Milton O. Candela-Leal

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EDUCATION

Tecnológico de Monterrey - Monterrey, Mexico

B.S. in Biomedical Engineering (94.5/100 = 3.8/4.0 GPA)

International Baccalaureate - Monterrey, Mexico

Math HL, Psychology SL, Physics SL, ...

Thesis: *Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban* (2004), a Cultural and Ideological Instructor of the Millennial Viewer

Aug 2018 - May 2020

Aug 2023 - Jul 2024

Mar 2021 - Jul 2023

Aug 2020 - Dec 2024

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Boston Children's Hospital - Boston, MA, USA

Harvard Medical School

Advisor: Kiho Im, Ph.D.

Project: High-res Fetal Subplate Segmentation Unsupervised VAE-GAN for Anomaly Non-linear gMRI for CHD Classification

NSF IUCRC BRAIN Center - Monterrey, Mexico

TMX BRAIN Site - *Tecnológico de Monterrey*Advisor: Mauricio A. Ramírez-Moreno, Ph.D.

Project: Advanced Learner Assistance System (ALAS)
Talent and Passion Detection Through Biometrics

Biomechanics for the Digital Twin

Neurohumanities Lab

Digital Twin of the Workspace

NSF IUCRC BRAIN Center - Houston, TX, USA

UH BRAIN Site - *University of Houston*Advisor: Jose L. Contreras-Vidal, Ph.D.

Project: Brain on Acting

Spring 2022

JOURNAL ARTICLES

(† indicates equal contribution)

Blanco-Ríos, M.A.†, **Candela-Leal, M.O.**†, Orozco-Romo, C., Remis-Serna, P., ... Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2024). Real-time EEG-based Emotion Recognition for Neurohumanities: Perspectives from Principal Component Analysis and Tree-based Algorithms. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 18, 1319574. PMID: 38545515 [paper]

Candela-Leal, M.O., Gutiérrez-Flores, E.A., Presbítero-Espinosa, G., Sujatha-Ravindran, A., ... Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2022). Multi-Output Sequential Deep Learning Model for Athlete Force Prediction on a Treadmill Using 3D Markers. *Applied Sciences*, 12(11), 5424 [paper]

Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Carrillo-Tijerina, P., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Alanis-Espinosa, M., ... Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2021). Evaluation of a Fast Test Based on Biometric Signals to Assess Mental Fatigue at the Workplace—A Pilot Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(22), 11891. PMID: 34831645 [paper]

Candela-Leal, M.O., Alanis-Espinosa, M., Murrieta-González, J., Lozoya-Santos, J.J, & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. *(in press)*. Neurocognitive Insights into STEM Learning: An Integrated Analysis of Bandpower and Functional Connectivity among Youth. *Thinking Skills and Creativity*

BOOK CHAPTERS

Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Diaz-Armas, G.G., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, ...
Ramirez-Mendoza, R.A. (2022). Current and Future Biometrics: Technology and Applications.
In R.A. Ramirez-Mendoza, J.J. Lozoya-Santos, R. Zavala-Yoé, L.M. Alonso-Valerdi, ... H.G.
Gonzalez-Hernandez (Eds.), *Biometry: Technology, Trends and Applications* (1st ed., pp. 1–30).
Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press. ISBN: 9781003145240 [paper]

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- **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Félix-Herrán L.C., ... Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2024). Conscious Technologies Projects as a Hub for Real Life Challenges in Engineering Education. *15th Global Engineering Education Conference (EDUCON)*. Kos, Greece: IEEE
- Candela-Leal, M.O., Martínez-Díaz, D., Orozco-Romo, C., Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., ... Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2023). Biomechanics Digital Twin: Markerless Joint Acceleration Prediction Using Machine Learning and Computer Vision. In 2023 Future of Educational Innovation-Workshop Series Data in Action (pp. 142-150). Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE [paper]
- **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, García-Briones, J.M., Olivas-Martínez, G., Abrego-Ramos, R., ... Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2021). Real-time Biofeedback System for Interactive Learning using Wearables and IoT. In 6th North American Industrial Engineering and Operations Management (IEOM) (pp. 2959-2970). Monterrey, Mexico: IEOM (best undergraduate paper award) [paper] [award]
- Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., Delgado-Jimenez, E.A., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Olivas-Martinez, G., ... Ramirez-Mendoza, R.A. (2021). Advanced Learner Assistance System's (ALAS) recent results. In *2021 Machine Learning-Driven Digital Technologies for Educational Innovation Workshop* (pp. 26-33). Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE [paper]
- Olivas-Martínez, G., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Ocampo-Alvarado, J.C., Acosta-Soto, L.F., ...
 Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2021). Detecting Change in Engineering Interest in Children through Machine Learning using Biometric Signals. In *2021 Machine Learning-Driven Digital Technologies for Educational Innovation Workshop* (pp. 33-40). Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE [paper]

