Milton Candela

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Education

Tecnológico de Monterrey, Monterrey, Mexico

Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering

- Graduated with highest honors (Summa Cum Laude, top 5% of class)
- Top graduate in professional development (Borrego de Oro, 1/1500)

Summary

Biomedical Engineering graduate with 5 years of research experience in real-time, non-invasive cognitive state decoding and closed-loop neurofeedback BCIs using haptic, TMS, and electrical stimulation. Proficient in high-density EEG/EMG and fetal MRI analysis, biostatistics, machine learning, and deep learning (RNN/CNN) with Python, MATLAB, and R. Author of 15+ publications and 20+ international presentations on neuroeducation, biomechanical modeling, fetal brain imaging, and spinal cord injury rehabilitation. Research interests include developing spatiotemporal models for closed-loop neurofeedback to enhance cognition and treat neuropsychiatric disorders that impair memory and decision-making, such as Alzheimer's and dementia.

Research Experience

Houston Methodist 08/2025 - Present

Research Assistant I

Supervisor: Prof. Dimitry G. Sayenko, PhD

• Closed-loop motor execution BCI for SCI upper-limb rehabilitation using ESS

Tecnologico de Monterrey

03/2021 - 07/2023, 08/2024 - 07/2025

Research Assistant

Supervisor: Prof. Mauricio A. Ramírez-Moreno, PhD

- Cognitive state decoding using ML on multi-modal biometrics (EEG, PPG/EDA)
- Force and acceleration prediction through RNN from pose-estimated keypoints
- Autonomous driving and HCI systems via multi-sensor (Camera, Radar, LiDAR)
- Designed a project: Influence of auditive noise in chess learning environments
- 2 grants with six universities on five continents via U21 Health Sciences Group
- 5 journal articles, 3 book chapters, 8 conf. proceedings, +15 intl. presentations

Boston Children's Hospital

08/2023 - 07/2024

Dec 2024

GPA: 3.8/4.0

Research Intern

Supervisor: Prof. Kiho Im, PhD

- Fetal brain (sub)cortical MRI segmentation through attention-gated CNN U-Net
- Congenital disorder prediction via fetal brain features (volumetric, morphological)
- 2 first-author presentations, 4 co-author presentations

Selected Publications

(* indicates equal contribution)

- 12. **Candela, M.O.***, Calderón-Gurubel, J.E.*, Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Cebral-Loureda, M., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (*in prep*). Feeling Fear? Psychophysiological Stress Responses in Semi-Immersive Environments.
- 11. Gondova, A., Zhang, J., You, S., Jeong, S., **Candela, M.O.**, et al. (*under review*). Typical Development of the Human Fetal Subplate: Regional Heterogeneity, Growth, and Asymmetry Assessed by *in vivo* T2-weighted MRI.
- 10. **Candela, M.O.**, Wong-Cantú, C.G., Arceo, A., Veléz-Saboyá, C.S., Félix-Herrán, L.C., et al. (*under review*). Toward Emotionally Adaptive Learning Spaces: Brain–Body Engagement in Immersive Dance Improvisation.
- 9. Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Hernández-Mustieles, M.A., Candela-Leal, M.O., Tudon-Martínez, J.C., &

- Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2026). Workplace Measures of Mental Fatigue. In C.R. Martin, V.R. Preedy, V.B. Patel, & R. Rajendram (Eds.), *The Scientific Basis of Fatigue* (1st ed., pp. 209-218). London, United Kingdom: Academic Press. doi:10.1016/B978-0-443-24080-5.00005-9. ISBN: 9780443240805
- 8. Candela-Leal, M.O., Marrufo-Franco, L.A., Ruiz-de-la-Fuente, B.H., Cruz-Gómez, C.F., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2026). Closed-Loop Haptic Neurofeedback BCI for Real-Time Student Attention Regulation. In *Proceedings of the XLVIII National Congress of Biomedical Engineering*. Monterrey, Mexico: Springer
- 7. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., & Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2025). Task Resolution Time Estimation through Cognitive Load: An EEG Study of Chess Players. In *Proceedings of the 47th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci)*. San Francisco, CA: eScholarship. [URL]
- 6. **Candela-Leal M.O.**, Alanis-Espinosa, M., Murrieta-González, J., Lozoya-Santos, J.J., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2025). Neural Signatures of STEM Learning and Interest in Youth. *Acta Psychologica*, 255(104949), 104949. doi:10.1016/j.actpsy.2025.104949. PMID:40168892
- Blanco-Ríos, M.A.*, Candela-Leal, M.O.*, Orozco-Romo, C., Remis-Serna, P., Vélez-Saboyá, C.S., et al. (2024). Real-time EEG-based Emotion Recognition for Neurohumanities: Perspectives from Principal Component Analysis and Tree-based Algorithms. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 18, 1319574. doi:10.3389/fnhum.2024.1319574. PMID:38545515
- 4. Candela-Leal, M.O., Martínez-Díaz, D., Orozco-Romo, C., Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., Martínez-Herrera, J.E., et al. (2023). Biomechanics Digital Twin: Markerless Joint Acceleration Prediction Using Machine Learning and Computer Vision. In *Proceedings of the Future of Educational Innovation-Workshop Series: Data in Action*. Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE. doi:10.1109/IEEECONF56852.2023.10104757
- 3. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Gutiérrez-Flores, E.A., Presbítero-Espinosa, G., Sujatha-Ravindran, A., Ramírez-Mendoza, R.A., et al. (2022). Multi-Output Sequential Deep Learning Model for Athlete Force Prediction on a Treadmill Using 3D Markers. *Applied Sciences*, 12(11), 5424. doi:10.3390/app12115424
- Olivas-Martínez, G., Candela-Leal, M.O., Ocampo-Alvarado, J.C., Acosta-Soto, L.F., Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., et al. (2021). Detecting Change in Engineering Interest in Children through Machine Learning using Biometric Signals. In *Proceedings of the Machine Learning-Driven Digital Technologies for Educational Innovation Workshop*. Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE. doi:10.1109/IEEECONF53024.2021.9733772
- 1. Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Carrillo-Tijerina, P., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Alanis-Espinosa, M.A., Tudon-Martínez, J.C., et al. (2021). Evaluation of a Fast Test Based on Biometric Signals to Assess Mental Fatigue at the Workplace—A Pilot Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(22), 11891. doi:10.3390/ijerph182211891. PMID:34831645

Honors and Awards

- 2025 Editor's Choice Selection, Frontiers in Human Neuroscience (top 3% of 2024 papers)
- 2024 **Summa Cum Laude**, Tecnologico de Monterrey (top 5% of the graduating class)
- 2024 Excellence Diploma for Comprehensive Training, Tecnologico de Monterrey
- 2024 **Best in Professional Development**, Tecnologico de Monterrey (among ~1,500 graduates)
- 2024 International Diploma, Tecnologico de Monterrey
- 2024 Student Speaker Award (\$1600 USD), U21 Health Sciences Group (among 21 universities)
- 2023 Outstanding Student Award, Tecnologico de Monterrey (1% of all engineering students)
- 2021 **Best Undergraduate Paper**, 6th North American IEOM, IEOM Society International
- 2020 Academic Talent Scholarship, Tecnologico de Monterrey

Grants

- 2026-2027 Emotions in Action: Cross-Cultural Exploration of Student Experiences in Clinical Simulation, *Research Development Fund (\$15k USD)*, U21 HSG
- SimEmotions: An Emotion-Centered Collaborative Learning Platform, *Project Groups Funding: Clinical Simulation (\$5k USD)*, U21 HSG, with Prof. Karien Henrico (University of Johannesburg), Prof. Sandra Monteiro (McMaster University), Prof. Ignacio Andrés Villagrán Gutiérrez (PUC Chile), Prof. Allison Mandrusiak (The University of Queensland), and Prof. John Fung (The University of Hong Kong)