

Warsaw scanning report

Miłosz Wojciechowski

December 7, 2023

Contents

| | | |
|----------|--|-----------|
| 1 | Introduction | 5 |
| 1.1 | File structure | 5 |
| 1.2 | Scanning schedule | 7 |
| 2 | Scans | 11 |
| 2.1 | Week 11-15 September 2023 | 11 |
| 2.2 | Week 18-22 September 2023 | 16 |
| 2.3 | Week 25-29 September 2023 | 26 |
| 2.4 | Week 2-6 October 2023 | 36 |
| 2.5 | Week 9-13 October 2023 | 46 |
| 2.6 | Week 16-20 October 2023 | 48 |
| 2.7 | Week 23-27 October 2023 | 56 |
| 2.8 | Week 30-31 October 1-3 November 2023 | 64 |
| 2.9 | Week 6-10 November 2023 | 70 |

Chapter 1

Introduction

This document serves as a report for Mandeye dev (documentation available [here](#)) scanning process of Warsaw city. For every scan its planned route, covered route and date will be provided. Scans were performed using Mandeye mobile scanning system. Routes were planned and visualized in QGIS (<https://qgis.org/pl/site/index.html>) using database BDOT10k (<https://www.geoportal.gov.pl/pl/dane/baza-danych-obiektow-topograficznych-bdot10k/>) and covered routes where registered by a GoPro MAX camera and its GNSS. Telemetry data and frames were extracted using [GoPro telemetry extractor](#) and [GoPro MAX video parser](#). Interval between extracted frames is 3 seconds.

1.1 File structure

File structure:

```
continuousScanning-XXXX
├── GoPro
│   ├── GSXXXXXX_frames
│   │   └── jpg files
│   ├── GSXXXXXX_recording files
│   ├── GSXXXXXX_GPS file
│   └── GSXXXXXX_telemetry file
└── preview
    └── laz files
└── Mandeye scanner output files and files created by HDMapping
```

- **continuousScanning_XXXX** folder - major scan folder, XXXX stands for scan number e.g. 0001
- GoPro folder - for GoPro data (extracted frames, recording files, GPS.csv file and telemetry.csv file)
- **GSXXXXXX_frames** folder - contains all extracted frames, in jpg format with 3 seconds interval between every frame
- GSXXXXXX recording files - these are 3 output files generated by a GoPro MAX camera - .360, .LRV and .THM. To get more information about them read [GoPro MAX video parser manual](#). XXXXXX stands for video number, given by the GoPro camera e.g. GS010100
- **GSXXXXXX_GPS_file** - csv file containing telemetry data extended by additional 2 columns (cts and images). Full name scheme is: **GSXXXXXX_GPS_Interval_Value** where XXXXXX stands for video number given by the GoPro camera e.g. GS010101, Interval equals either Frames or Seconds (depends which one was used to extract frames in [GoPro MAX video parser](#)) and Value is a number of Frames or Seconds which had to pass to extract another frame. All scans except for the **continuousScanning_0000** have **GS010101_GPS_6_Frames.csv** file. Structure is described below:
 1. Column without a name, index column created during video processing
 2. Date: year-month-day T hour:minute:second.millisecond Z
 3. Timestamp: in milliseconds
 4. Latitude: in degrees in WGS84
 5. Longitude: in degrees in WGS84
 6. Altitude: in meters
 7. Cts: timestamp calculated from Date column, in milliseconds
 8. Images: paths to frames located in a computer memory
- **GSXXXXXX_telemetry_file** - csv file containing telemetry data. XXXXXX stands for video number, given by the GoPro camera e.g. GS010102. Structure described below:
 1. Date: year-month-day T hour:minute:second.millisecond Z
 2. Timestamp: in milliseconds
 3. Latitude: in degrees in WGS84

4. Longitude: in degrees in WGS84

5. Altitude: in meters

1.2 Scanning schedule

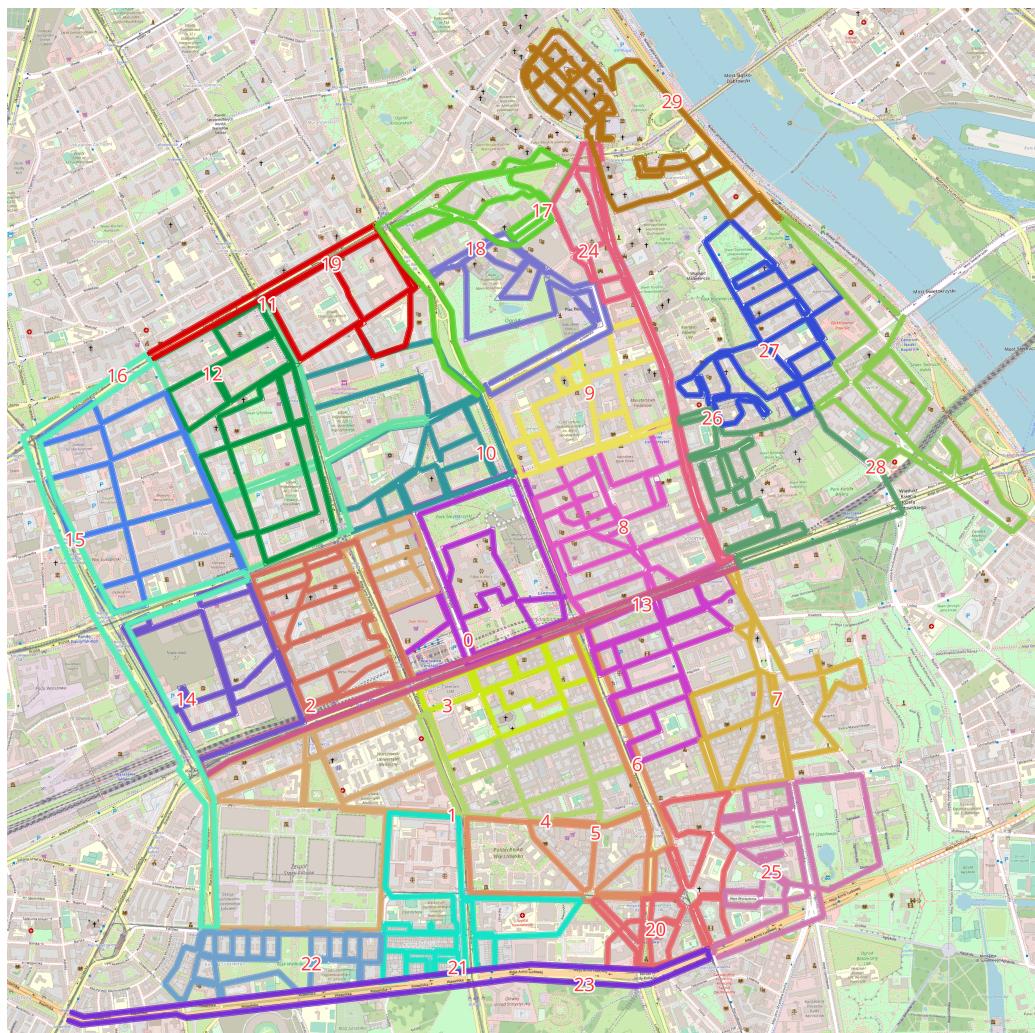


Figure 1.1: All scanning routes.

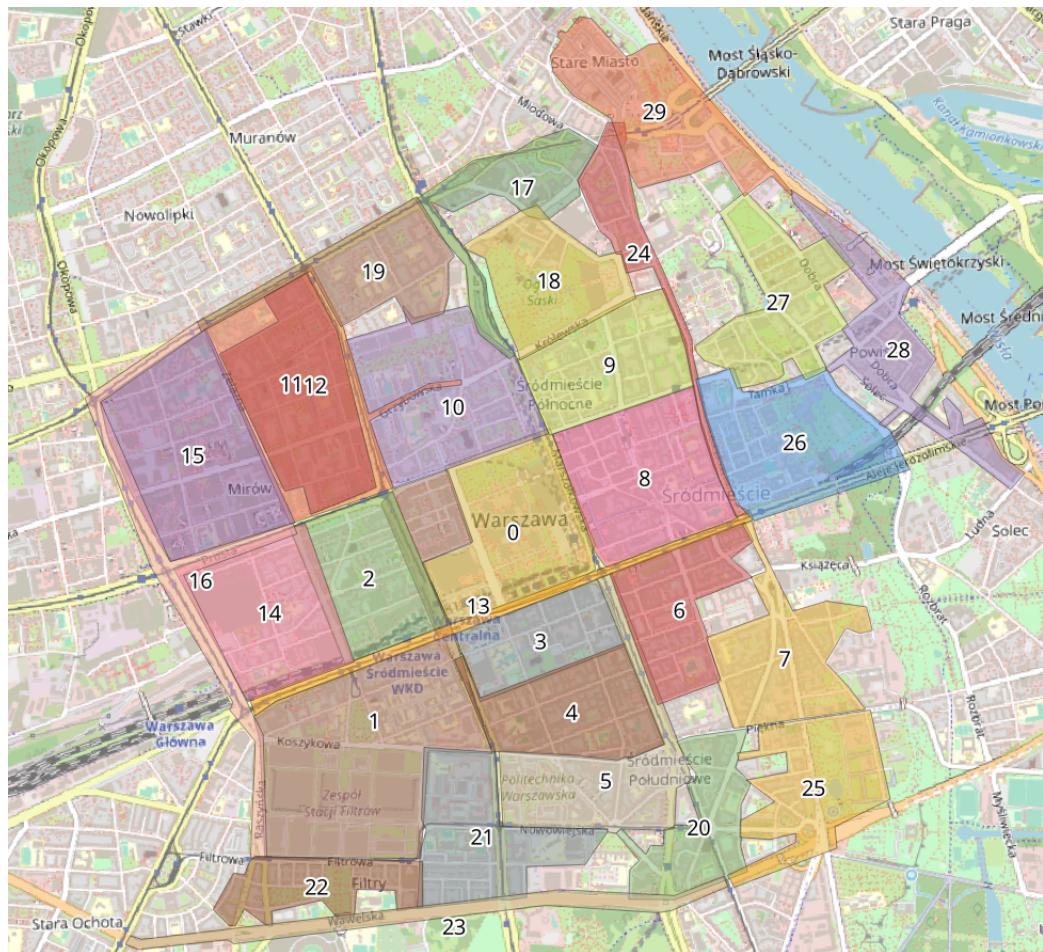


Figure 1.2: Scanning areas covered by scans.

Table 1.1: Scan routes schedule.

| Route ID | Scan folder name | Planned length[km] | Covered length[km] | Data |
|----------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| 0 | continuousScanning_0000 | 6,97 | 7,12 | 13.09.2023 |
| 1 | continuousScanning_0001 | 9,65 | 9,46 | 14.09.2023 |
| 2 | continuousScanning_0002 | 6,48 | 6,59 | 18.09.2023 |
| 3 | continuousScanning_0003 | 4,82 | 5,85 | 19.09.2023 |
| 4 | continuousScanning_0004 | 5,06 | 4,99 | 20.09.2023 |
| 5 | continuousScanning_0005 | 5,78 | 6,44 | 21.09.2023 |
| 6 | continuousScanning_0006 | 5,65 | 6,11 | 22.09.2023 |
| 7 | continuousScanning_0007 | 5,77 | 7,38 | 25.09.2023 |
| 8 | continuousScanning_0008 | 6,61 | 6,89 | 26.09.2023 |
| 9 | continuousScanning_0009 | 5,34 | 5,82 | 27.09.2023 |
| 10 | continuousScanning_0010 | 6,46 | 6,91 | 28.09.2023 |
| 11 | continuousScanning_0011 | 4,62 | 4,85 | 29.09.2023 |
| 12 | continuousScanning_0012 | 6,23 | 6,65 | 02.10.2023 |
| 13 | continuousScanning_0013 | 4,72 | 5,45 | 03.10.2023 |
| 14 | continuousScanning_0014 | 5,09 | 5,58 | 04.10.2023 |
| 15 | continuousScanning_0015 | 5,07 | 6,3 | 05.10.2023 |
| 16 | continuousScanning_0016 | 6,57 | 6,89 | 06.10.2023 |
| 17 | continuousScanning_0017 | 5,60 | 7,06 | 09.10.2023 |
| - | - | A week break caused by my absence | | 10.10-16.10 |
| 18 | continuousScanning_0018 | 4,80 | 5,47 | 17.10.2023 |
| 19 | continuousScanning_0019 | 4,56 | 5,05 | 18.10.2023 |
| 20 | continuousScanning_0020 | 5,34 | 5,54 | 19.10.2023 |
| 21 | continuousScanning_0021 | 5,54 | 6,15 | 20.10.2023 |
| 22 | continuousScanning_0022 | 4,73 | 4,88 | 23.10.2023 |
| 23 | continuousScanning_0023 | 5,23 | 6,43 | 24.10.2023 |
| - | - | Postponed due to rainfall | | 25.10.2023 |
| 24 | continuousScanning_0024 | 5,34 | 5,57 | 26.10.2023 |
| 25 | continuousScanning_0025 | 5,27 | 6,4 | 27.10.2023 |
| 26 | continuousScanning_0026 | 5,12 | 5,75 | 30.10.2023 |
| - | - | Postponed due to rainfall | | 31.10.2023 |
| 27 | continuousScanning_0027 | 6,03 | 6,42 | 02.11.2023 |
| 28 | continuousScanning_0028 | 5,49 | 6,88 | 03.11.2023 |
| 29 | continuousScanning_0029 | 7,06 | 7,85 | 06.11.2023 |

Chapter 2

Scans

2.1 Week 11-15 September 2023

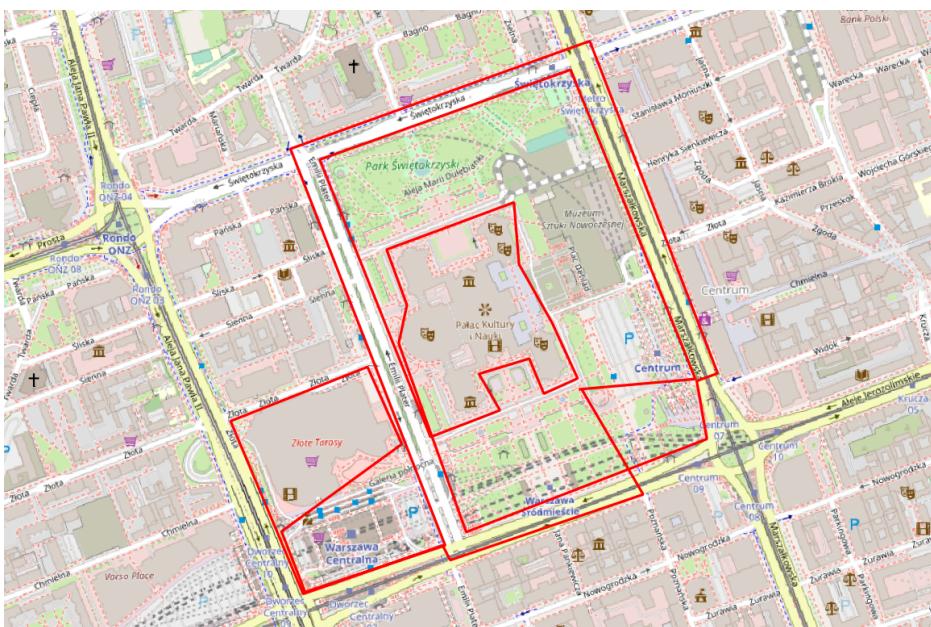
Scans conducted: `continuousScanning_0000`, `continuousScanning_0001`.
It was a week with first scans and served as a test of how it should be done.
Two scans were conducted - on Wednesday and Thursday.

1. **13.09.2023** Scan 0000.

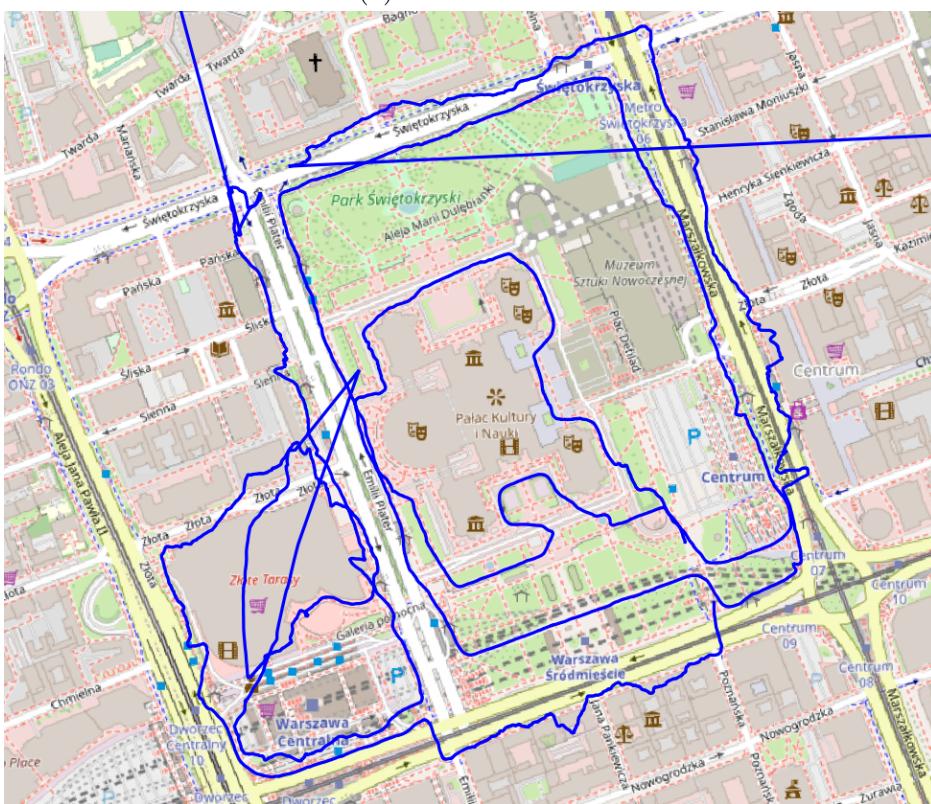
Wednesday scan focused on Palace of Culture and Science and its surroundings and was supposed to achieve 10km of covered track. It was a pure test of the hardware thus no plan was prepared although the planned route (Fig.1a) was estimated to be 6.97km after the scan had been conducted (based on covered route). The covered route (Fig.1b) was equal to 7,12km and took 1 hour 16 minutes. Purpose of this scan was to observe how the scanner is handling city buildings as well as to try a 360 video camera mode. Unfortunately camera battery ran low and the scan had to be ended before getting to desired 10km. Moreover this test revealed a tremendous problem with the GPS localization of the GoPro camera as can be seen below. This is also the only scan that used smartwatch Huawei Watch GT as a basis for determining the covered route length, since the GPS record from GoPro was subject to vast error.



Figure 2.1: ContinousScanning_0000



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.2: Scan 0000 planned and covered routes.

2. 14.09.2023 Scan 0001.

Second scan on Thursday was the one to test second 360 recording mode - Time Lapse. It performed significantly better than normal video as the battery went down to roughly 40% and localization proved to be more precise without such enormous errors. With prolonged battery working time I could achieve almost 10km distance (more precisely 9,64km (Fig. 3b)) of the planned 9,46 (Fig. 3a). However such long routes proved to be too exhausting to be conducted every day for the next 2 months and thus daily track length was lowered to approximately 5km. After this scan, Friday was a day to rest, since I couldn't perform any more scans due to fatigue.

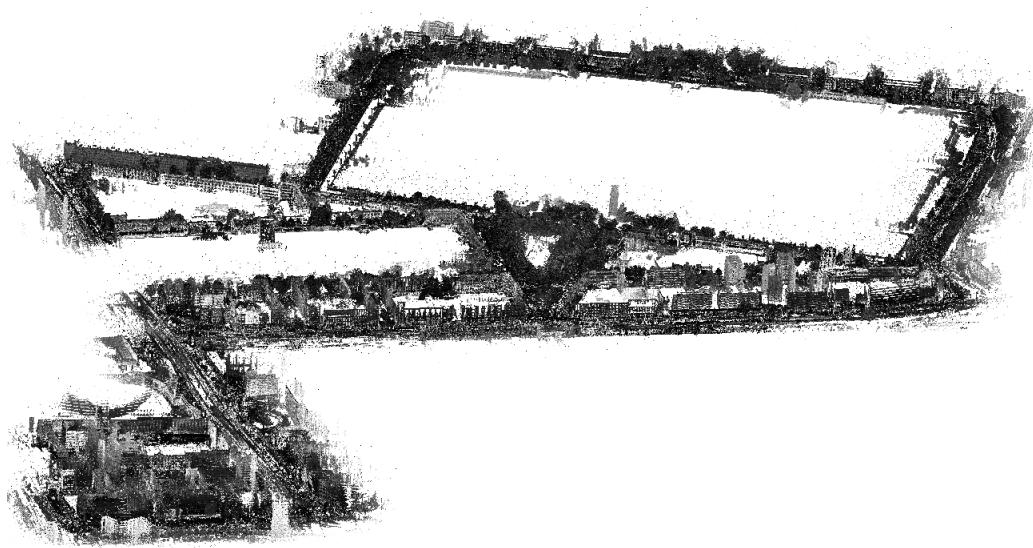


Figure 2.3: ContinuousScanning_0001

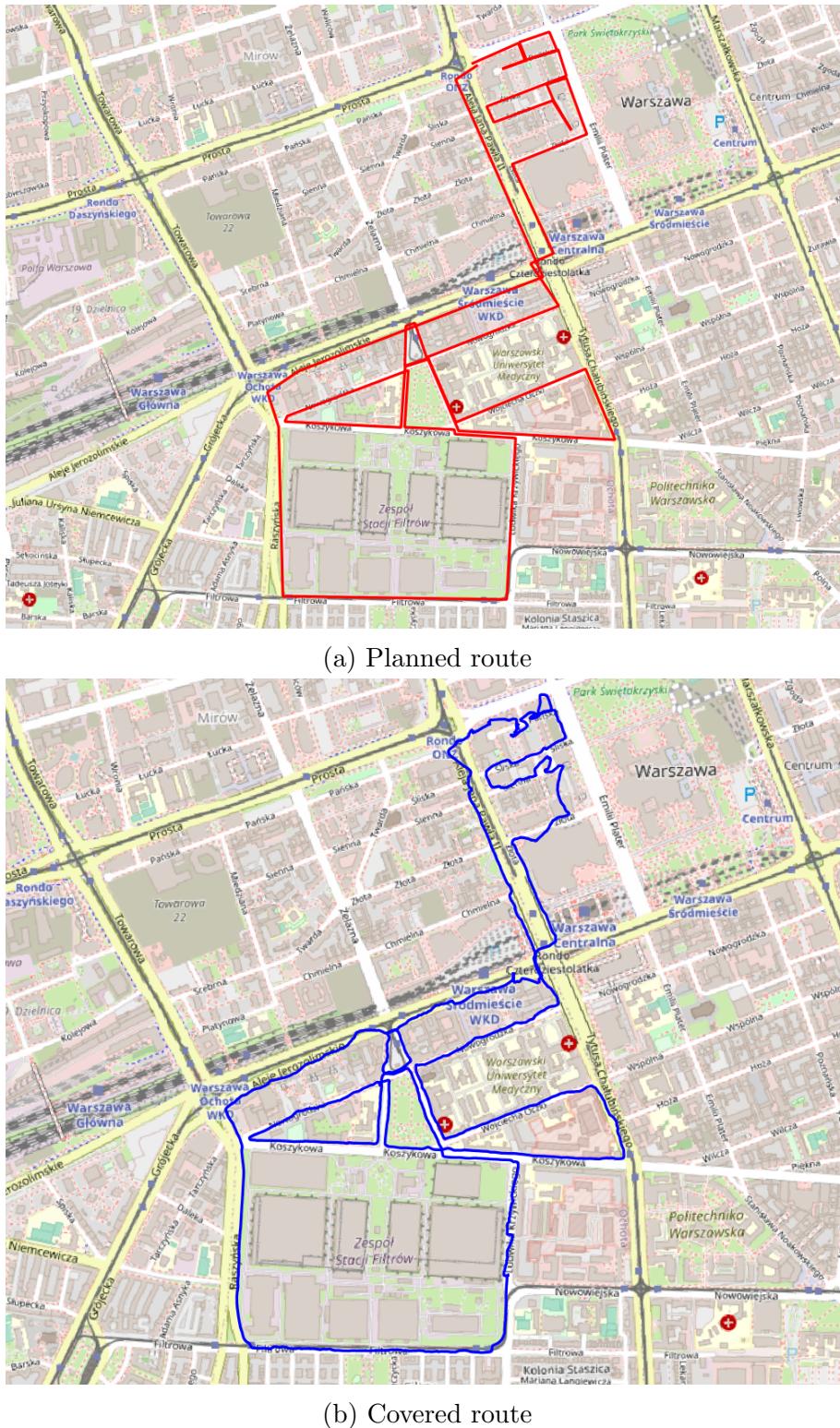


Figure 2.4: Scan 0001 planned and covered routes.