INVITED TALKS

- **Candela-Leal, M.O.** (2023, April). Computer Vision and Facial Recognition [Invited talk]. Presented to Senior Undergraduate Computer Science Students in *Computing Seminar* at the Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León, Monterrey, Mexico [slides] [certificate]
- **Candela-Leal, M.O.** (2021, July). Biomechanics for the Digital Twin of Performance: Study Cases [Contributed talk]. Presented at the *Conscious Technologies for Smart Communities Workshop*, Monterrey, Mexico [slides] [certificate]

ABSTRACTS

- Candela-Leal, M.O., Lemus-Aguilar, M., Mondragon-Estrada, E., Hereida-Marin, I.B., ... Im, K. (2024, March). High-resolution Fetal Subplate Automatic Segmentation [Abstract: Oral presentation]. Presented at the *Fetal Neonatal Neuroimaging and Developmental Science Center (FNNDSC) Research Symposium*, Boston, MA [slides] [abstract] [certificate]
- Esparza-Esparza, S.A., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Yun, H.J., Grant, P.E., & Im, K. (2024, March). CHD Fetal Brain Analysis using Combined Quantitative MRI Features and Custom-build Loss Functions [Abstract: Oral presentation]. Presented at the *Fetal Neonatal Neuroimaging and Developmental Science Center (FNNDSC) Research Symposium*, Boston, MA [slides] [abstract]
- Tafoya-Milo, G., Amador-Izaguirre, S.A., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, You, S., ... Im, K. (2024, March). Gestational Age-Informed VAE-GAN Anomaly Detection for Fetal Brain MRI [Abstract: Oral presentation]. Presented at the *Fetal Neonatal Neuroimaging and Developmental Science Center (FNNDSC) Research Symposium*, Boston, MA [slides] [abstract]
- Candela-Leal, M.O., Lozoya-Santos, J.J., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2023, October). Real-time Dual-feature Mental Fatigue State SVM Classification using EEG Delta Bandpower [Abstract: Poster presentation, Poster #35]. In 19th IEEE-EMBS International Conference on Body Sensor Networks (BSN), Boston, MA [poster] [abstract] [certificate]
- Alvarez-Espinoza, G.J, **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Abrego-Ramos, R., Olivas-Martínez, G., . . . Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2021, October). ALAS: Advanced Learner Assistance System for Engineering Education using Wearable Sensors [Abstract: Poster presentation]. Presented at the *43rd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (EMBC)* (p. 5101). https://embc.embs.org/2021 [abstract]
- Olivas-Martinez, G., Acosta-Soto, L., Ocampo-Alvarado, J., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, . . . Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2021, October). Identifying Engineering Interest in Children through Machine Learning using Biometric Signals [Abstract: Poster presentation]. Presented at the *43rd Annual*

International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (EMBC) (p. 5244). https://embc.embs.org/2021 [abstract]

Candela-Leal, M.O., Prado-Maillard, E.C., Avendaño-Arredondo, B.J., Otálora-Millán, M.P., & Jasso-Ayala, J.C. (2021, February). Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban (2004), a Cultural and Ideological Instructor of the Millennial Viewer [Abstract: Oral presentation]. Presented at the 51th Research and Development Congress: International Baccalaureate Extended Essay Session, Monterrey, Mexico [slides] [extended essay (spanish version)] [certificate]

PROJECTS

High-res Fetal Subplate Segmentation - (Harvard Medical School) [abstract]

Spring 2024

- Upsampled, aligned, and corrected subplate segmentation in a higher resolution
- Implemented Bivariate Gaussian Smoothing (BGS) for step-like boundaries
- Trained an U-Net leveraged by transfer-learning for automatic segmentation

Non-linear qMRI for CHD Classification - (Harvard Medical School) [abstract]

Spring 2024

- Designed Recursive RF importance (RRFi) for feature selection (20.453)
- Created a 5-feature kNN model with 0.88 F1-score (0.10 better than baseline)
- Discovered and proposed new biomakers in fetal CHD brain identification

Unsupervised VAE-GAN for Anomaly - (Harvard Medical School) [abstract]

Spring 2024

- Trained an age-informed GAN model in typically developed fetal brains
- Detected abnormalities in Ventriculomegaly (VM) fetal subjects (AUC = 90%)
- Designed a novel age encoding: Bidirectional Ordinary Encoding (BOE)

Real-time Emotion Recognition - (TMX BRAIN Site) [journal] (Neurohumanities Lab)

Fall 2022, 2023

- Created an 8-channel EEG-based VAD 15 emotion recognition model
- Designed a channel selection pipeline using lobe-based PCA and RF
- Reduced 32-channel DEAP dataset dimensionality into optimal OpenBCI config

