Milton Candela

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Education

Tecnológico de Monterrey, Monterrey, Mexico Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering

• Graduated with highest honors (Summa Cum Laude, top 5% of class)

- Top graduate in professional development (*Borrego de Oro*, 1/1500)
- **Research Experience**

Houston Methodist 08/2025 - Present

Research Assistant I

Supervisor: Prof. Dimitry G. Sayenko, PhD

Tecnologico de Monterrey

03/2021 - 07/2023, 08/2024 - 07/2025

Research Assistant

Supervisor: Prof. Mauricio A. Ramírez-Moreno, PhD

- Cognitive state decoding using ML on multi-modal biometrics (EEG, PPG/EDA)
- Force and acceleration prediction through RNN from pose-estimated keypoints
- Autonomous driving and HCI systems via multi-sensor (Camera, Radar, LiDAR)
- Engineering education through project-based learning and research simulators
- Designed a project: Influence of auditive noise in chess learning environments
- 2 grants with six universities on three continents via U21 Health Sciences Group
- 5 journal articles, 2 book chapters, 8 conf. proceedings, +10 intl. presentations

Boston Children's Hospital

08/2023 - 07/2024

Dec 2024

GPA: 3.8/4.0

Research Intern

Supervisor: Prof. Kiho Im, PhD

- Fetal brain (sub)cortical MRI segmentation through attention-gated CNN U-Net
- Congenital disorder prediction via fetal brain features (volumetric, morphological)
- 2 first-author presentations, 4 co-author presentations

Journal Articles

(* indicates equal contribution)

- 7. **Candela, M.O.***, Calderón-Gurubel, J.E.*, Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Cebral-Loureda, M., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (*in prep*). Feeling Fear? Psychophysiological Stress Responses in Semi-Immersive Environments.
- 6. Gondova, A., Zhang, J., You, S., Jeong, S., **Candela, M.O.**, et al. (*under review*). Typical Development of the Human Fetal Subplate: Regional Heterogeneity, Growth, and Asymmetry Assessed by *in vivo* T2-weighted MRI.
- 5. Candela-Leal M.O., Alanis-Espinosa, M., Murrieta-González, J., Lozoya-Santos, J.J., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2025). Neural Signatures of STEM Learning and Interest in Youth. *Acta Psychologica*, 255(104949), 104949. doi:10.1016/j.actpsy.2025.104949. PMID:40168892
- Mandujano-Granillo, J.A., Candela-Leal, M.O., Ortiz-Vazquez, J.J., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Tudon-Martínez, J.C., et al. (2024). Human-Vehicle Interfaces: A Review for Autonomous Electric Vehicles. *IEEE Access*, 12, 121635–121658. doi:10.1109/ACCESS.2024.3450439
- 3. Blanco-Ríos, M.A.*, **Candela-Leal, M.O.***, Orozco-Romo, C., Remis-Serna, P., Vélez-Saboyá, C.S., et al. (2024). Real-time EEG-based Emotion Recognition for Neurohumanities: Perspectives from Principal Component Analysis and Tree-based Algorithms. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 18, 1319574. doi:10.3389/fnhum.2024.1319574. PMID:38545515
- 2. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Gutiérrez-Flores, E.A., Presbítero-Espinosa, G., Sujatha-Ravindran, A., Ramírez-Mendoza, R.A., et al. (2022). Multi-Output Sequential Deep Learning Model for Athlete Force Prediction on a Treadmill Using 3D Markers. *Applied Sciences*, 12(11), 5424. doi:10.3390/app12115424
- 1. Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Carrillo-Tijerina, P., **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Alanis-Espinosa, M.A., Tudon-Martínez, J.C., et al. (2021). Evaluation of a Fast Test Based on Biometric Signals to Assess Mental Fatigue at the Workplace—A Pilot Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public*

Book Chapters

- 3. Candela-Leal, M.O., Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Zavala-Yoe, R., Félix-Herrán, L.C., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2026). Biometric Assessment of Mental Fatigue, Interest, and Anxiety in Workplace Contexts. In C.M. Travieso-Gonzalez (Ed.), *Biometrics Emerging Technologies and Revolutionary Applications*. London, United Kingdom: IntechOpen. ISBN: 9781836347521
- Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Hernández-Mustieles, M.A., Candela-Leal, M.O., Tudon-Martínez, J.C., & Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2026). Workplace Measures of Mental Fatigue. In C.R. Martin, V.R. Preedy, V.B. Patel, & R. Rajendram (Eds.), *The Scientific Basis of Fatigue* (1st ed., pp. 209-218). London, United Kingdom: Academic Press. doi:10.1016/B978-0-443-24080-5.00005-9. ISBN: 9780443240805
- Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Diaz-Armas, G.G., Acosta-Soto, L.F., Candela-Leal, M.O., et al. (2022). Current and Future Biometrics: Technology and Applications. In R.A. Ramirez-Mendoza, J.J. Lozoya-Santos, R. Zavala-Yoé, L.M. Alonso-Valerdi, R. Morales-Menendez, et al. (Eds.), *Biometry: Technology, Trends and Applications* (1st ed., pp. 1–30). Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press. doi:10.1201/9781003145240-1 ISBN: 9781003145240

