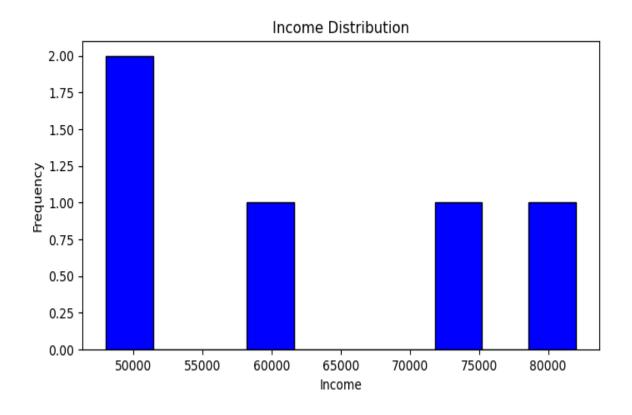
Automated Report

Generated with Python

Income Distribution



Predictive Model Performance

Model Accuracy: 1.00