Digital Twin of the Workspace - (TMX BRAIN Site) [internal poster]

2022

- Designed a throughput monitoring system via Human Action Recognition (HAR)
- Integrated Velodyne LiDAR pointcloud with CV tracking using CCTV footage
- Fitted a RNN HAR model (Walking, Running, Jumping) using CV human keypoints

Brain on Acting - (UH BRAIN Site) [internal poster]

Spring 2022

- Recorded a play using 32-electrode EEG on two actors and the director
- Calculated bispectrum signal for the combination of pairs using MATLAB
- Assessed the difference in moments of gaze via Wilcoxon Rank-Sum Test

Biomechanical Force Prediction - (TMX BRAIN Site) [journal] [proceeding] (Biomechanics for the Digital Twin)

2021 - 2022

- Used OpenPose API and DLT to markerless track an individual's joints
- Designed and trained an RNN using Tensorflow and Keras in Python
- Predicted the force exerted by using raw human pose keypoints

Mental Fatigue Prediction - (TMX BRAIN Site) [journal] [proceeding] [poster] (Advanced Learner Assistance System [ALAS])

2021

- Feature engineered 4-electrode EEG & ECG wearables features using R
- Developed and tuned a ML algorithm that predicted mental fatigue via Python
- Used the least amount of combined features (2) to achieve high accuracy (93%)

Interest in STEM Prediction - (TMX BRAIN Site) [proceeding]

Fall 2021

- (Talent and Passion Detection Through Biometrics)
 - Trained ML regression models with biometrics (EEG, ECG, and CV emotions)
 - Predicted change in vocational interest after a STEM lecture using Python
 - Validated with STEM-CIS psychometric test, the algorithm achieved 80% accuracy

HONORS AND AWARDS

Outstanding Student Award (top 1% best 2022 engineering trajectories)	2023
1st Place - Research and Improvement Proposals at 18th Conexión Tec	Fall 2021
1 st Place - Undergraduate Paper Competition at 6 th NA IEOM	2021
Outstanding IB Extended Essay - 51th Research and Development Congress	2021
Scholarship for Academic Talent - Tecnológico de Monterrey	2020
2 nd Place - Nuevo León State Chess Tournament (Youth Category)	2020

TEACHING

German A2 Teacher - <i>Mentoor</i>	2022-2024
Middle School Math and Spanish Teacher - Aprendamos Juntos	2021-2022
Independent High School Physics Teacher	Fall 2019
FIRST® LEGO® League Mentor - Little Minds	Spring 2019

SKILLS SUMMARY

Languages Python (3 years), MATLAB (2 years), R (1 year), SQL (3 months)

English (C1), German (B1), Spanish

Frameworks Numpy, Scipy, Matplotlib, Pandas, Scikit-learn, TensorFlow, Keras, BrainFlow, Flask

Lattice, Dplyr, Tidyr, Caret, GA, Ggplot, Shiny

FSL, FreeSurfer, MRtrix3, ANTs, NiBabel, PyDicom, IRTK

Tools GitHub, Anaconda, CUDA, cuDNN, Tableau, Microsoft Excel, Overleaf, LATEX

Platforms Linux, ROS, Windows, Arduino, Raspberry

Excel to MySQL: Analytic Techniques for Business

Soft Skills Leadership, Problem Solving, Teamwork, Self-Learning, Time Management

AUDITED COURSES

MIT - Department of Brain and Cognitive Sciences (BCS)	
9.014 Quantitative Methods and Computational Models in Neuroscience - M. Jazayeri	Fall 2023
9.66 Computational Cognitive Science - <i>J. Tenenbaum</i>	Fall 2023
Harvard - Department of Psychology	0 : 0004
PSY 3340 Research Seminar in Cognition, Brain, and Behavior - T. Ullman	Spring 2024
PSY 1322 The Cognitive Science of Making Up Your Mind - T. Ullman	Spring 2024
Coursera Specializations	
Johns Hopkins University	
Data Science	(288 h) 2021
Neuroscience and Neuroimaging	(42 h) 2020
Health Informatics	(56 h) 2020
Patient Safety	(54 h) 2020
University of Michigan	(4.45 %) 0004
Applied Data Science with Python	(145 h) 2021
DeepLearning.Al Al for Medicine	(72 h) 2021
Imperial College London	(1211) 2021
Infectious Disease Modelling	(65 h) 2021
Alberta Machine Intelligence Institute	(00 11) 2021
Machine Learning: Algorithms in the Real World	(41 h) 2020
IBM - edX	,
Fundamentals of Al	(80 h) 2020
Rice University	
Fundamentals of Immunology	(69 h) 2020
University of Colorado System	
Applied Cryptography	(34 h) 2020
University System of Georgia	(40 b) 0000
Six Sigma Green Belt	(49 h) 2020
Duke University	

(109 h) 2021