A vital conclusion after the first test scans is that Time Lapse mode should be utilized for scanning purposes due to its higher GPS accuracy and lower battery usage resulting in longer and more precise scans.

2.2 Week 18-22 September 2023

Scans conducted: `continuousScanning_0002`, `continuousScanning_0003`, `continuousScanning_0005`, `continuousScanning_0006`.
It was a week for first fully planned scans, with complete setup.

1. 18.09.2023 Scan 0002.

On Monday, after the weekend rest, I conducted the first scan. It included all streets in an area between Jerozolimskie avenue, Prosta street, Zelazna street and Jana Pawla II avenue. The planned route (Fig. 3a) was estimated to be 6,48km but the covered route (Fig. 3b) ended up to be a little bit higher - 6,59km which took 1 hour 21 minutes. The difference was caused by the need to scan a parking lot and an alley next to a skyscraper located between Chmielna street and Jerozolimskie avenue and probably because, as seen in the figure 3b, there appeared to be a localization problems in smartwach software.

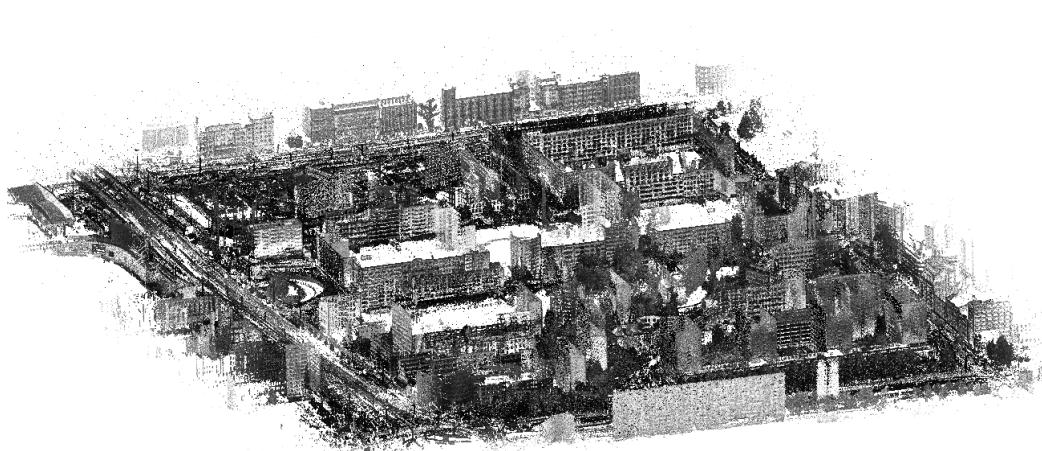


Figure 2.5: ContinuousScanning_0002

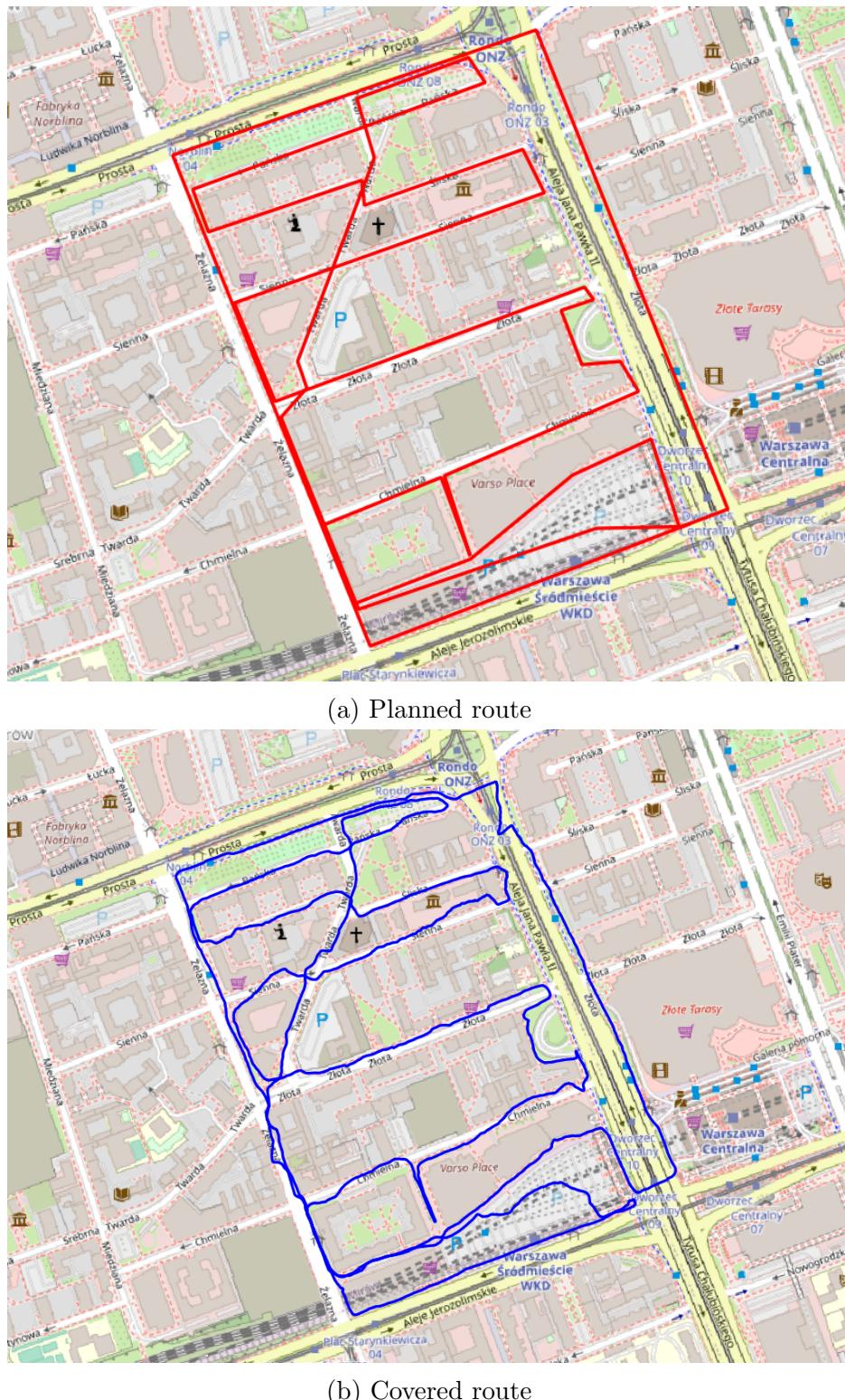


Figure 2.6: Scan 0002 planned and covered routes.

2. **19.09.2023** Scan 0003.

Next day on Tuesday area between Jerozolimskie avenue, Wspolna street, Chalubinskiego street and Marszalkowska street was scanned. Planned route measured 4,82km (Fig. 4a) and covered route 5,85km (Fig. 4b). Difference was caused again probably by localization problems in smartwatch but also by my additional routes near Śródmieście district office and Saint Barbara church.

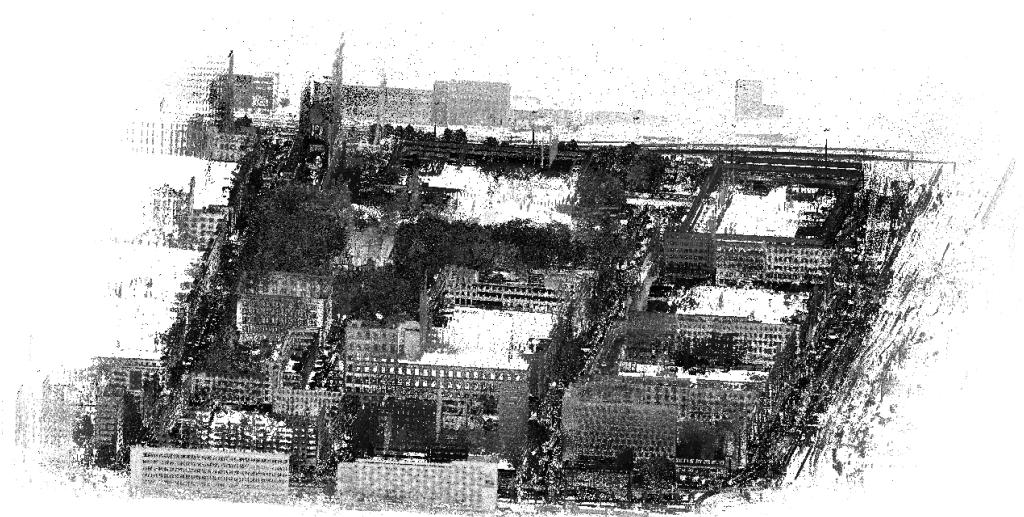


Figure 2.7: ContinuousScanning_0003

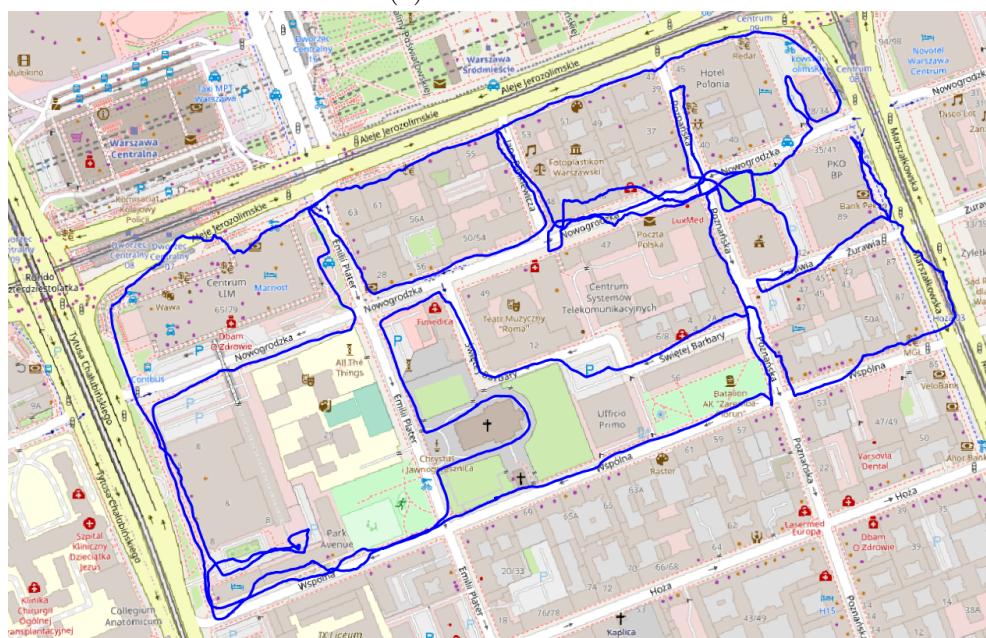
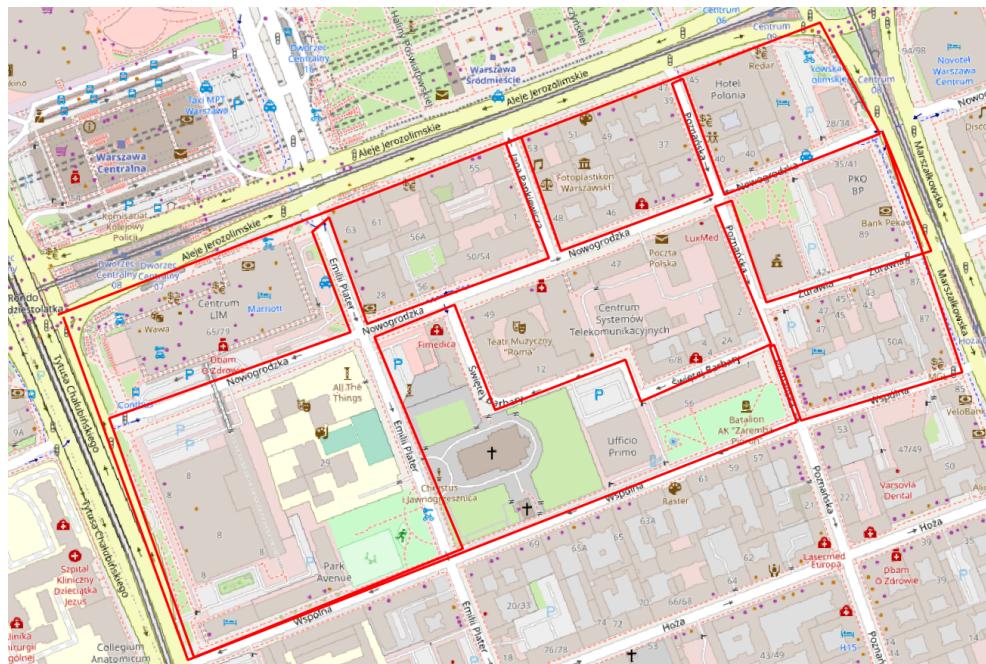


Figure 2.8: Scan 0003 planned and covered routes.

3. **20.09.2023** Scan 0004.

On this day scanning was performed near the area from the day before, just a bit south, it included streets between Wspolna street, Koszykowa street, Chalubinskiego street and Marszalkowska street and also a fragment of Chalubinskiego street. Planned route was estimated to 5,06km (Fig. 5a) and ultimately reached similar distance: 4,99km (Fig.5b).

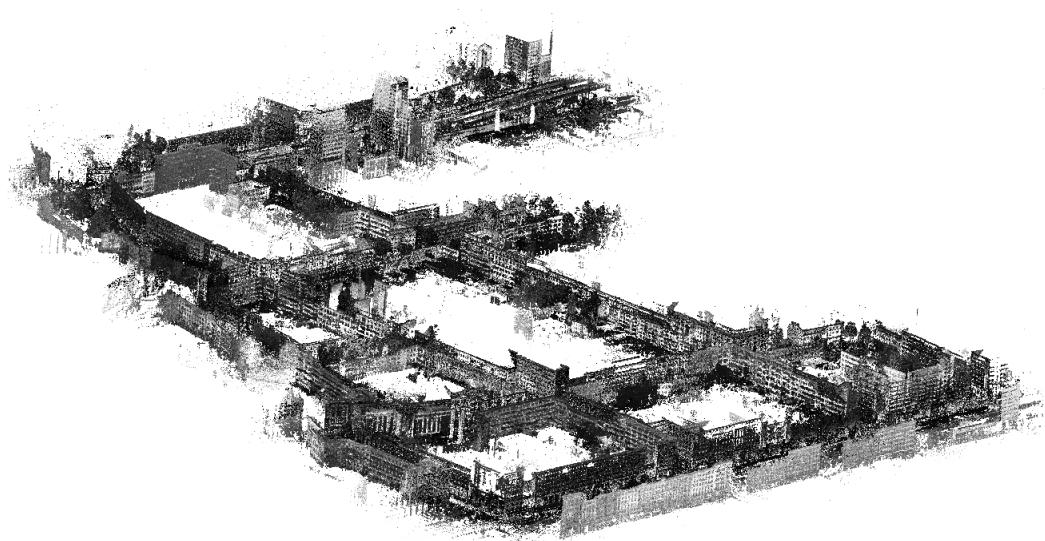


Figure 2.9: ContinuousScanning_0004

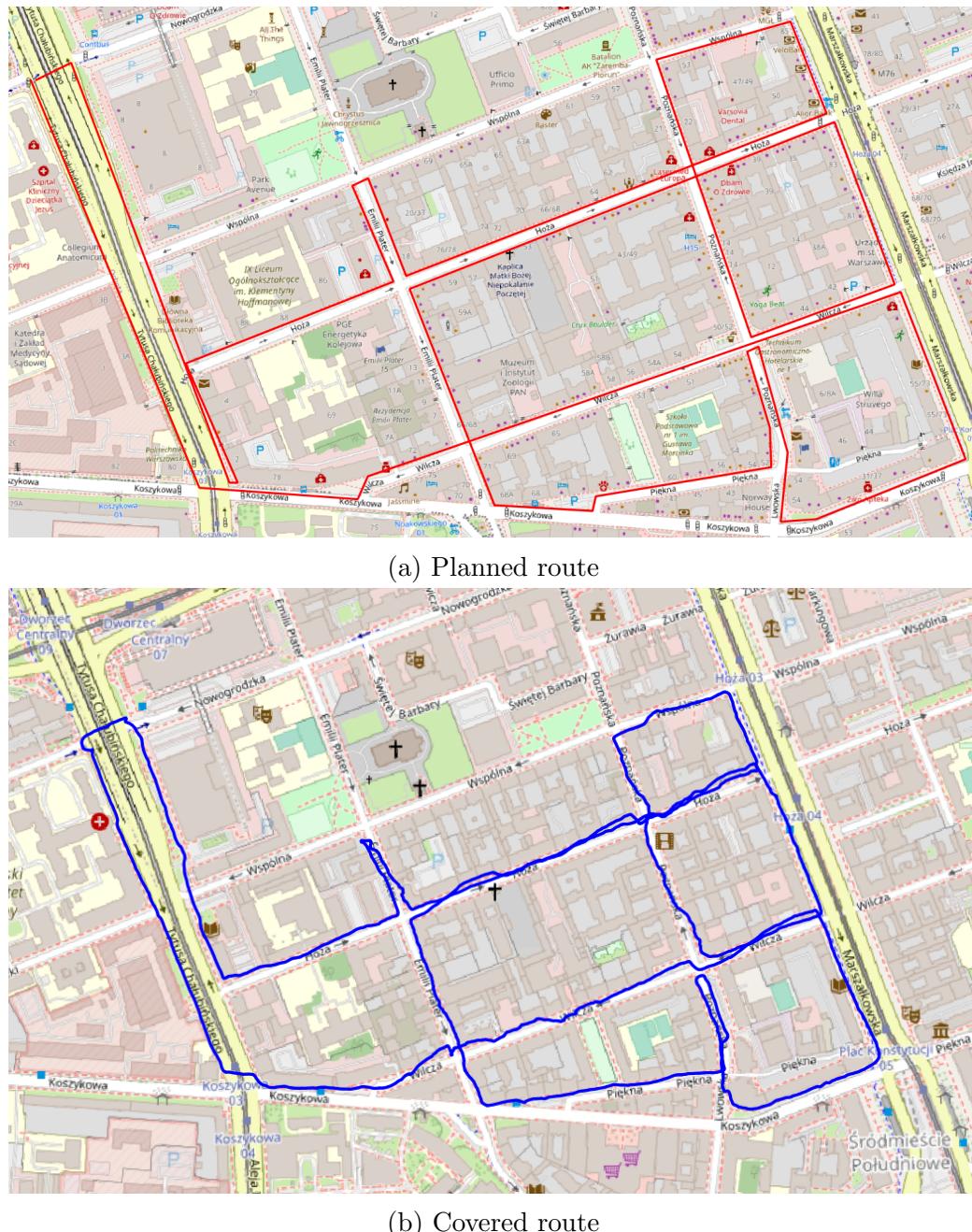


Figure 2.10: Scan 0004 planned and covered routes.

4. 21.09.2023 Scan 0005.

That day scanning area encompassed Marszalkowska street, Constitution Square and surroundings around the main campus of Warsaw University of Technology. Planned route (Fig. 6a) was 5,78km and covered route (Fig. 6b), as well as most of the previous ones, exceeded this distance and summed up to 6,44km.

