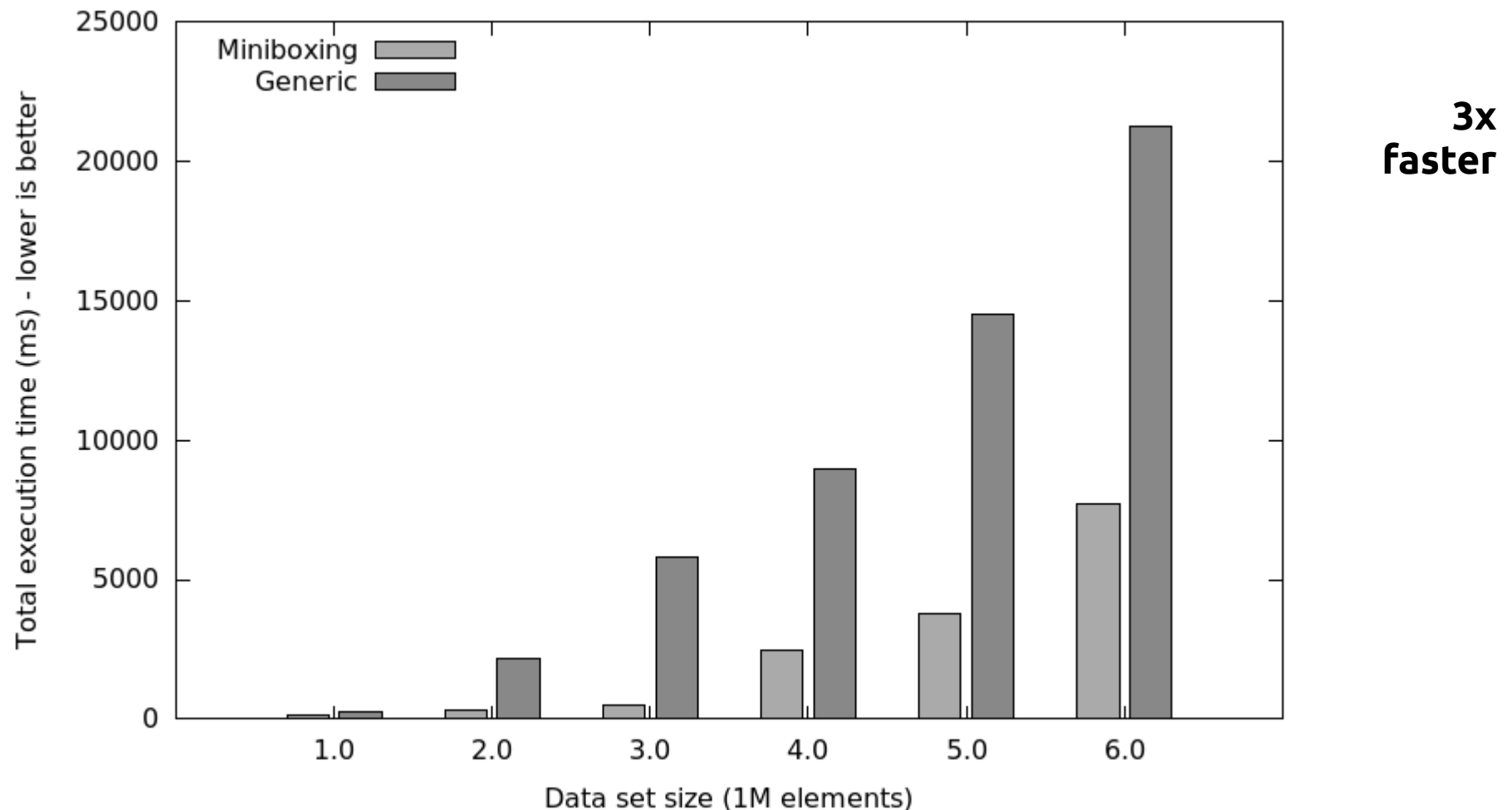
Benchmarks

on the Scala library (infinte heap)



Benchmarks

on the Scala library (limited heap)



Other transformations on the compiler-side

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- a theory of **representation transformation**

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scalac plugins

<https://github.com/miniboxing/miniboxing-plugin/blob/wip/docs/2014-03-ldl-draft.pdf?raw=true>

Credits

- **Cristian Talau** - developed the initial prototype, as a semester project
- **Eugene Burmako** - the value class plugin based on the LDL transformation
- **Aymeric Genet** - developing collection-like benchmarks for the miniboxing plugin
- Martin Odersky, for his patient guidance
- Eugene Burmako, for trusting the idea enough to develop the value-plugin based on the LDL transformation
- Iulian Dragos, for his work on specialization and many explanations
- Miguel Garcia, for his original insights that spawned the miniboxing idea
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- Andrew Myers and Roland Ducournau for the discussions we had and the feedback provided
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- OOPSLA paper and artifact reviewers, who reshaped the paper with their feedback
- Sandro, Vojin, Nada, Heather, Manohar - reviews and discussions on the LDL paper
- Hubert Plociniczak for the type notation in the LDL paper
- Denys Shabalin, Dmitry Petrashko for their patient reviews of the LDL paper



Thank you!

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