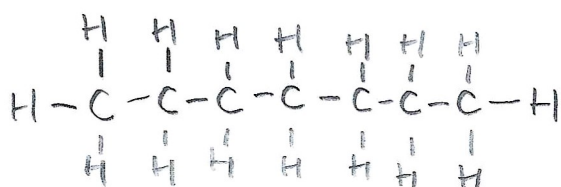


1. The stirring action helps molecules reach the surface of the soup faster so that they are able to evaporate ✓
2. the substance will be in the solid phase ✓
3. The Strongest van der Waals force is hydrogen bonding ✓
4. The products decrease the adhesive forces in a liquid ✓
5. The atmospheric pressure is low, therefore the boiling point for a liquid will be below its normal boiling point ✓
6. Chemists use the Born-Haber cycle to calculate the amount of lattice energy in ionic crystals ✓
7. a. The largest temperature is  $T_2$  ✓  
 b. at  $T_2$  the liquid will take the longest to evaporate  ~~$T_1$~~



9.  $\text{RbBr}$ ,  $\text{ICl}$ ,  $\text{Br}_2$  ✓
10.  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{Se}$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{Te}$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}$  ✓
11. The phase the compound is in is gas ✓
12.  $51^\circ\text{C}$  or  $52^\circ\text{C}$  ✓
13. Pressure: 35 torr  
 Temperature:  $6^\circ\text{C}$  ✓

$$\begin{array}{r}
 17 \\
 \hline
 18 \\
 94\%
 \end{array}$$

14. below  $6^{\circ}\text{C}$  ✓

- 15.
- a.  $\text{NO}$ : covalent
  - b.  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$ : covalent
  - c.  $\text{Co}$ : metallic
  - d.  $\text{F}_2$ : covalent
  - e.  $\text{FeCl}_3$ : ionic
  - f.  $\text{Ag}$ : metallic
- ✓

16.

$$r = \frac{\sqrt{2}(\ell)}{4} \Rightarrow r = \frac{\sqrt{2}(4.050 \text{ \AA})}{4} = 1.4319 \text{ \AA}$$
✓