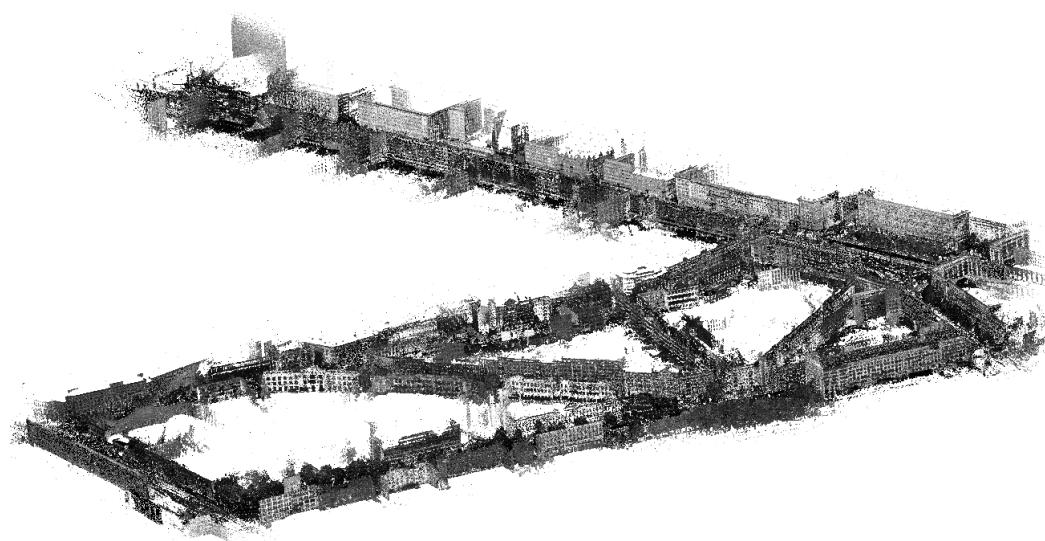


Figure 2.11: ContinousScanning_0005

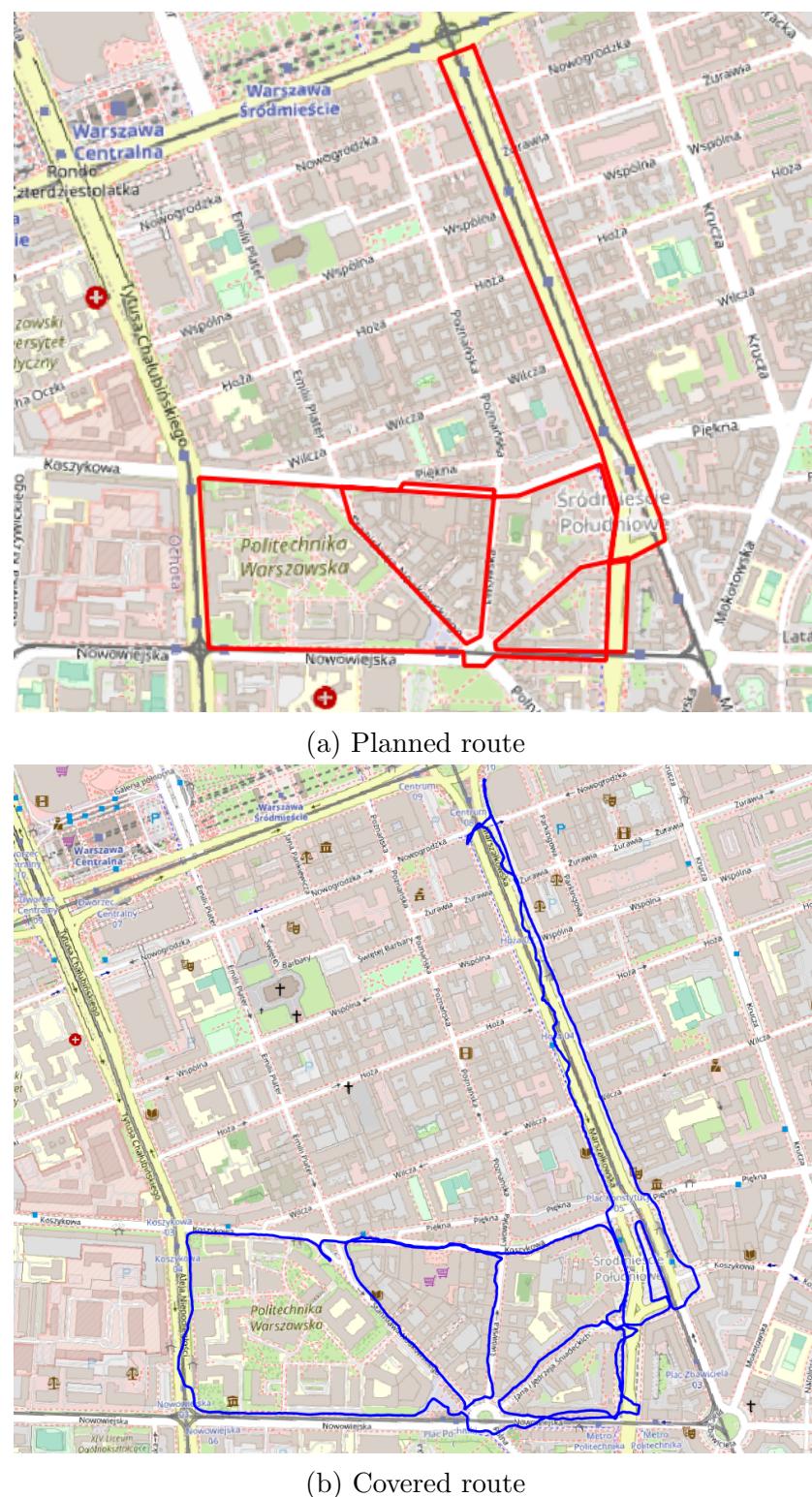


Figure 2.12: Scan 0005 planned and covered routes.

5. **22.09.2023** Scan 0006.

Scan was performed east of Marszalkowska street. Mostly it included Nowogrodzka street , Zurawia street, Wspolna street, Hoza street, Wilcza street and Krucza street. Planned route (Fig. 7a) was estimated to 5,65km, but as happened before, covered route (Fig. 7b) took longer and achieved 6,11km.

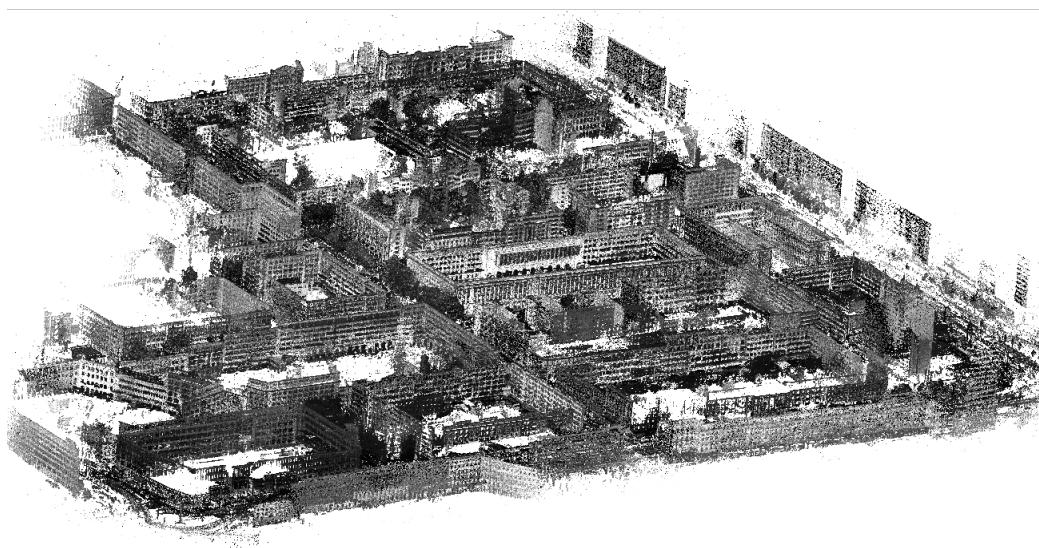
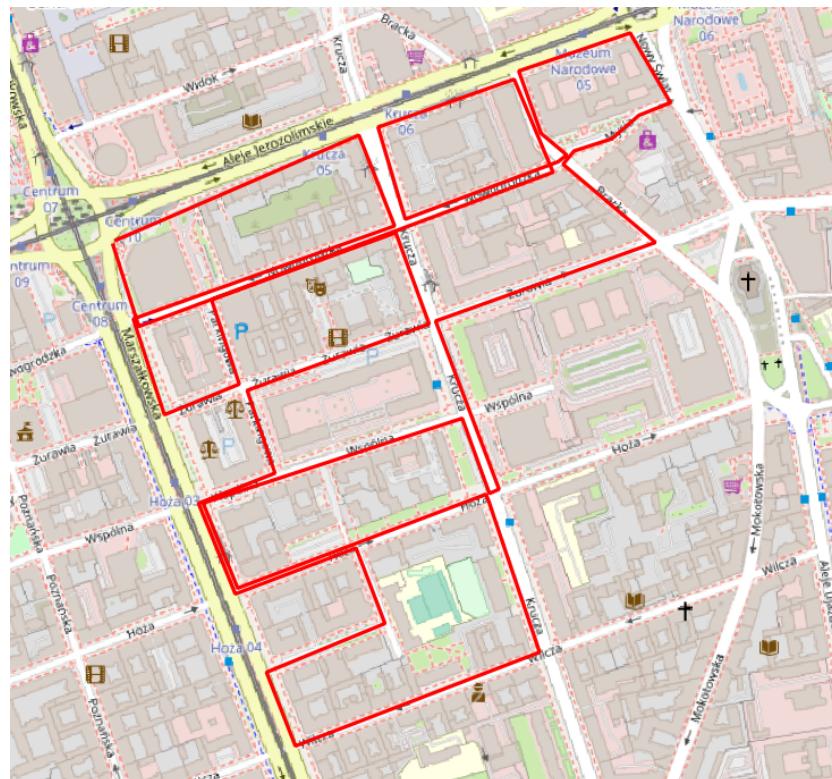
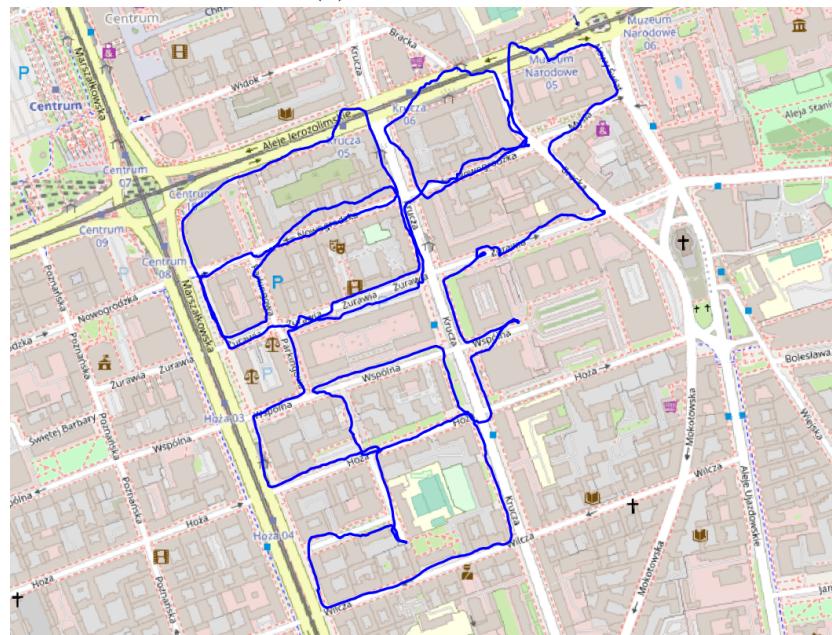


Figure 2.13: ContinousScanning_0006



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.14: Scan 0006 planned and covered routes.

2.3 Week 25-29 September 2023

Scans conducted: continuousScanning_0007, continuousScanning_0008, continuousScanning_0009, continuousScanning_0010, continuousScanning_0011.

1. 25.09.2023 Scan 0007.

Scan was planned to be conducted in neighbourhood of Three Crosses Square. Total route was calculated to be 5,77km (Fig. 8a) but covered one (Fig. 8b) amounted to 7,38km due to my endeavors to fully cover Wiejska street and precisely scan the square.

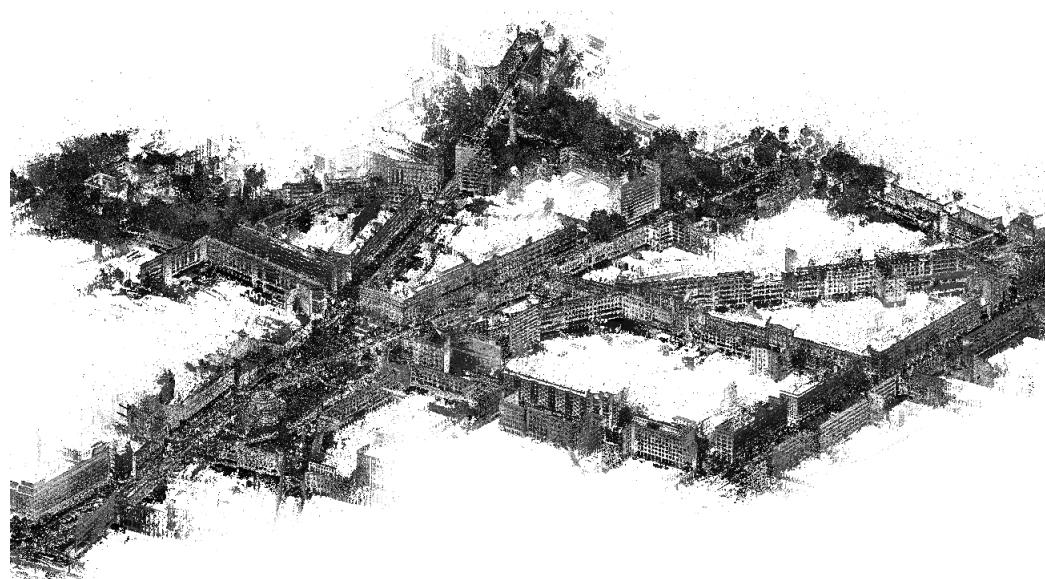


Figure 2.15: ContinuousScanning_0007

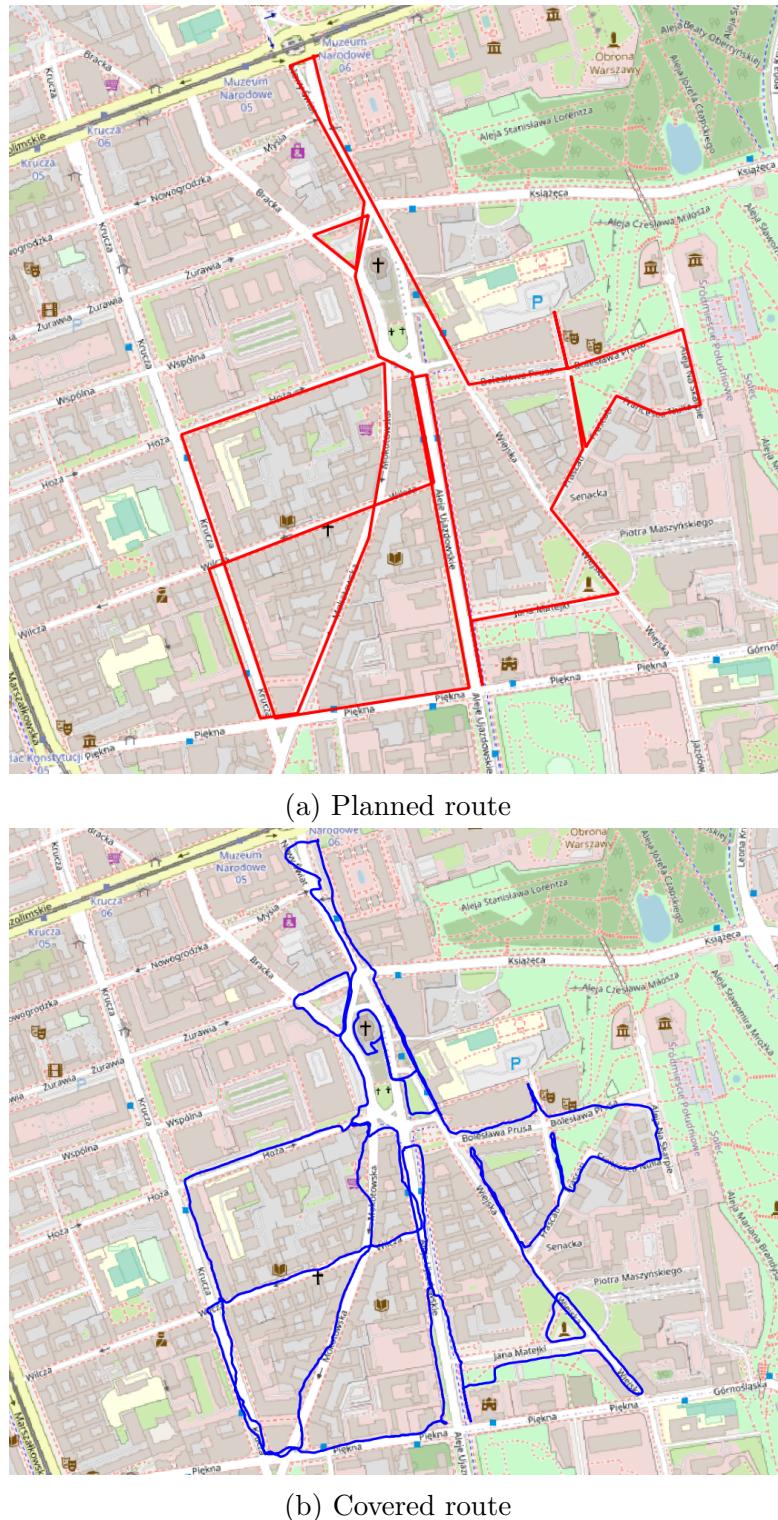


Figure 2.16: Scan 0007 planned and covered routes.

2. 26.09.2023 Scan 0008.

Planned route (Fig. 9a) was estimated to 6,61km but covered route (Fig. 9b) reached 6,89km, mostly because of my efforts to scan Warsaw Insurgents Square as thoroughly as possible. It wasn't as easy as I had expected since during the time I was performing scans the square was undergoing reconstruction.

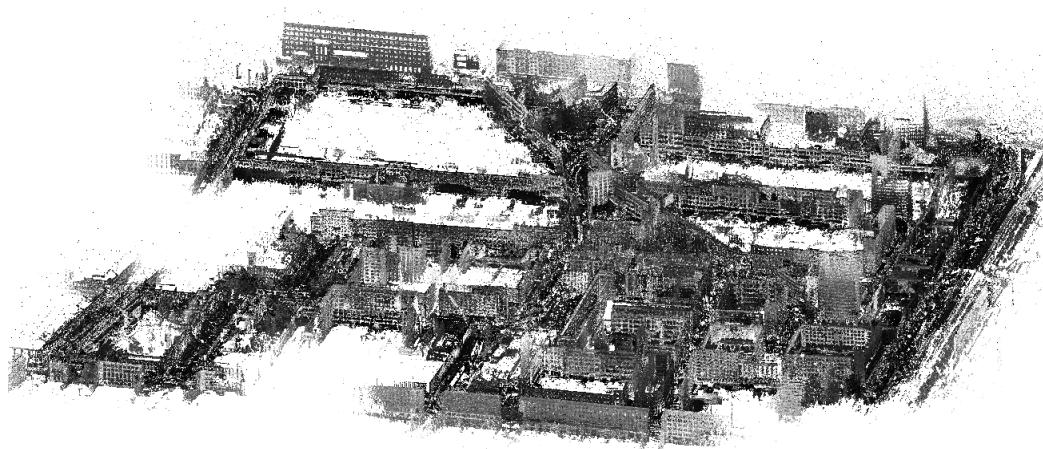
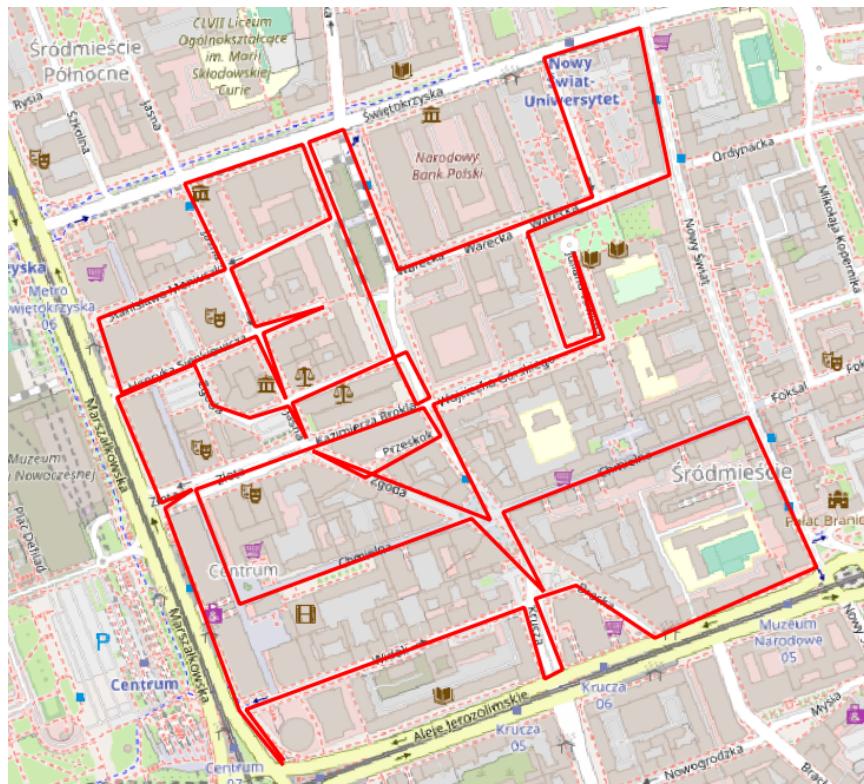
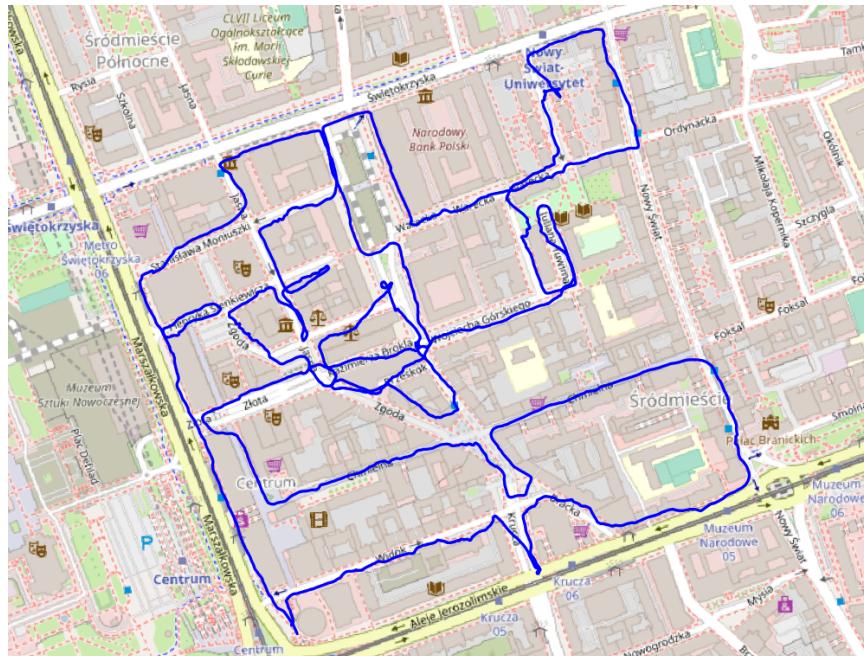


Figure 2.17: ContinuousScanning_0008



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.18: Scan 0008 planned and covered routes.

3. **27.09.2023** Scan 0009.

Region to be scanned included streets between Swietokrzyska street, Krolewska street, Jana Pawla II avenue and Nowy Swiat street and route was planned to be 5,34km long (Fig. 10a). Longer covered route reached 5,82km (Fig. 10b) because of my mistake during scanning, I skipped one street and had to come back + forgot to turn smart watch on and started recording after a few minutes.

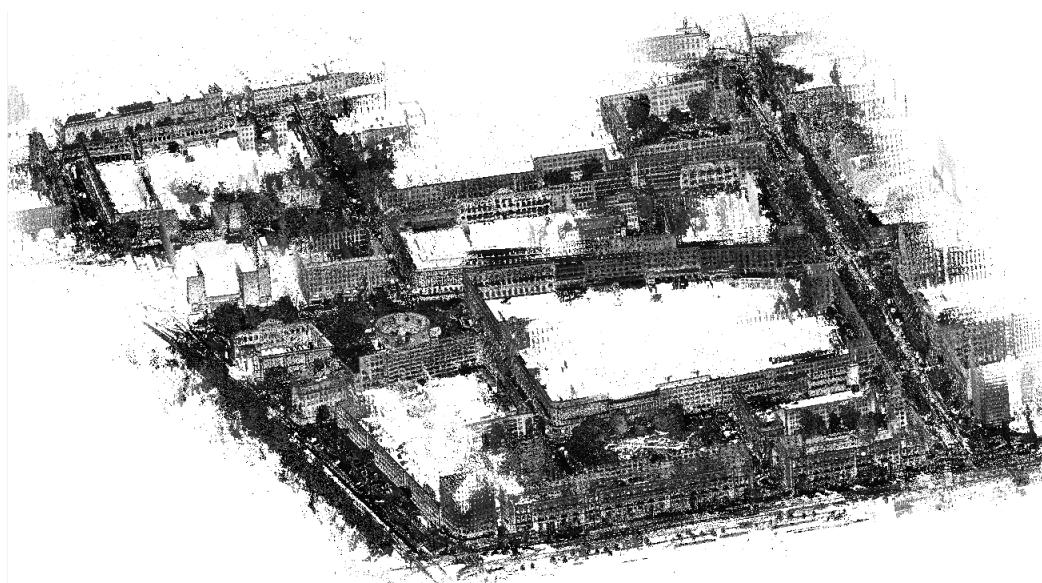


Figure 2.19: ContinuousScanning_0009

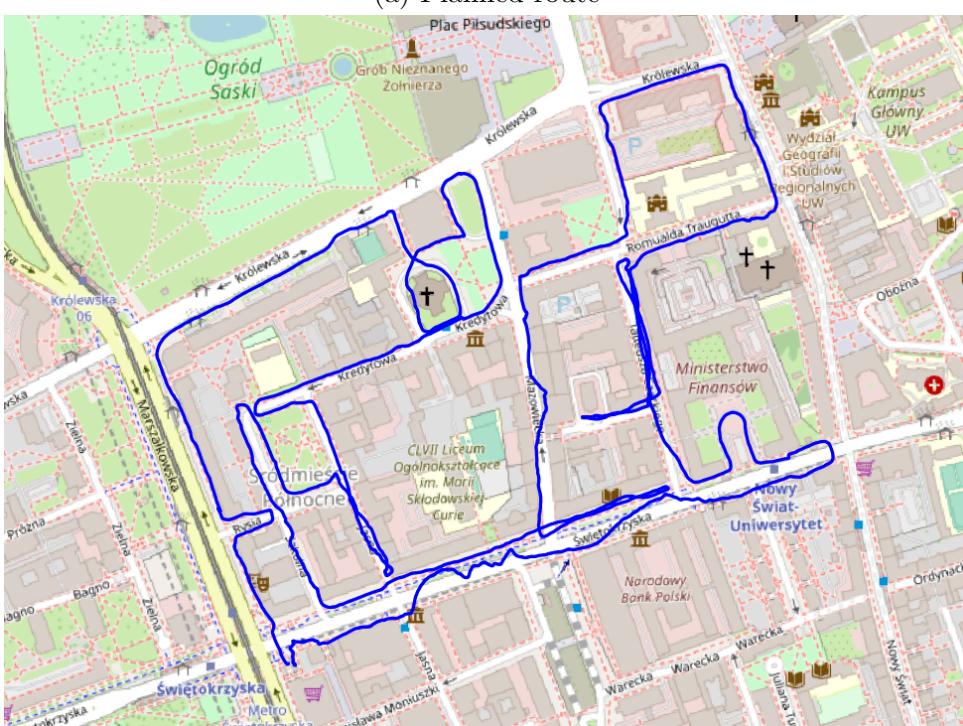
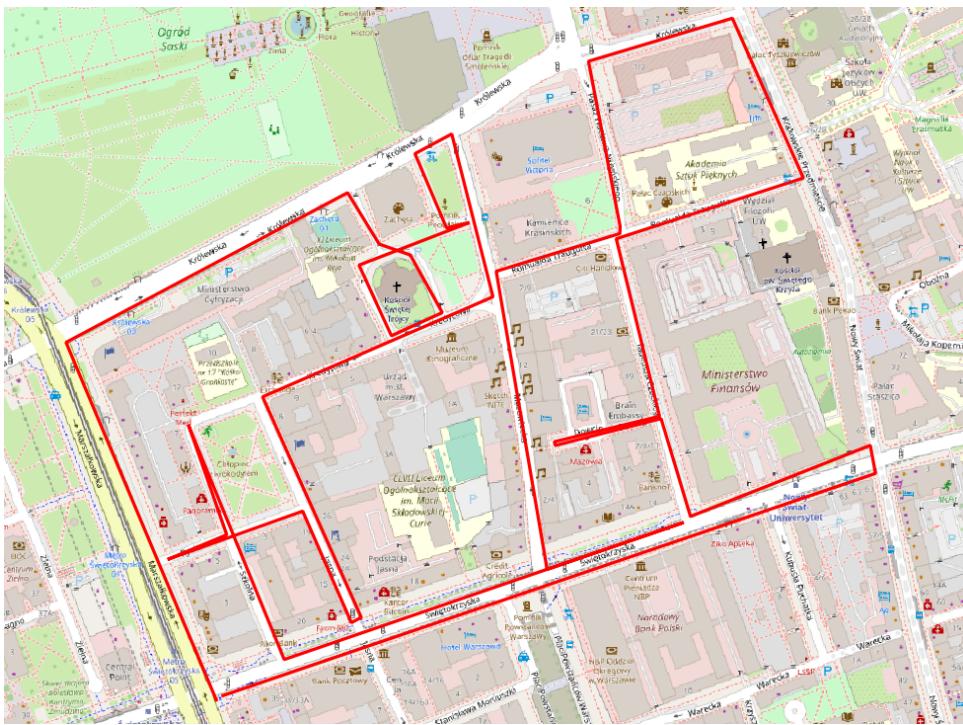


Figure 2.20: Scan 0009 planned and covered routes.

4. 28.09.2023 Scan 0010.

Planned route was approximated to 6,46km (Fig. 11a), in neighbourhood of Mirowski square and streets north of Swietokrzyska street. Covered route 6,91km (Fig. 11b)

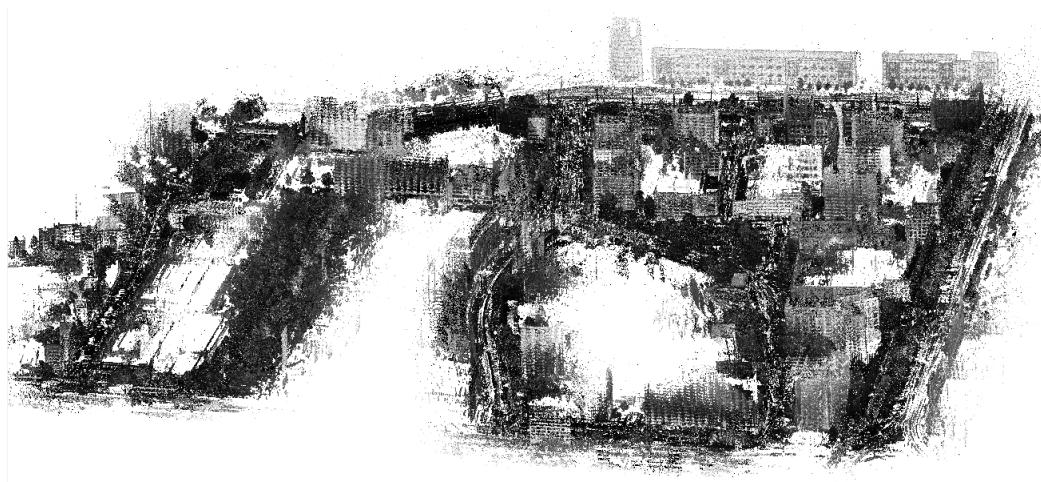
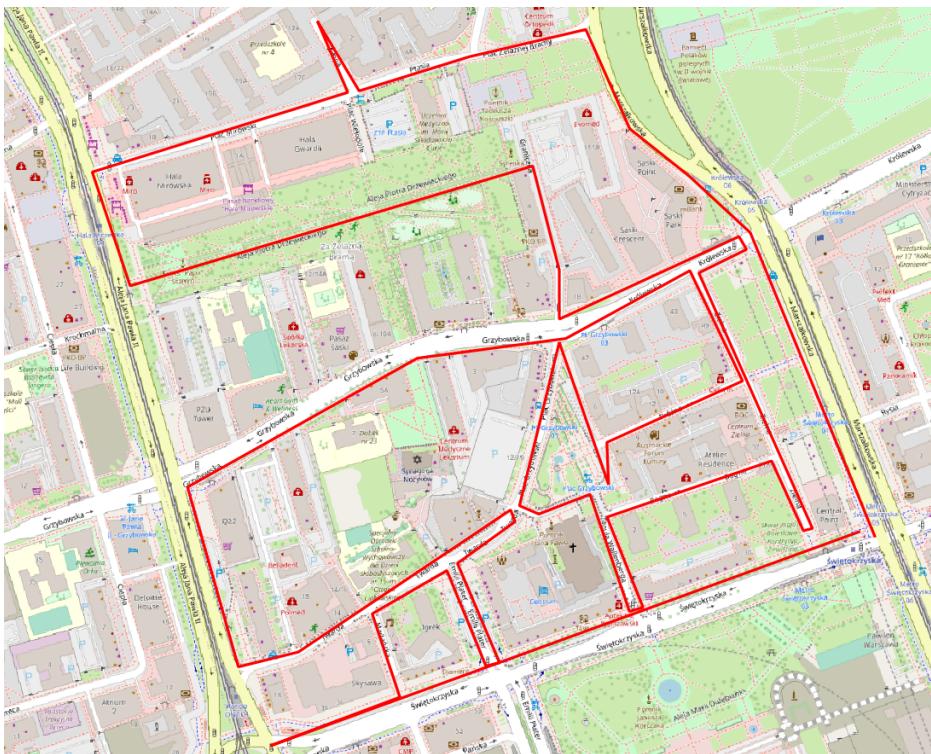
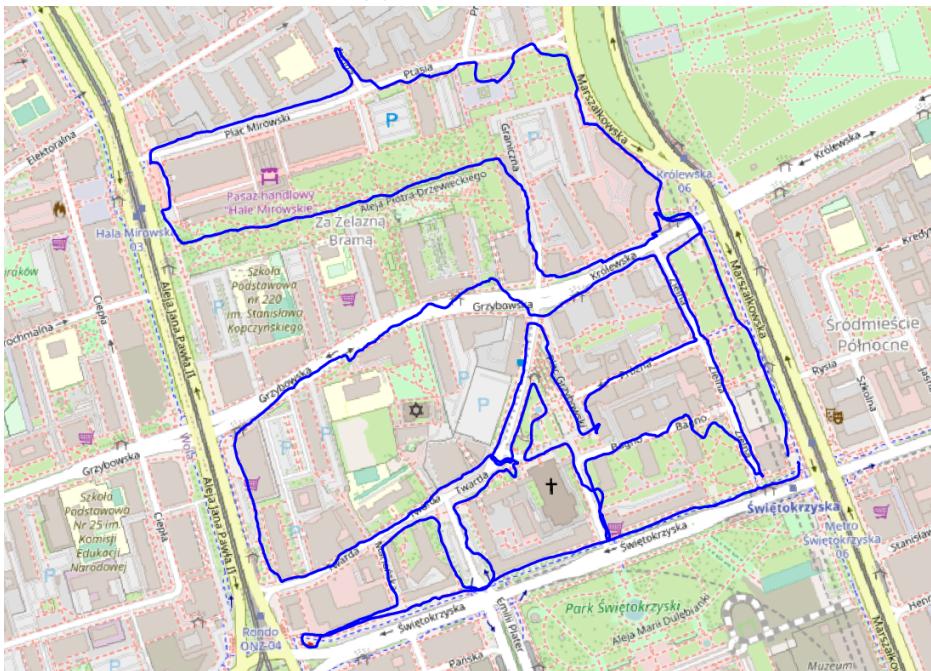


Figure 2.21: ContinousScanning_0010



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.22: Scan 0010 planned and covered routes.

5. 29.09.2023 Scan 0011.

This scan wasn't complicated nor long, it surrounded a scanning area for 2 October and was calculated to 4,62km (Fig. 12a). Covered route calculated to 4,85km (Fig. 12b)

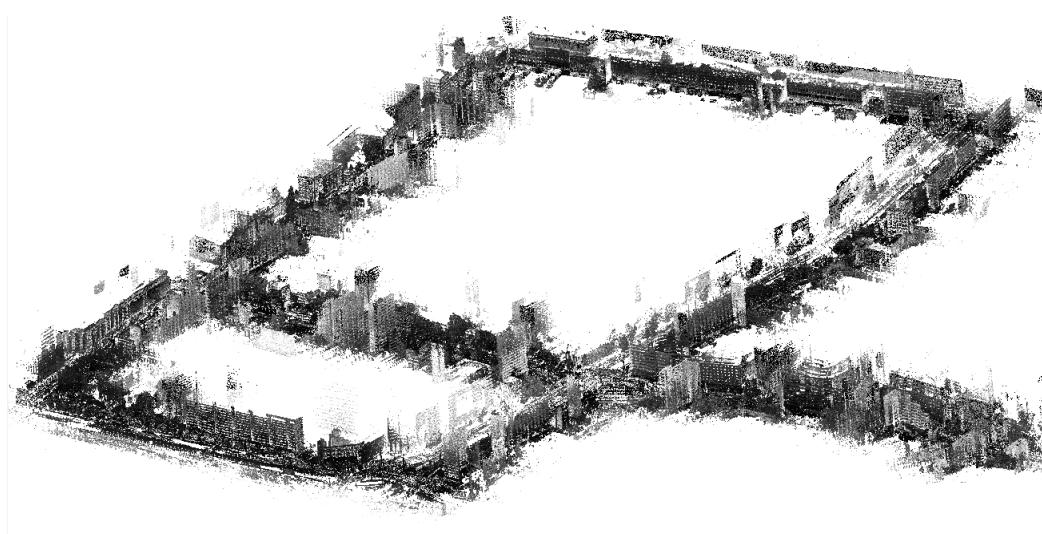


Figure 2.23: ContinousScanning_0011

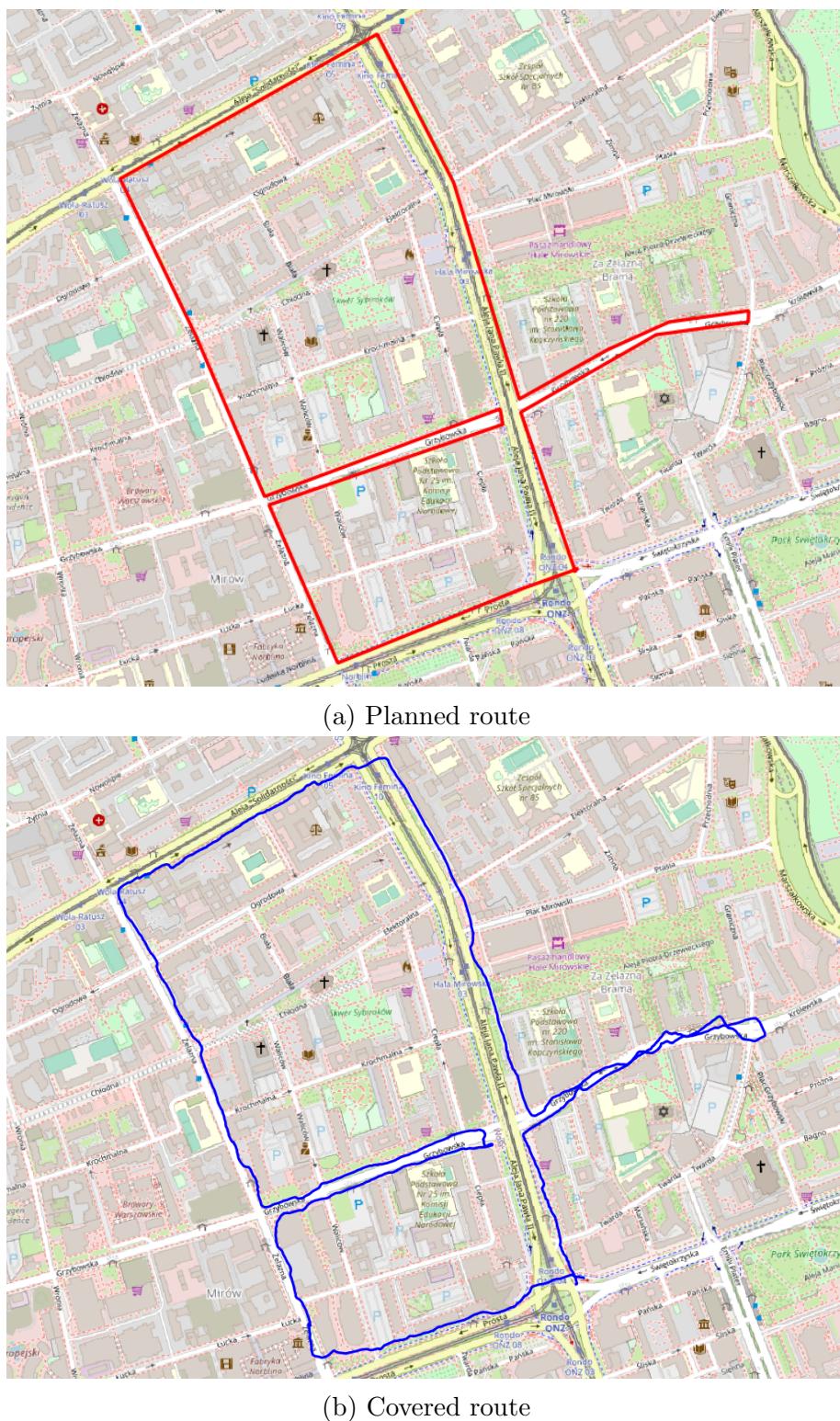


Figure 2.24: Scan 0011 planned and covered routes.

2.4 Week 2-6 October 2023

Scans conducted: continuousScanning_0012, continuousScanning_0013, continuousScanning_0015, continuousScanning_0016.

1. 02.10.2023 Scan 0012.

Scanned streets between "Solidarnosci" avenue, Zelazna street, Jana Pawla II avenue and Prosta street. Route according to plan supposed to have 6,23km (Fig. 13a) and as happened earlier covered route was a little bit longer, because it had 6,65km (Fig. 13b)

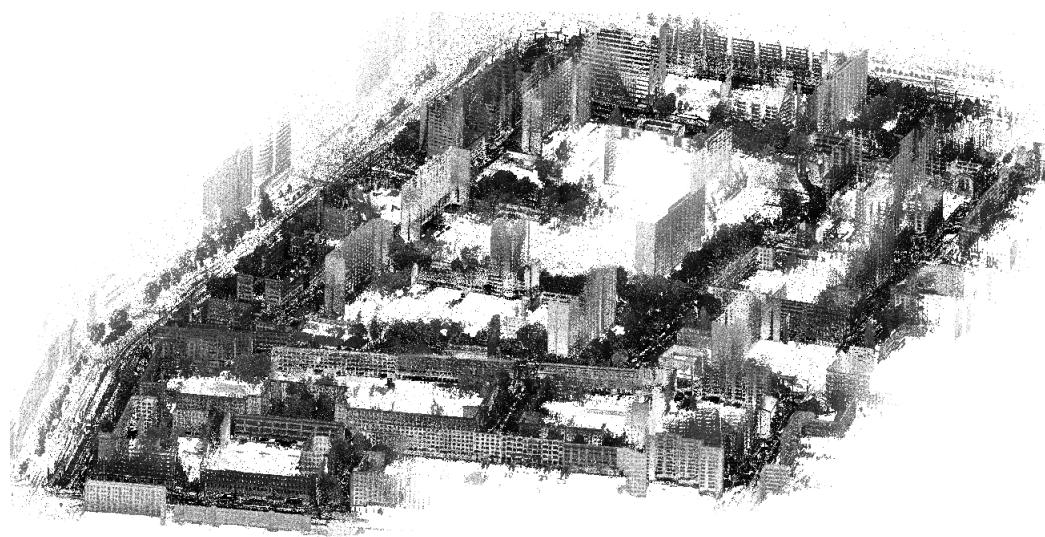
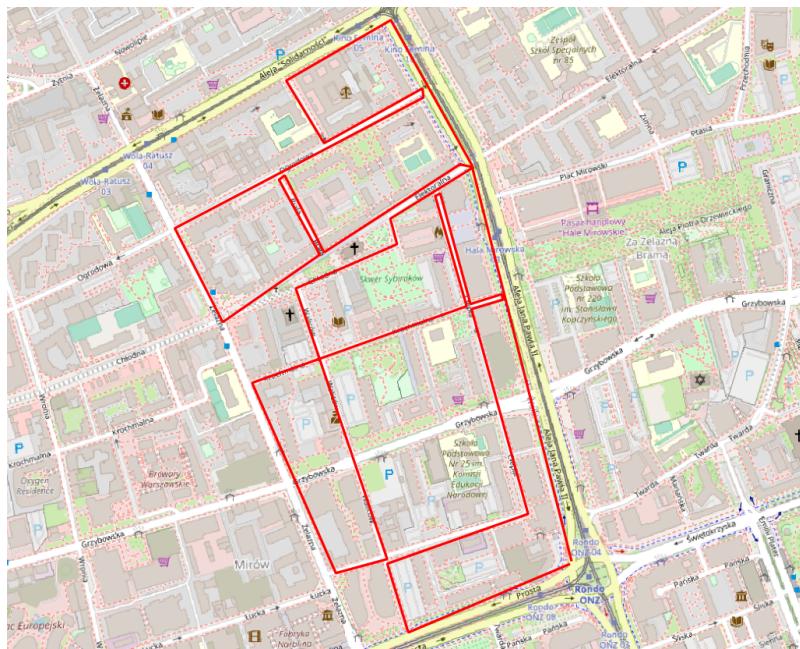
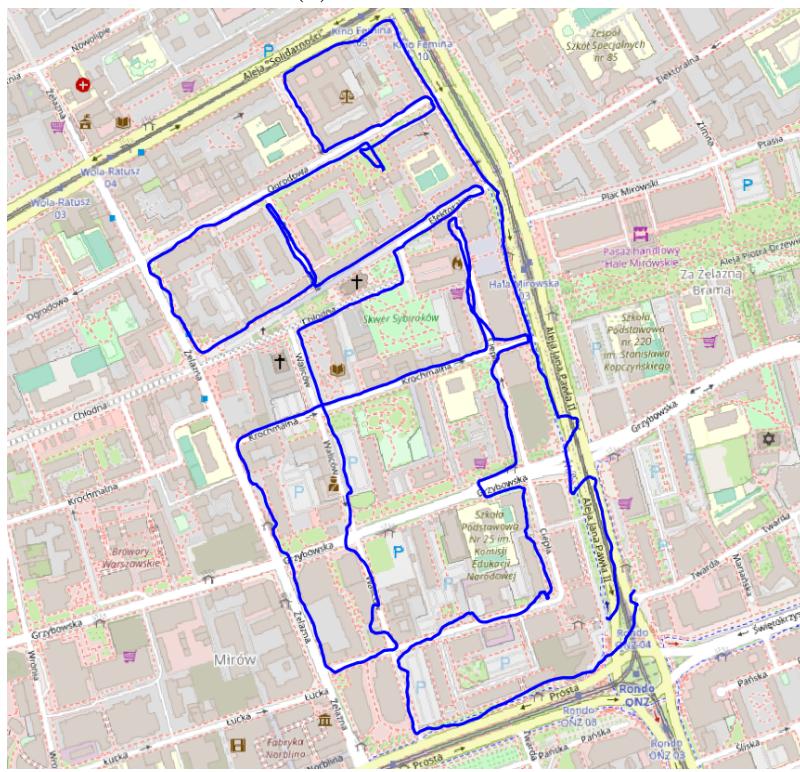


Figure 2.25: ContinuousScanning_0012



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.26: Scan 0012 planned and covered routes.

2. 03.10.2023 Scan 0013.

Route was planned to thoroughly scan Jerozolimskie avenue and create some kind of connector between different point clouds. Planned length was equal to 4,72km (Fig. 14a), but covered length was longer - 5,45km (Fig. 14b). This was caused by localizations of pedestrian crossings that weren't as straight as was planned and some detours were needed.

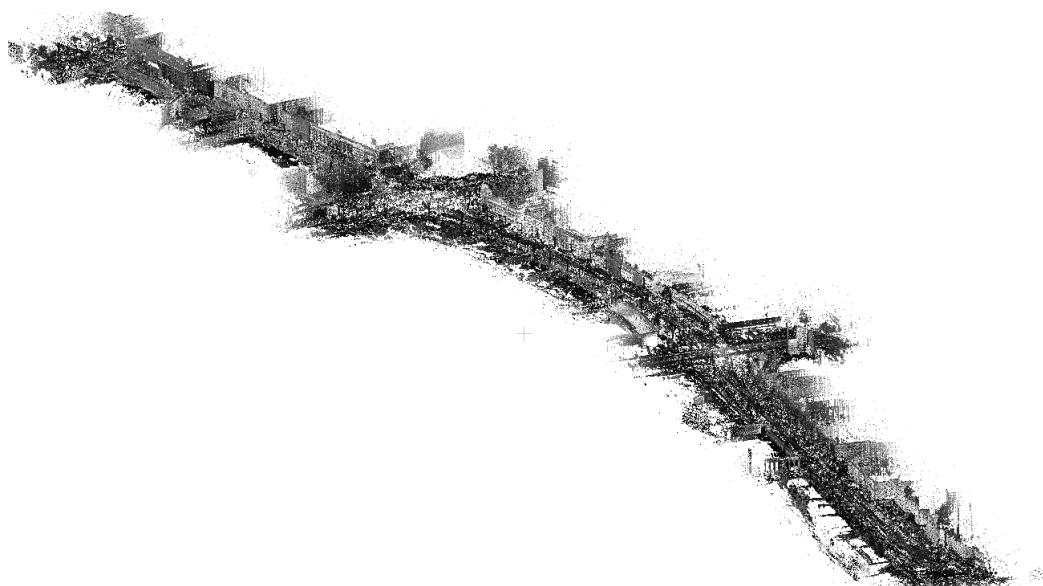
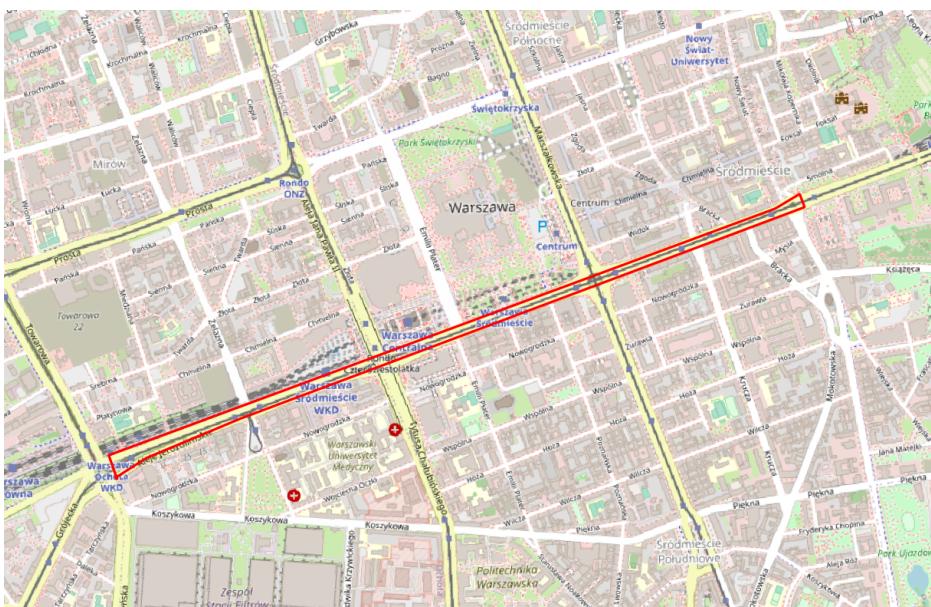
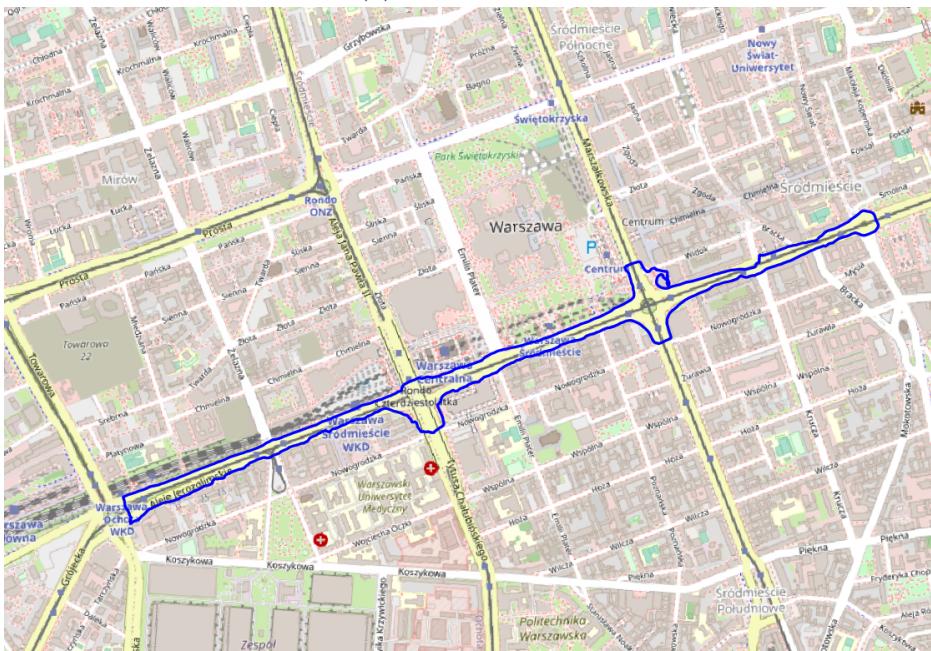


Figure 2.27: ContinousScanning_0013



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.28: Scan 0013 planned and covered routes.

3. 04.10.2023 Scan 0014.

Streets covered by the scan were all located between Prosta street, Towarowa street, Jerozolimskie avenue and Zelazna street. Planned length of the scanning route was estimated to 5,09km (Fig. 15a) and covered route reached 5,58km (Fig. 15b), probably because of additional scanning path near one of the skyscrapers. The path can be seen at the bottom part of Fig. 15b as the difference from Fig. 15a.

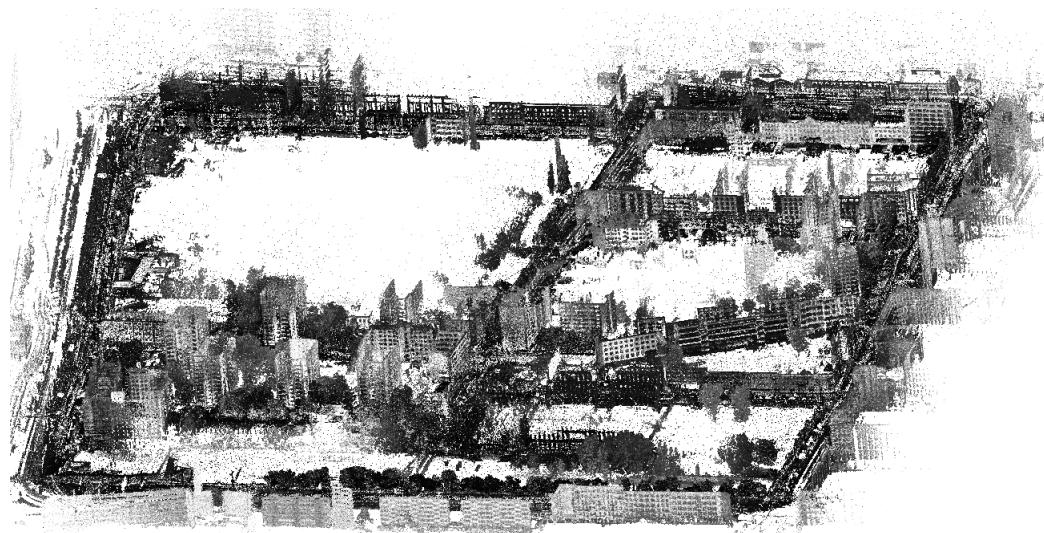
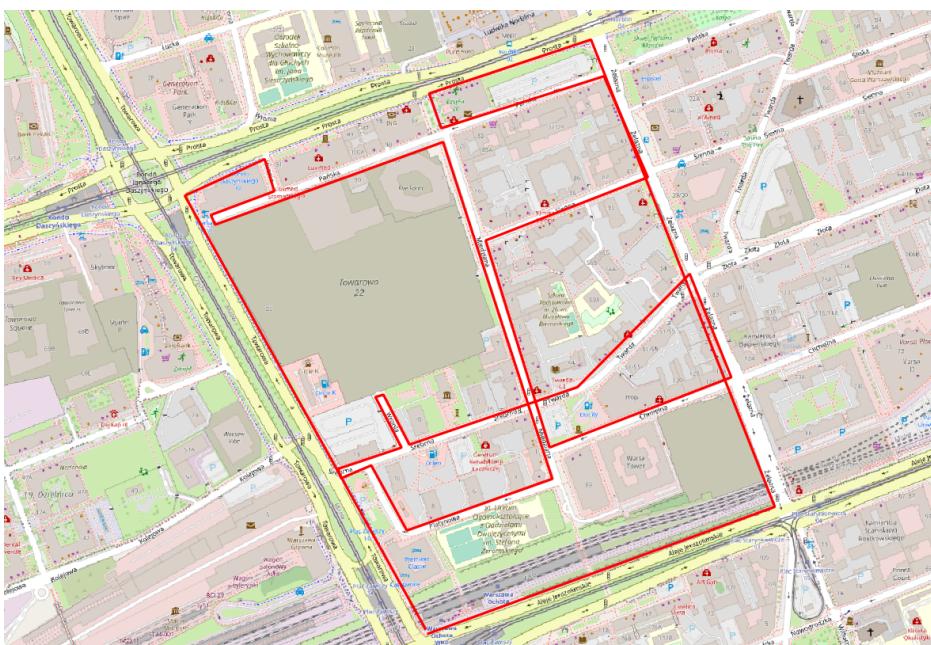


Figure 2.29: ContinousScanning_0014



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.30: Scan 0014 planned and covered routes.

4. 05.10.2023 Scan 0015.

Scan was performed north of the previous one, on the opposite site of Prosta street. Planned route length equals 5,07km (Fig. 16a) and covered one equals 6,3km. Higher covered length is partly caused due to my mistake in the beginning of the scan - i chose wrong path as seen at the bottom of Fig. 16b as it has additional line in comparison to Fig. 16b. The main reason why covered route is longer is that I scanned Krochmalna street (seen at the middle of Fig. 16b) that wasn't included in the planned routes, since it wasn't added to the database BDOT10k yet, hence the difference.



Figure 2.31: ContinousScanning_0015

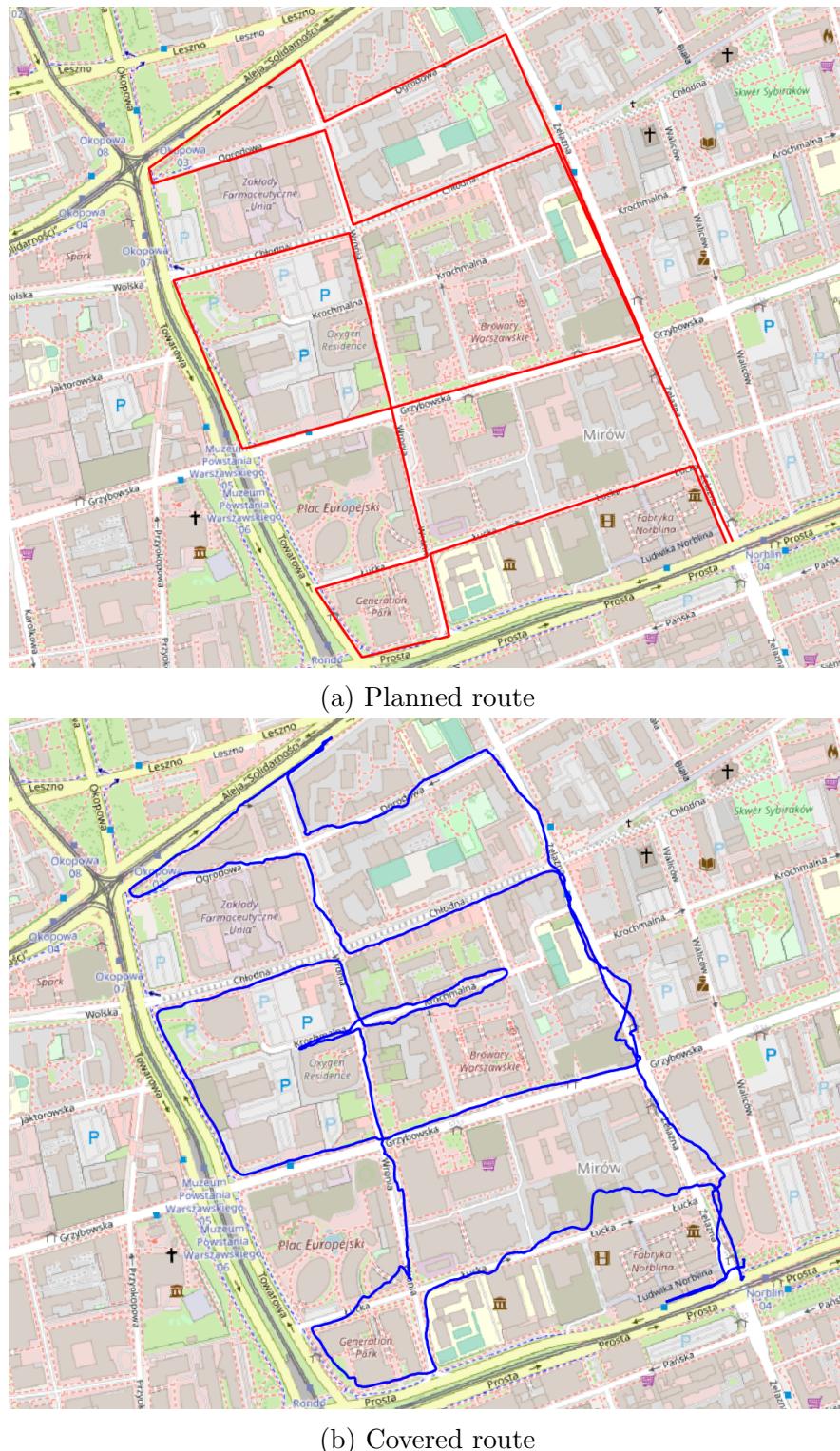


Figure 2.32: Scan 0015 planned and covered routes.

5. 06.10.2023 Scan 0016.

Scan route was estimated to 5,50km (Fig. 17a) and included Raszynska street, Towarowa street, small detour to Grzybowska street and then Solidarnosci avenue. Covered route (Fig. 17b) appeared to be longer - 6,89km, probably because locations of pedestrian passages and obvious simplification of the planned route.

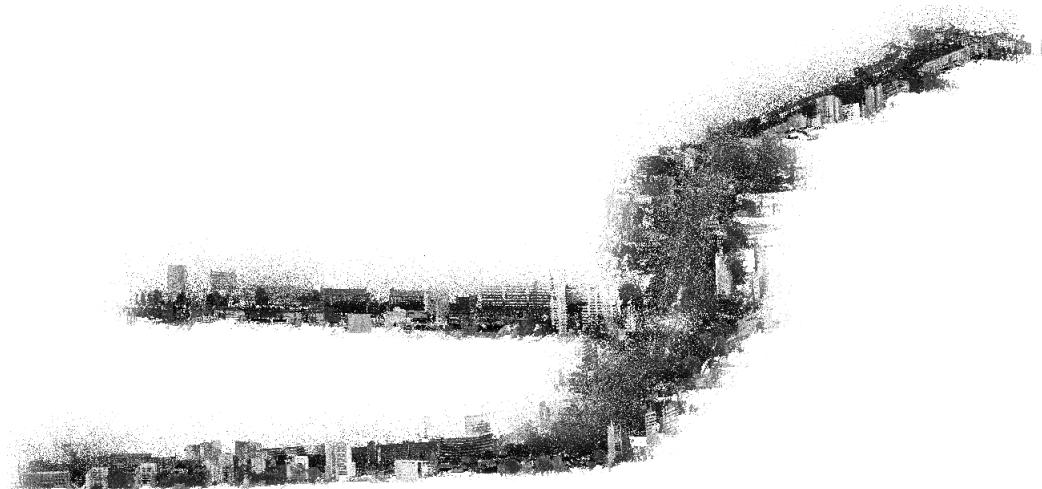
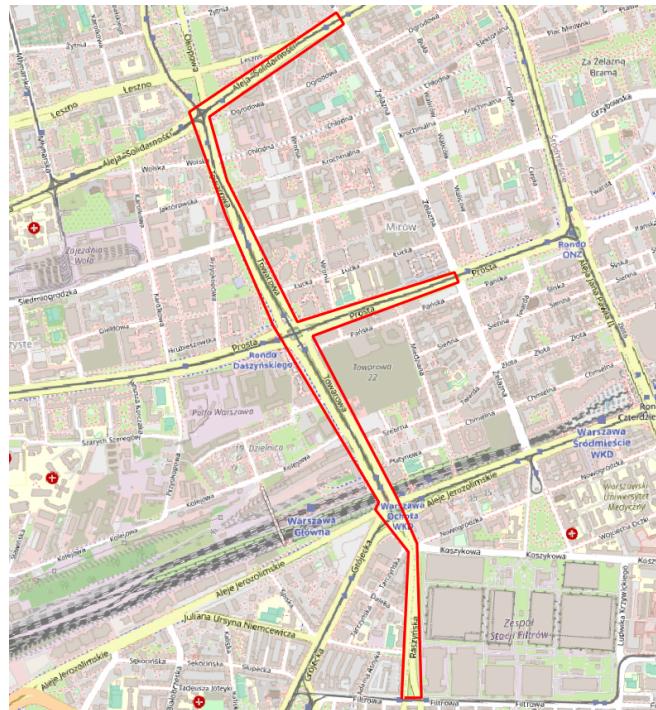
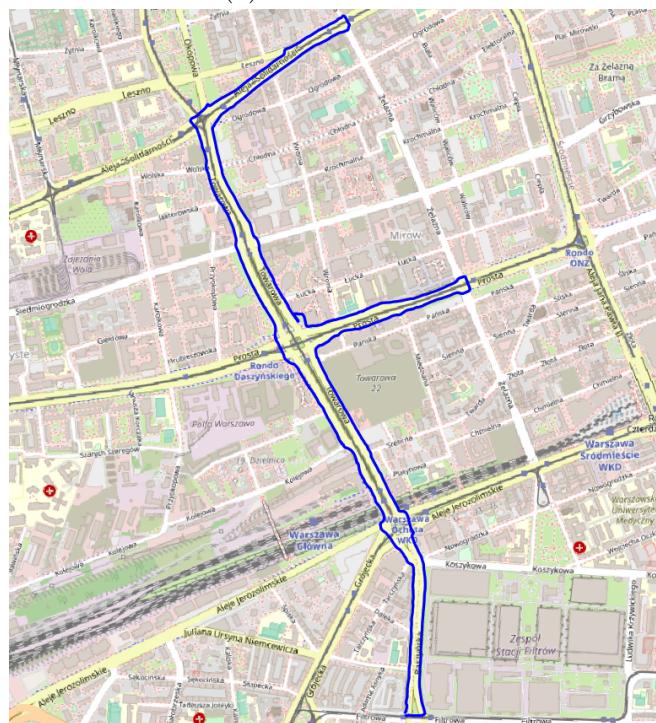


Figure 2.33: ContinousScanning_0016



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.34: Scan 0016 planned and covered routes.

2.5 Week 9-13 October 2023

Scans conducted: `continousScanning_0017`.

1. 09.10.2023 Scan 0017.

Only one scan caused by my absence in the country from 10th to 16th October. Planned route (Fig. 18a) length estimated to be 5,60km, but covered route (Fig. 18b) as happened earlier appeared to be longer and reached 7,06km. Such difference can be explained by assumption made during planning, that there is possibility to walk along Marszalkowska street on the eastern side (the one with Saxon Garden). In reality there was no such possibility resulting in additional distance. Moreover there appeared differences in walking routes along Nowy Przejazd street and lastly my personal endeavours to thoroughly scan Theatre Square as a result adding a few hundred meters.

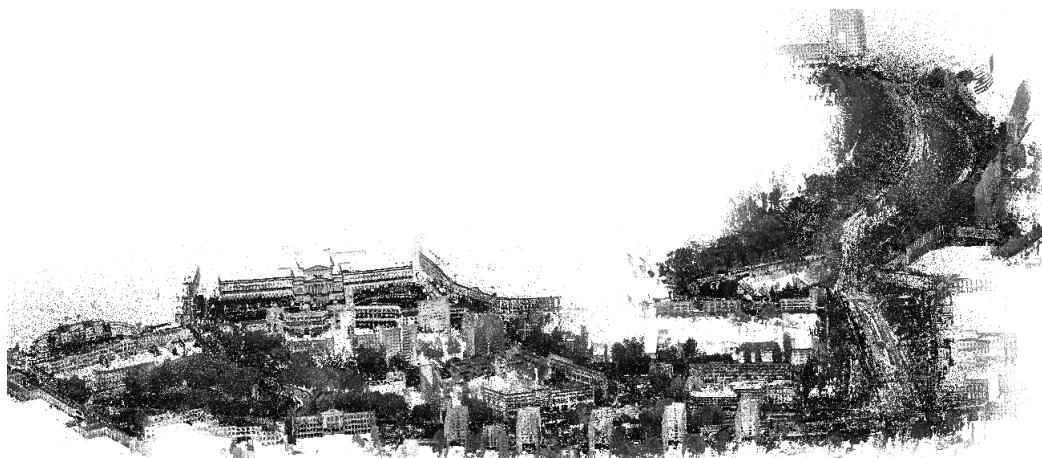


Figure 2.35: ContinousScanning_0017

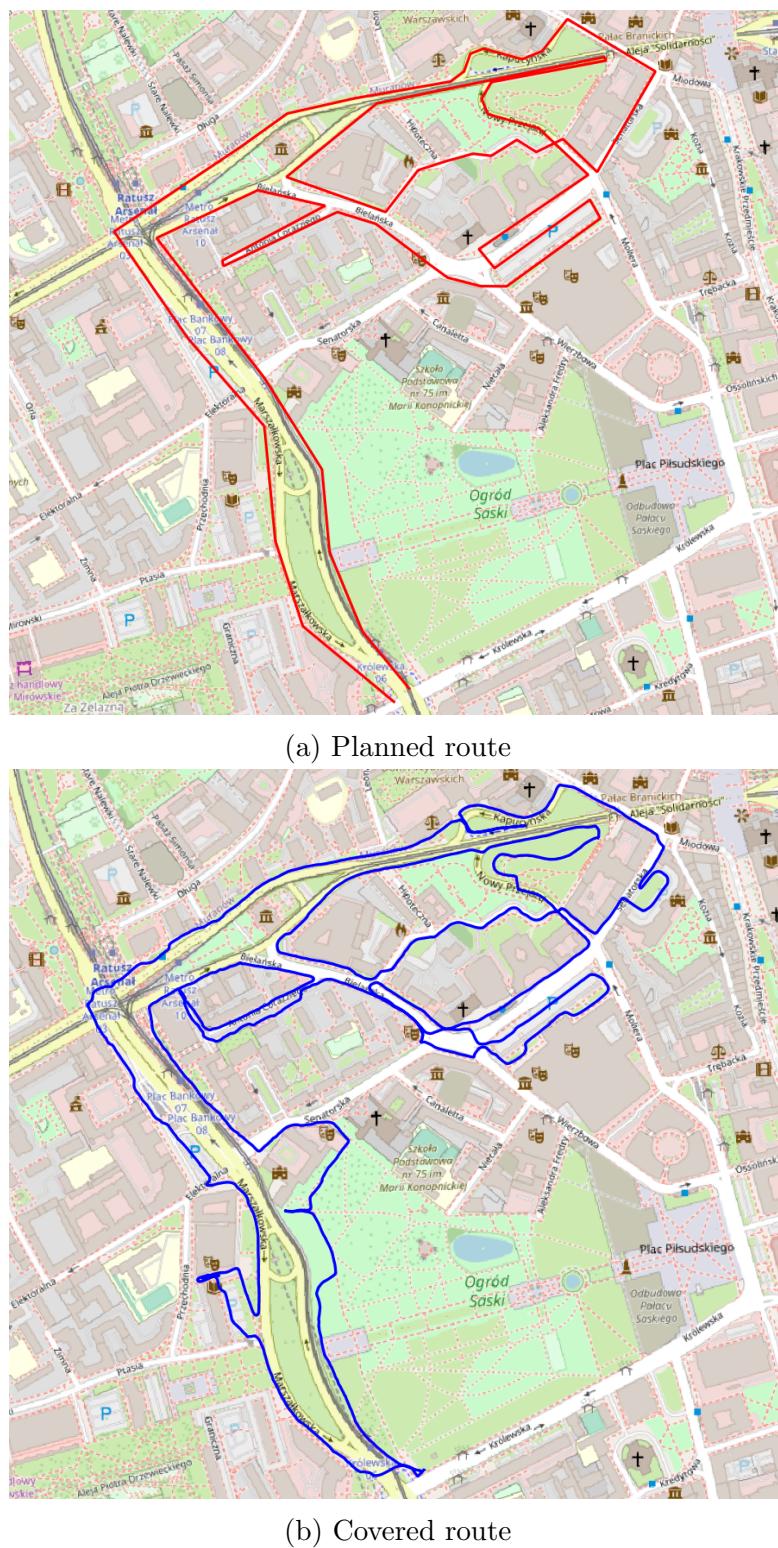


Figure 2.36: Scan 0017 planned and covered routes.

2.6 Week 16-20 October 2023

Scans conducted: continuousScanning_0018, continuousScanning_0019, continuousScanning_0021.

1. 17.10.2023 Scan 0018.

First scan conducted after my break, included neighbourhood of Piłsudski Square, and fragments of Senatorska street, Krolewska street and Wierzbowa street. Route was planned to have 4,80km (Fig. 19a), but covered route (Fig. 19b) ultimately had 5,47km. Main reason for the difference are construction and excavation works conducted on Piłsudski Square which blocked access to some areas. Worth noting is also my extended scanning of the square which may have had also an impact in longer covered route.

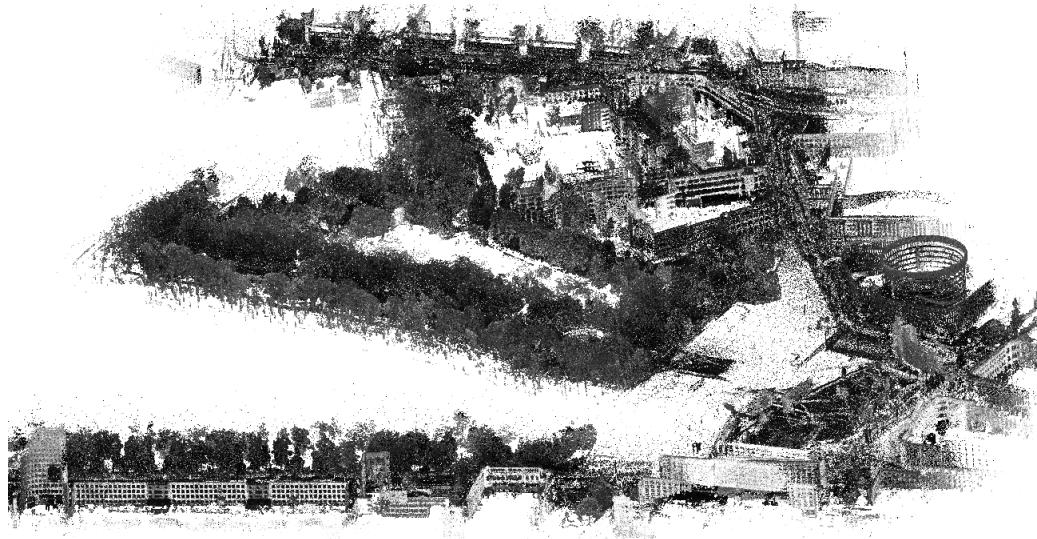


Figure 2.37: ContinuousScanning_0018

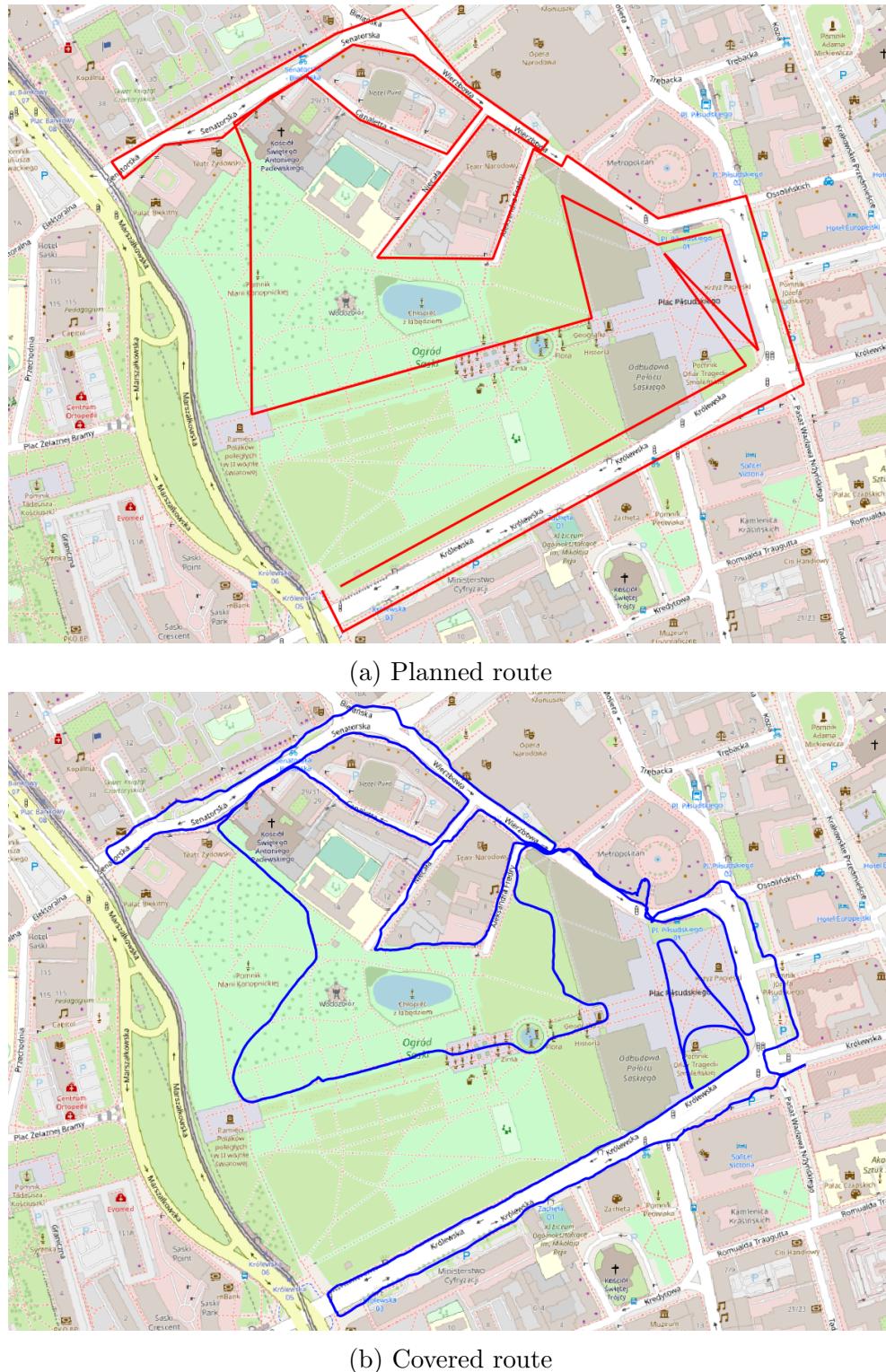


Figure 2.38: Scan 0018 planned and covered routes.

2. 18.10.2023 Scan 0019.

Short scan that included "Solidarności" avenue, Jana Pawła II avenue, Elektoralna street, Orla street, Bank Square, Przechodnia and Ptasia street. Planned length of the route (Fig. 20a) was calculated to 4,56km. Covered route (Fig. 20b) length was 5,05km long, probably due to minimal changes of the path and/or errors of localization.

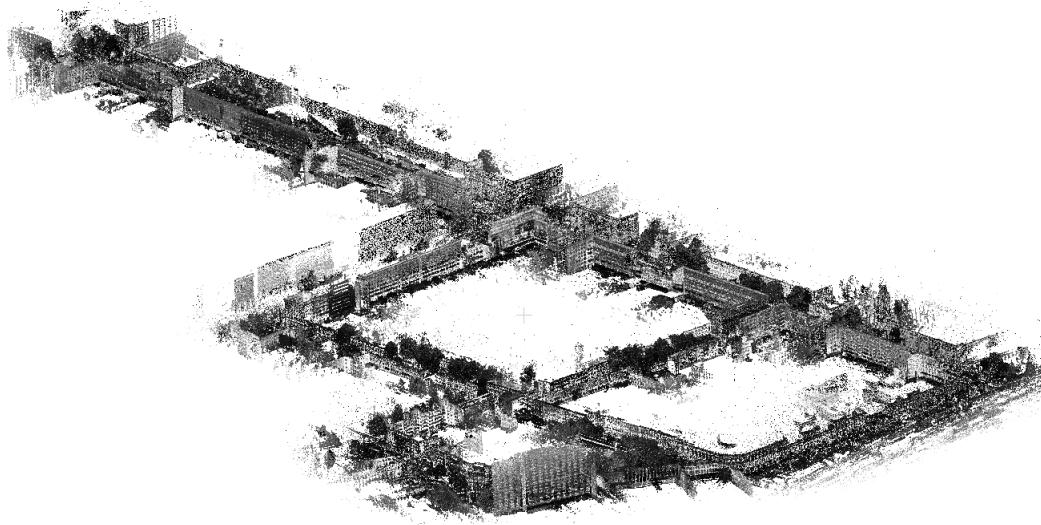


Figure 2.39: ContinuousScanning_0019

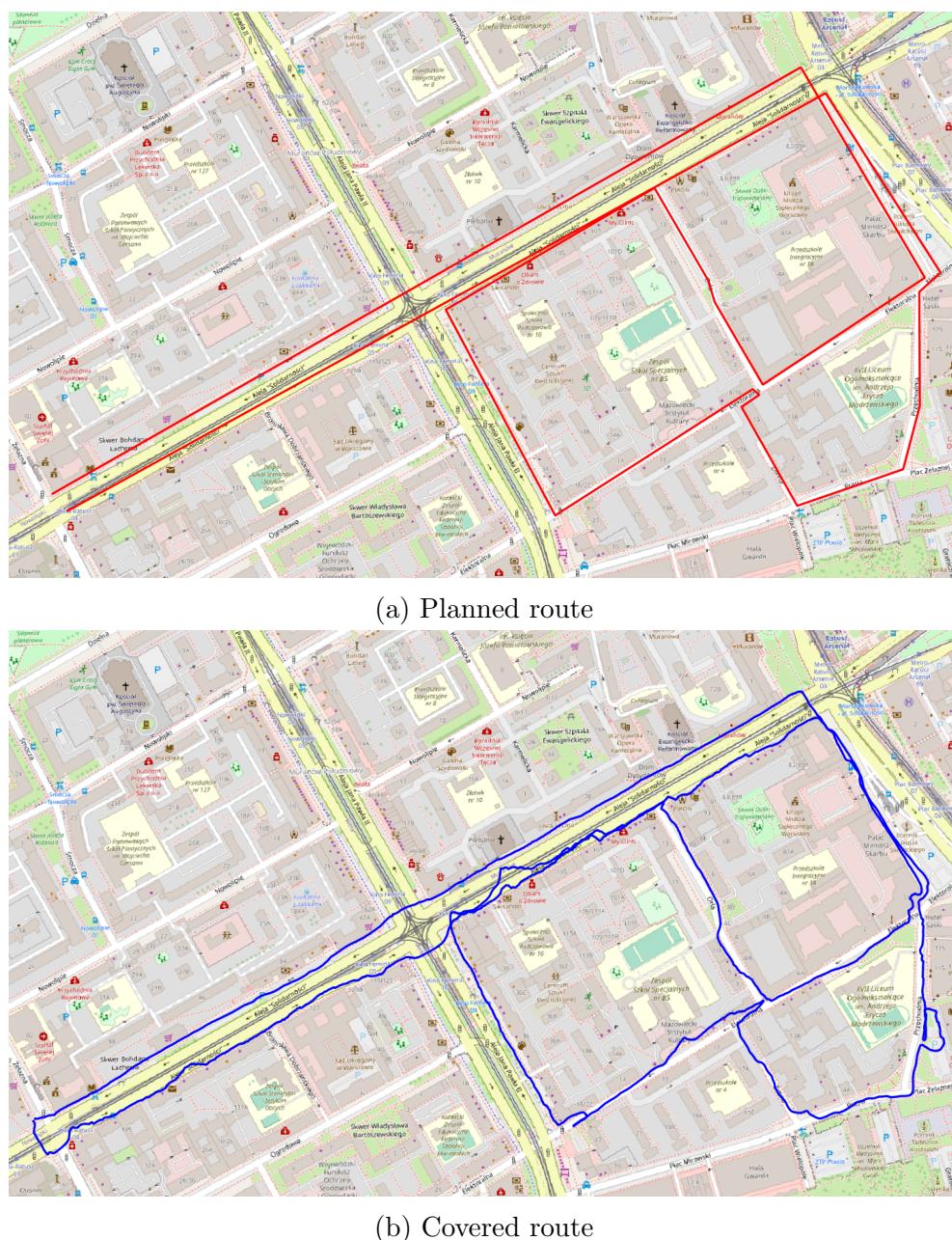


Figure 2.40: Scan 0019 planned and covered routes.

3. 19.10.2023 Scan 0020.

Scan was mostly oriented around Savior Square, with paths reaching to Constitution Square, Politechnika Square, Armii Ludowej avenue and Piekna street. Planned route (Fig. 21a) was calculated to be 5,34km long and the covered route (Fig. 21b) ended being 5,54km long.

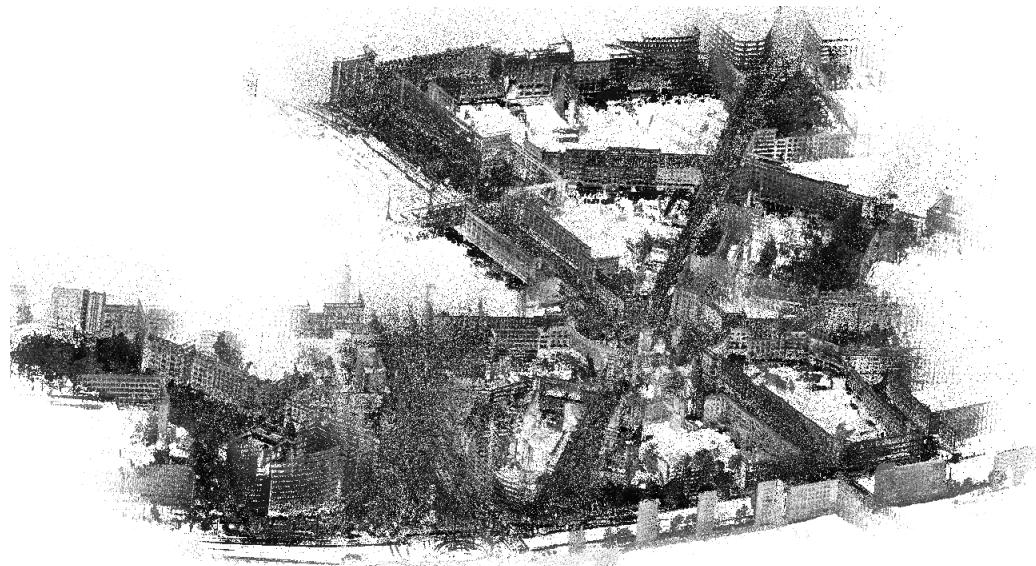
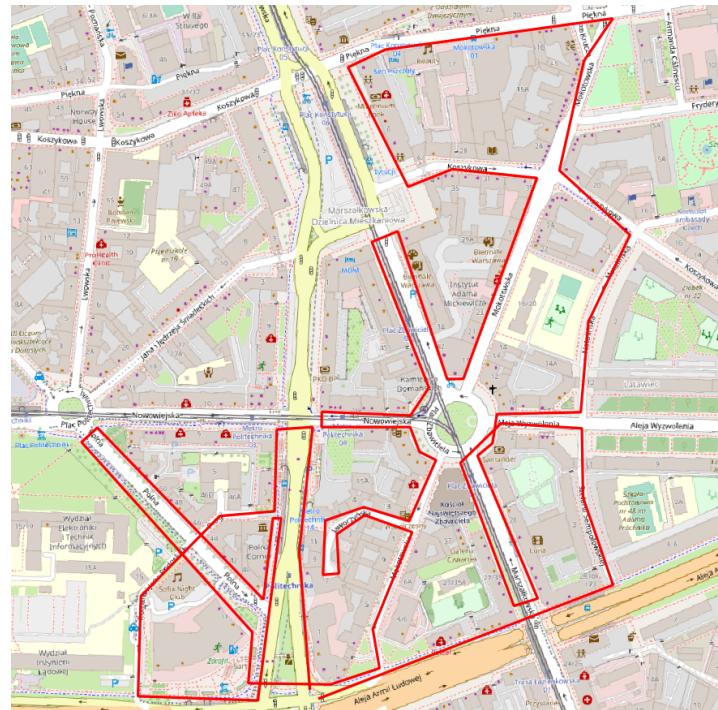
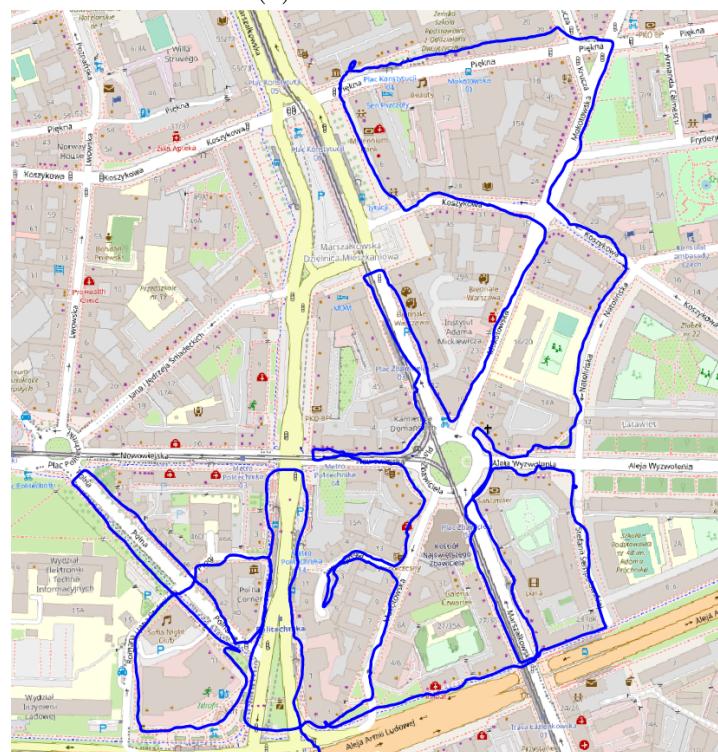


Figure 2.41: ContinuousScanning_0020



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

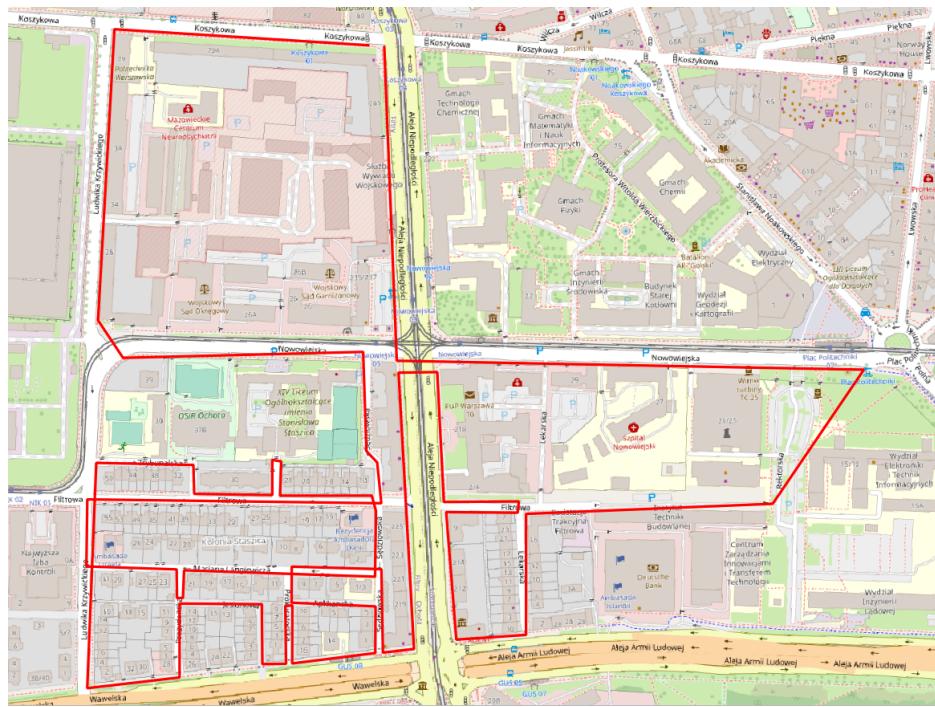
Figure 2.42: Scan 0020 planned and covered routes.

4. 20.10.2023 Scan 0021.

A scan started on a crossroad of Koszykowa street and Niepodległości avenue and focused on an area south of that point to Armii Ludowej avenue with a supplementary scan of Nowowiejska street. Planned length (Fig. 22a) was around 5,54km and covered length summed up to 6,15km, mostly because of my mistakes during scanning, which resulted in a few backtracks.



Figure 2.43: ContinuousScanning_0021



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.44: Scan 0021 planned and covered routes.

2.7 Week 23-27 October 2023

Scans conducted: continuousScanning_0022, continuousScanning_0023, continuousScanning_0025.

1. 23.10.2023 Scan 0022.

This scan was conducted between Filtrowa street and Wawelska street, with Mianowskiego street as a border from east and Krzywickiego street from west. Total planned length (Fig. 23a) was estimated to 4,73km and total covered length (Fig. 23b) didn't differ much, as it was 4,88km.

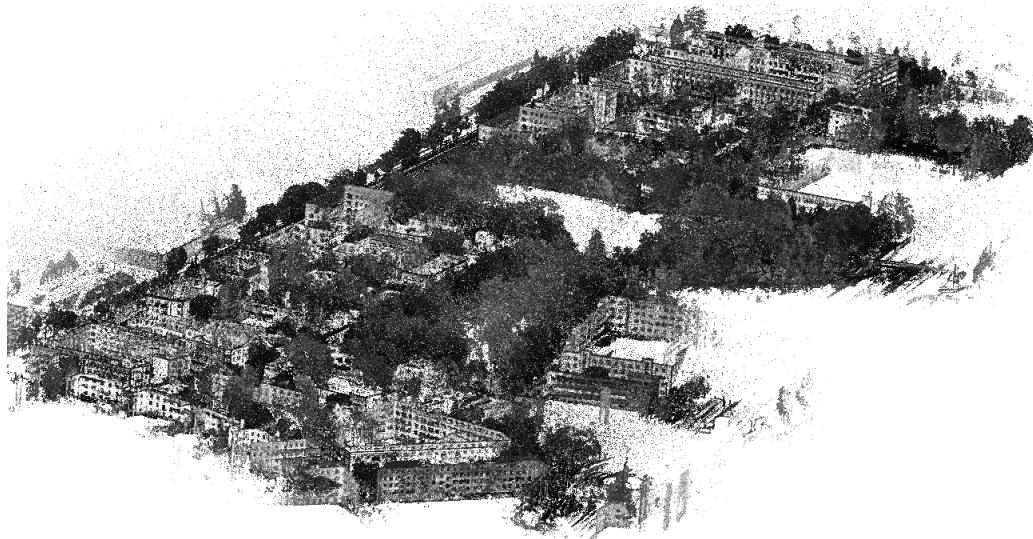
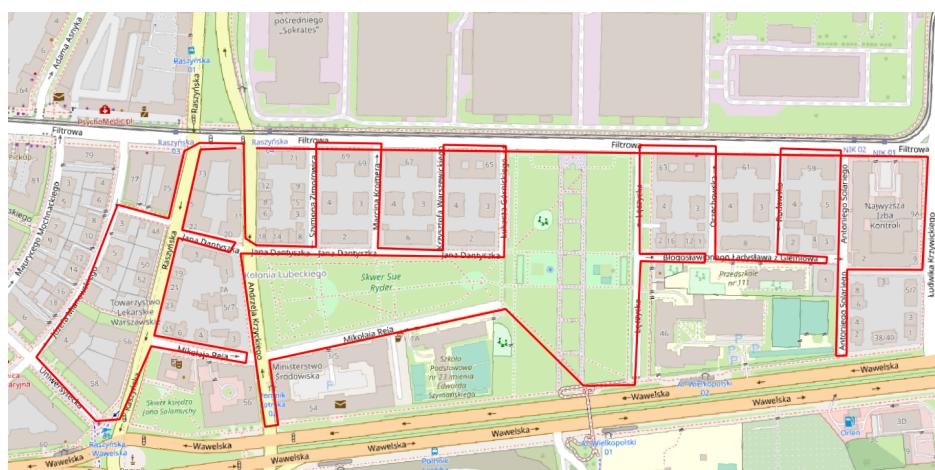
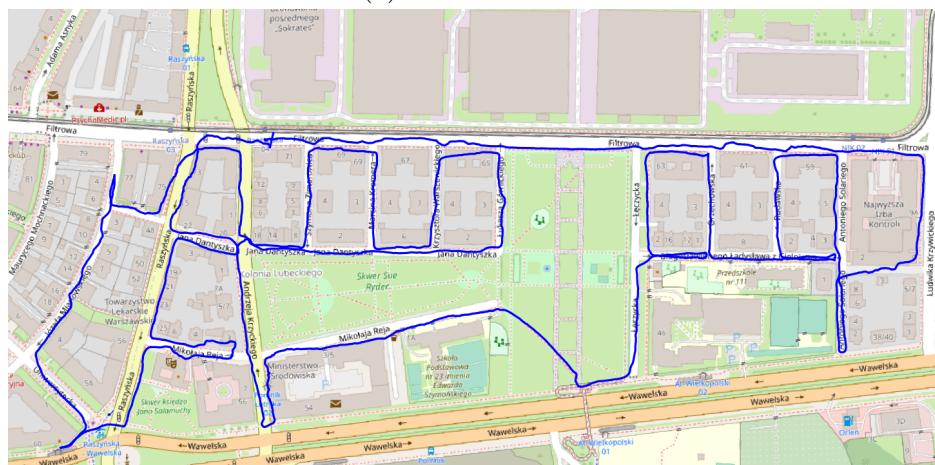


Figure 2.45: ContinuousScanning_0022



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.46: Scan 0022 planned and covered routes.

2. 24.10.2023 Scan 0023.

Another scan that serves as a "connector" for the scans, included Wawelska street which then goes into Armii Ludowej avenue. Start point was on the crossroad with Grójecka street and a turn back on Marszałkowska street. Route was planned to be 5,23km long (Fig. 24a) , but due to lack of a surface passage through Niepodległości avenue the covered length increased. On my way to Marszałkowska street I decided to take an underground path (because of too big distance to the nearest pedestrian passage) which resulted in lack of GNSS signal and an error which added additional length after a line from telemetry points was created. On the way back (to Grójecka street) I went along a path to the closest pedestrian passage which wasn't that far away, but still added some meters. These decisions resulted in covered route length reaching 6,43km (Fig. 24b). Cloudy day, scans may have lower accuracy.

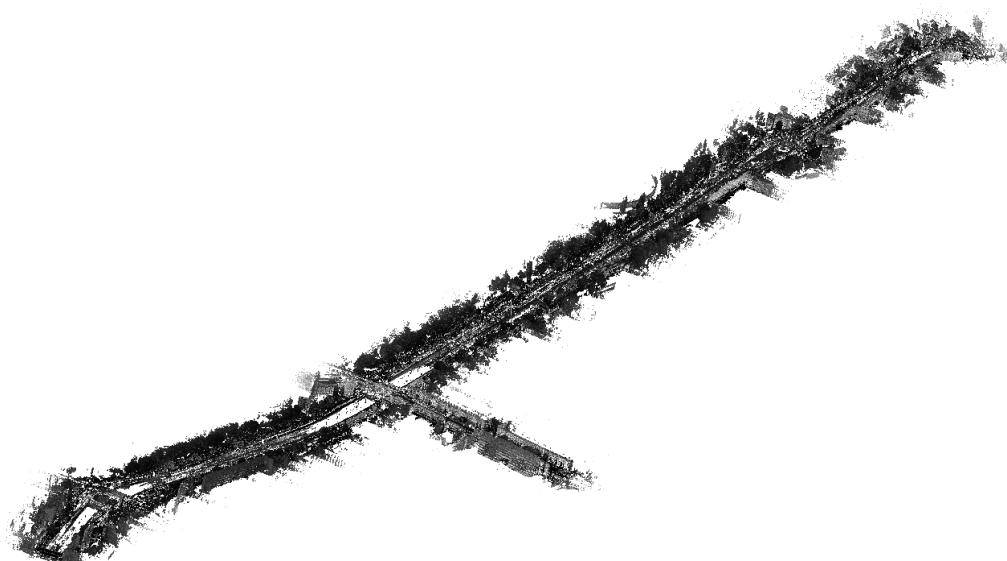


Figure 2.47: ContinousScanning_0023

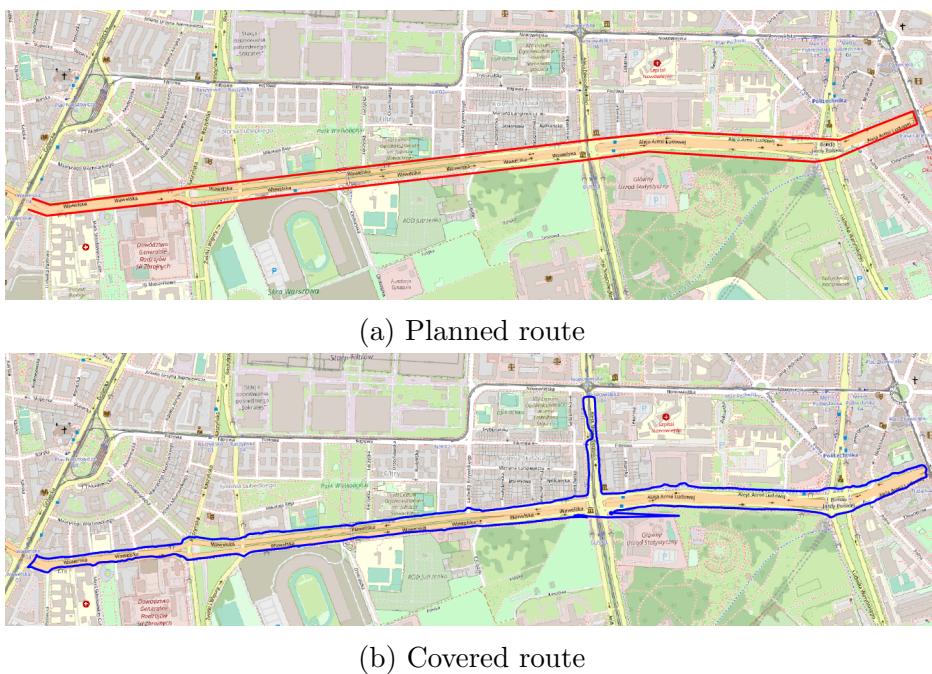


Figure 2.48: Scan 0023 planned and covered routes.

3. **25.10.2023** Scan 0024 postponed on account of rainfall.

4. **26.10.2023** Scan 0024 performed the day after it was planned.

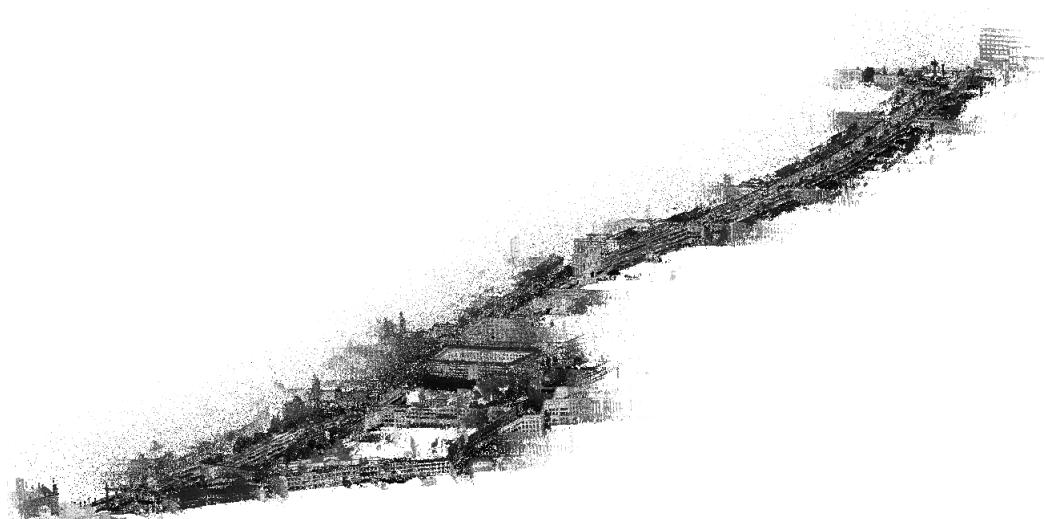
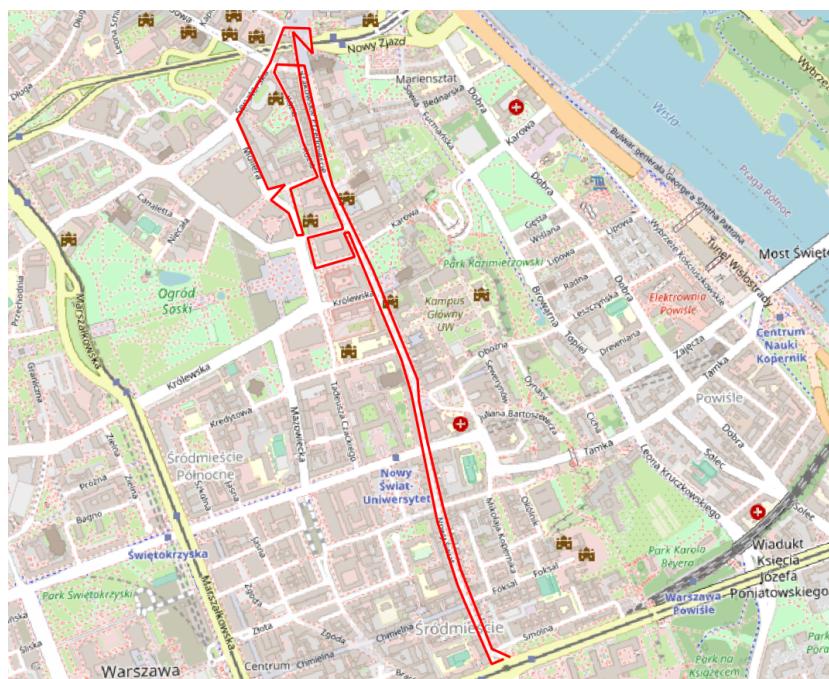
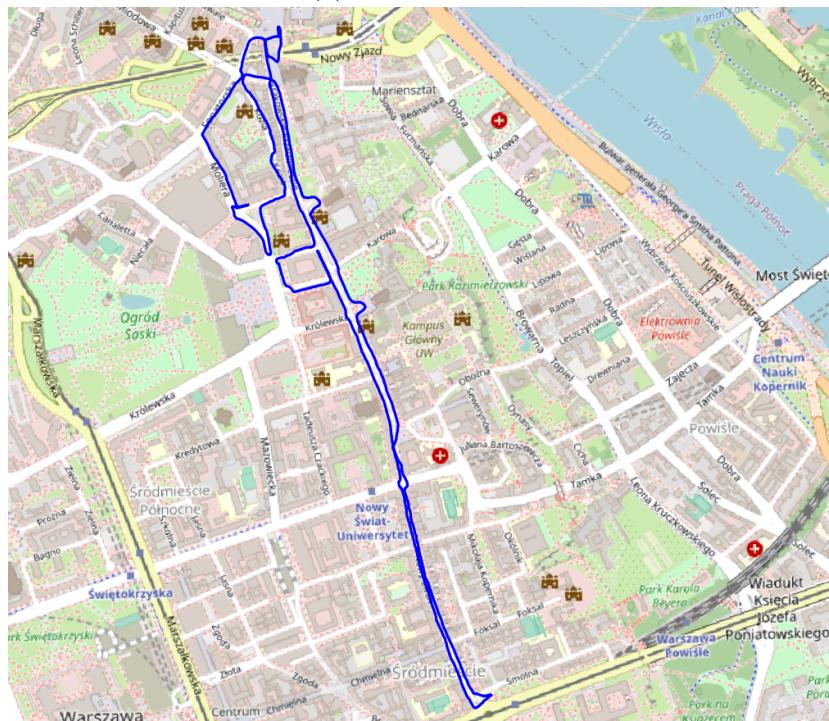


Figure 2.49: ContinuousScanning_0024



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.50: Scan 0024 planned and covered routes.

5. **27.10.2023** Scan 0025 conducted.

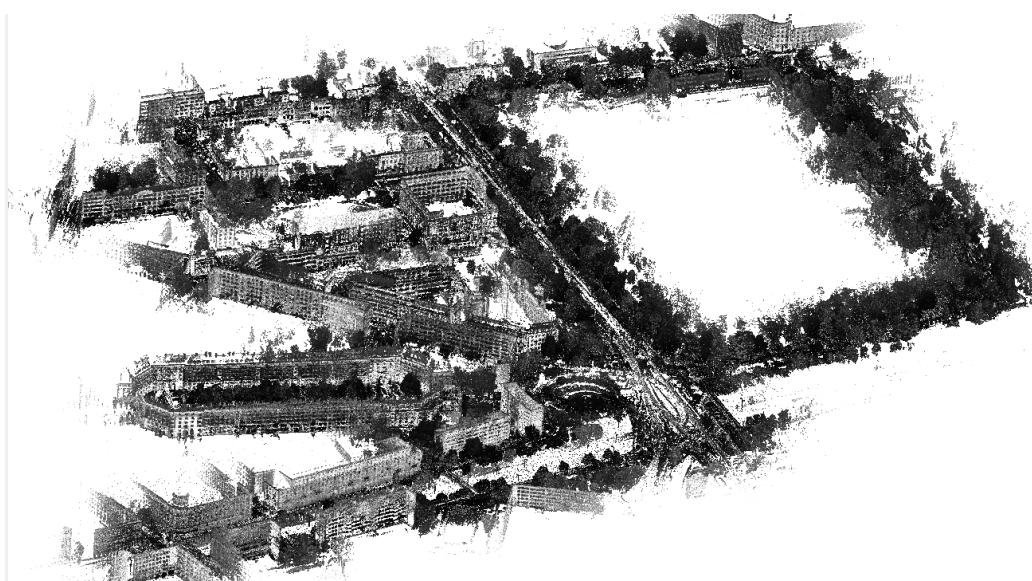


Figure 2.51: ContinuousScanning_0025

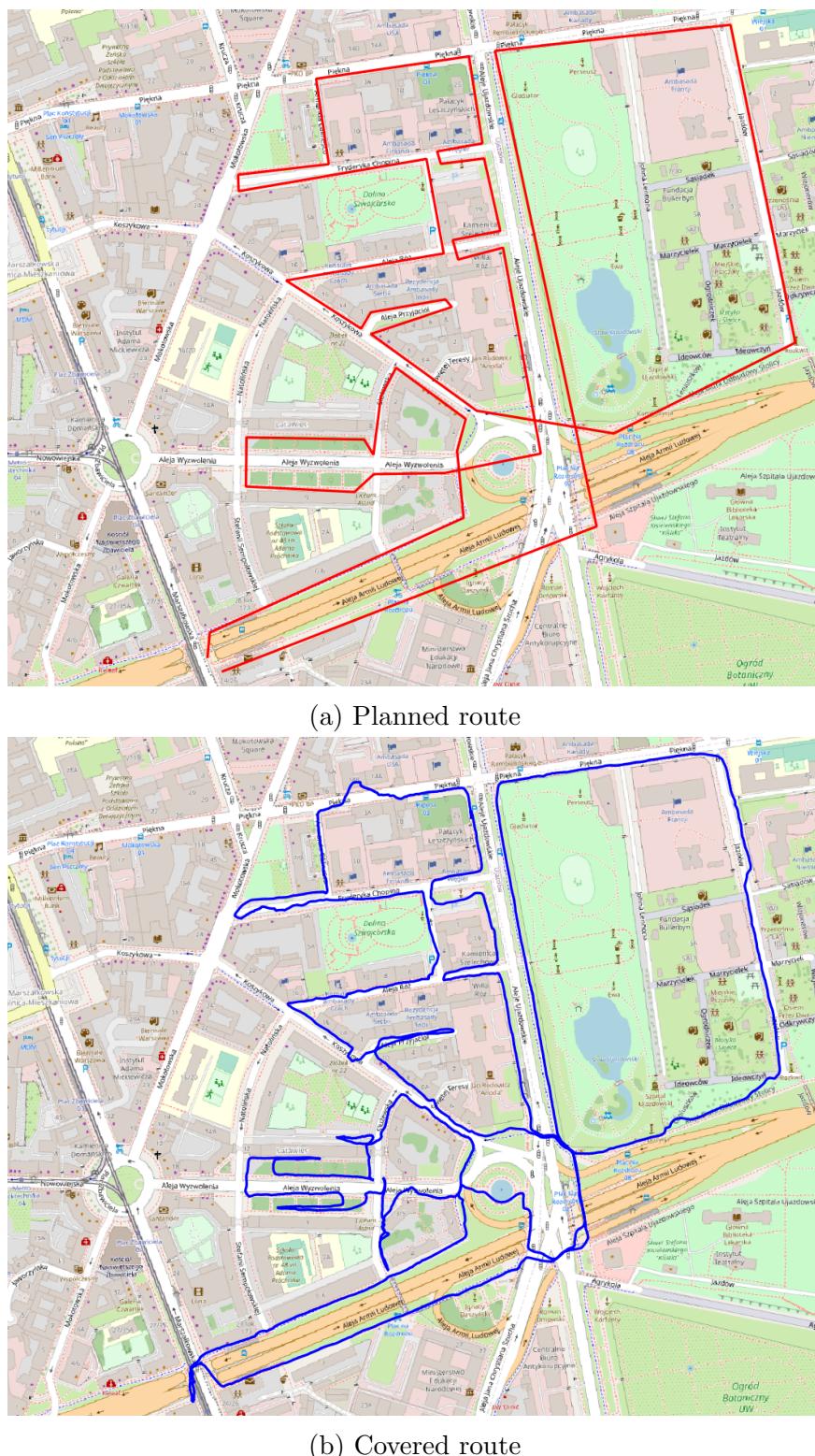


Figure 2.52: Scan 0025 planned and covered routes.

2.8 Week 30-31 October 1-3 November 2023

Scans conducted: continuousScanning_0026, continuousScanning_0027, continuousScanning_0028

1. **30.10.2023** Scan 0026 conducted.



Figure 2.53: ContinuousScanning_0026

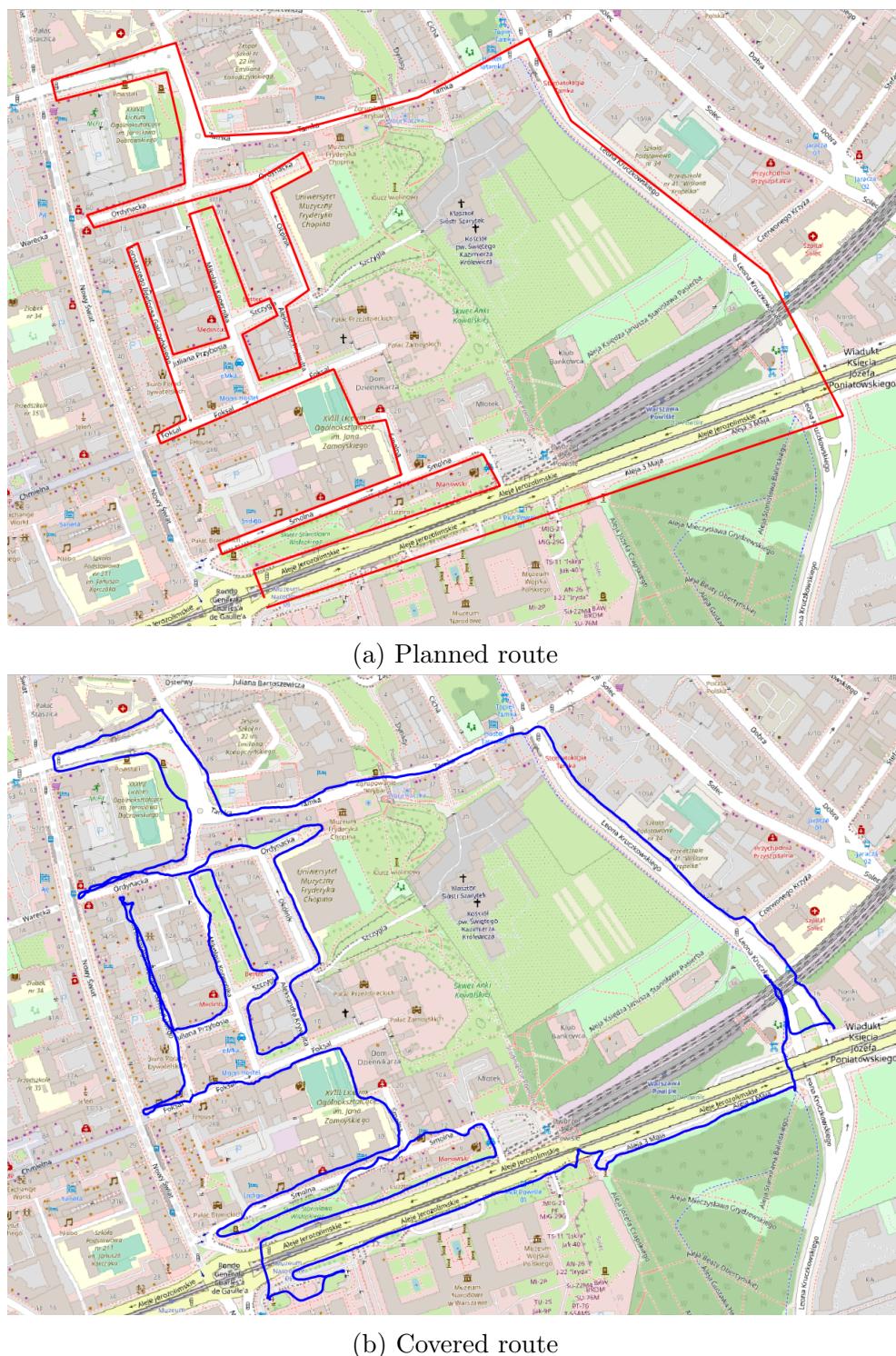


Figure 2.54: Scan 0026 planned and covered routes.

2. **31.10.2023** Postponed due do rainfall.

3. **02.11.2023** Scan 0027 conducted.



Figure 2.55: ContinousScanning_0027

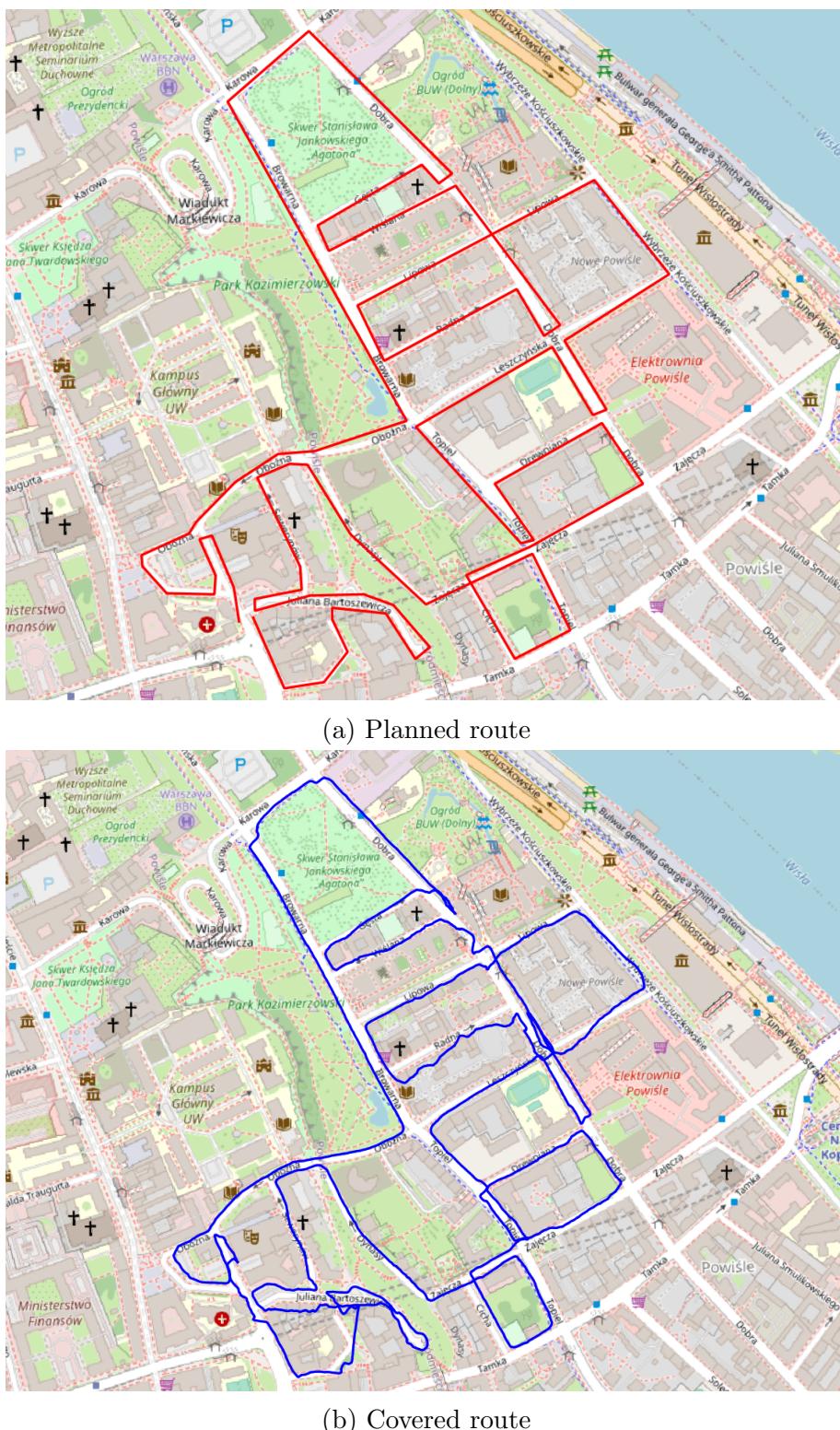


Figure 2.56: Scan 0027 planned and covered routes.

4. **03.11.2023** Scan 0028 conducted.

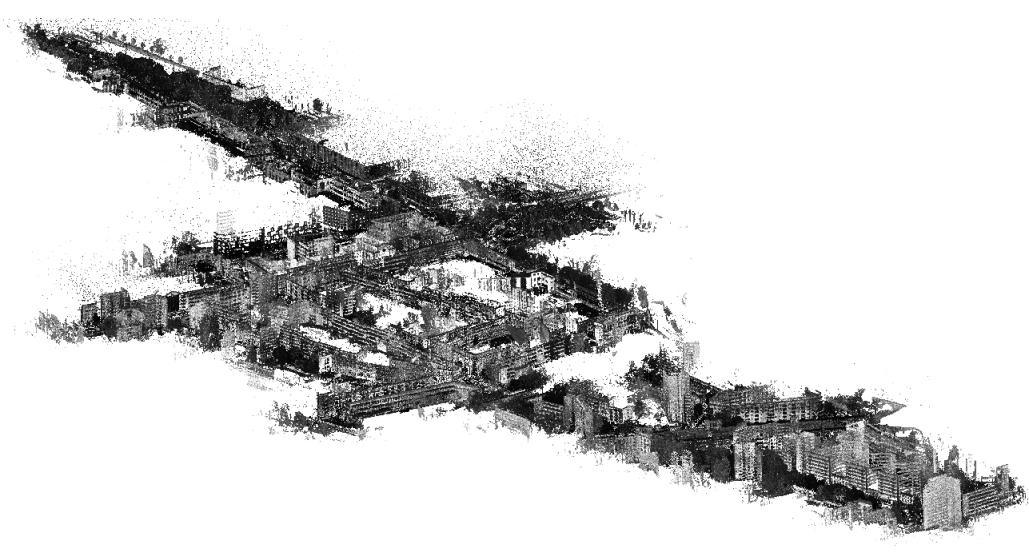


Figure 2.57: ContinousScanning_0028

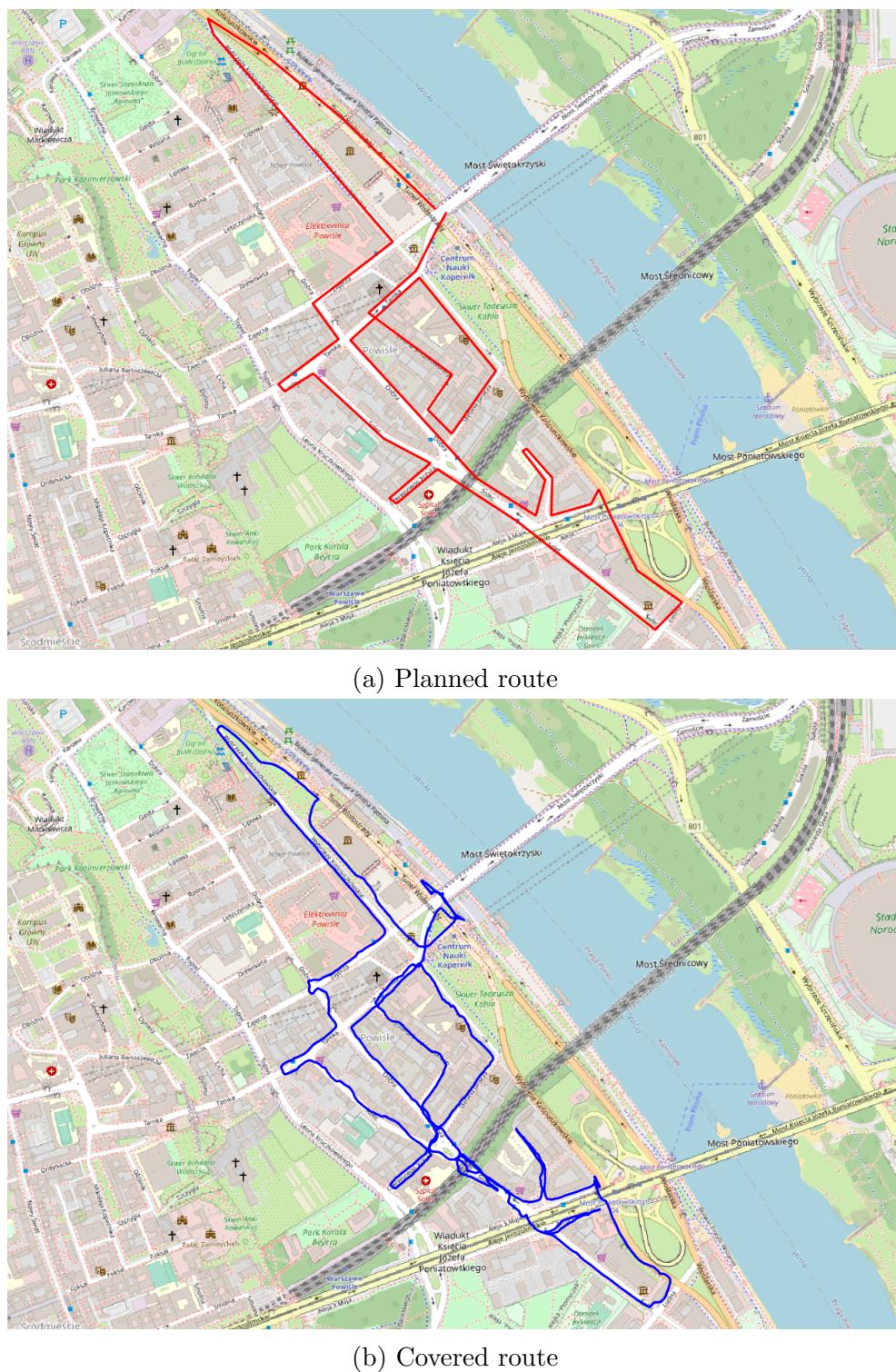


Figure 2.58: Scan 0028 planned and covered routes.

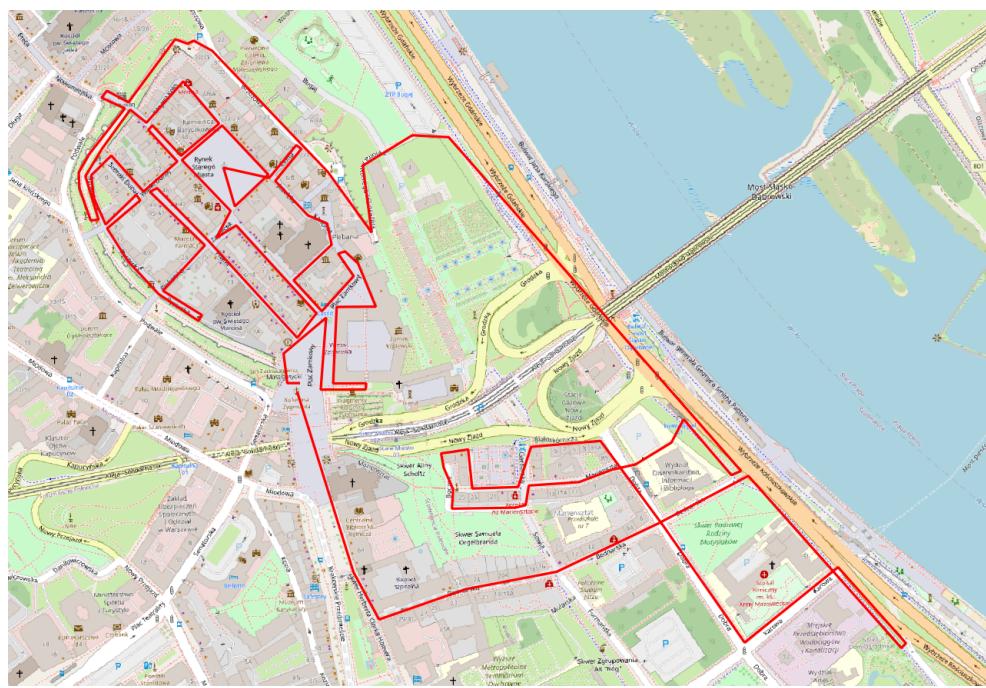
2.9 Week 6-10 November 2023

Scans conducted: continuousScanning_0029.

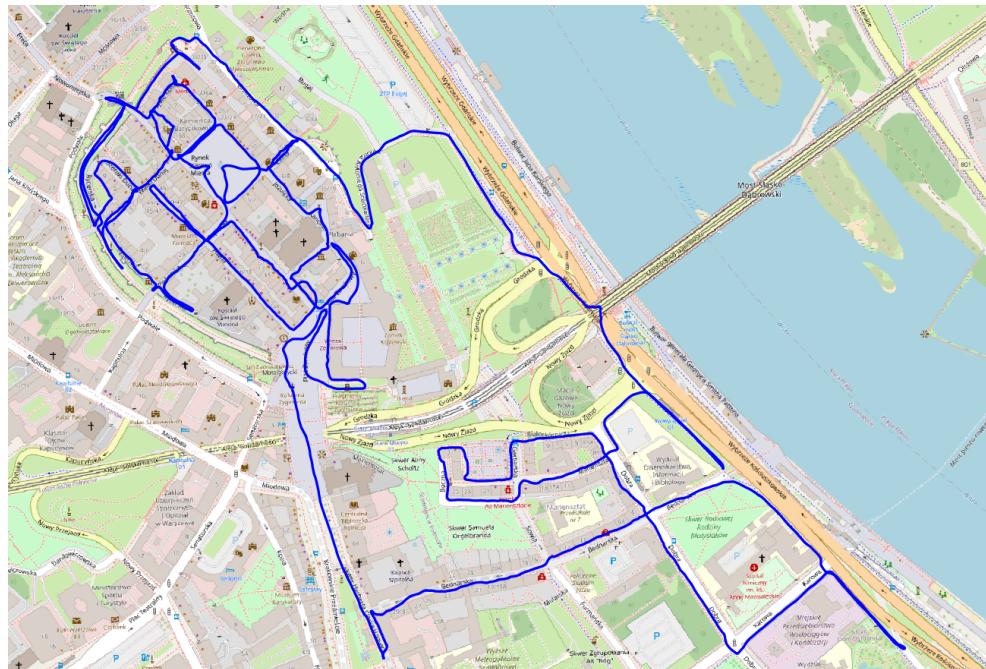
1. **06.11.2023** Scan 0029 conducted.



Figure 2.59: ContinuousScanning_0029



(a) Planned route



(b) Covered route

Figure 2.60: Scan 0029 planned and covered routes.