Conference Proceedings

- Candela-Leal, M.O., Wong-Cantú, C.G., Arceo, A., Veléz-Saboyá, C.S., Félix-Herrán, L.C., et al. (under review). Toward Emotionally Adaptive Learning Spaces: Brain–Body Engagement in Immersive Dance Improvisation.
- 8. Candela-Leal, M.O., Marrufo-Franco, L.A., Ruiz-de-la-Fuente, B.H., Cruz-Gómez, C.F., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2026). Closed-Loop Haptic Neurofeedback BCI for Real-Time Student Attention Regulation. In *Proceedings of the XLVIII National Congress of Biomedical Engineering*. Monterrey, Mexico: Springer
- 7. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., & Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2025). Task Resolution Time Estimation through Cognitive Load: An EEG Study of Chess Players. In *Proceedings of the 47th Annual Meeting of the Cognitive Science Society (CogSci)*. San Francisco, CA: eScholarship. [URL]
- Ramírez-Arceo, G.A., Candela-Leal, M.O., Gutíerrez-Garza, R.G., Tudon-Martinez, J.C., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Lozoya-Santos, J.J., & Cebral-Loureda, M. (2025). Innovative Spaces with Advanced Technologies such as Research Activity Simulators for Engineering Education. In *Proceedings* of the 16th Global Engineering Education Conference (EDUCON). London, United Kingdom: IEEE. doi:10.1109/EDUCON62633.2025.11016540
- Candela-Leal, M.O., Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Félix-Herrán, L.C., et al. (2024). Conscious Technologies Projects as a Hub for Real Life Challenges in Engineering Education. In *Proceedings of the 15th Global Engineering Education Conference (EDUCON)*. Kos, Greece: IEEE. doi:10.1109/EDUCON60312.2024.10578738
- 4. Candela-Leal, M.O., Martínez-Díaz, D., Orozco-Romo, C., Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., Martínez-Herrera, J.E., et al. (2023). Biomechanics Digital Twin: Markerless Joint Acceleration Prediction Using Machine Learning and Computer Vision. In *Proceedings of the Future of Educational Innovation-Workshop Series: Data in Action*. Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE. doi:10.1109/IEEECONF56852.2023.10104757
- 3. Candela-Leal, M.O., García-Briones, J.M., Olivas-Martínez, G., Abrego-Ramos, R., Alvarez-Espinoza, G.J., et al. (2021). Real-time Biofeedback System for Interactive Learning using Wearables and IoT. In *Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Industrial Engineering and Operations Management*. Monterrey, Mexico: IEOM (best undergraduate paper award). doi:10.46254/NA06.20210487
- Olivas-Martínez, G., Candela-Leal, M.O., Ocampo-Alvarado, J.C., Acosta-Soto, L.F., Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., et al. (2021). Detecting Change in Engineering Interest in Children through Machine Learning using Biometric Signals. In *Proceedings of the Machine Learning-Driven Digital Technologies for Educational Innovation Workshop*. Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE. doi:10.1109/IEEECONF53024.2021.9733772
- Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., Delgado-Jimenez, E.A., Candela-Leal, M.O., Olivas-Martínez, G., Alvarez-Espinosa, G.J., et al. (2021). Advanced Learner Assistance System's (ALAS) recent results. In Proceedings of the Machine Learning-Driven Digital Technologies for Educational Innovation Workshop. Monterrey, Mexico: IEEE. doi:10.1109/IEEECONF53024.2021.9733770

Invited Talks

- 2025 Universidad Jose Marti, Educational Research Seminar
- 2025 **Tecnologico de Monterrey**, Biomedical Engineering Week
- 2025 **Tecnologico de Monterrey**, NeuroTalks@Tec: Meet the Experts
- 2024 **Tecnologico de Monterrey**, Cognitive Neuroscience Seminar
- 2023 Universidad Autonoma de Nuevo Leon (UANL), Computing Seminar

Poster & Oral Presentations (Lead Author)

- 13. Candela-Leal, M.O., Marrufo-Franco, L.A., Ruiz-de-la-Fuente, B.H., Cruz-Gómez, C.F., & Ramírez-Moreno, M.A. (2025). Closed-Loop Haptic Neurofeedback BCI for Real-Time Student Attention Regulation. *Regulation. Gulf Coast Consortia (GCC) Research Rodeo, Rice University* (Houston, TX)
- 12. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, López, D.C., Moreno-Salazar, I.E., Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., et al. (2025). Real-Time Emotion Prediction from EEG using a VAD Framework. *Interdisciplinary Innovation in Neuroengineering, AI, and Arts*, University of Houston (Houston, TX)
- 11. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Lozoya-Santos, J.J., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., & Cebral-Loureda, M. (2025). Physiological-based Emotion Recognition: Objective Emotions for Real-time Environments. *Interdisciplinary Innovation in Neuroengineering, AI, and Arts*, University of Houston (Houston, TX)
- Candela-Leal, M.O., Gondová, A., You, S., Grant, P.E., & Im, K. (2024). FALCONS: Fetal Automatic Landmark Computation and Optimization for Neuroimaging Segmentation. 27th International Conference on MICCAI (Marrakesh, Morocco)
- 9. Candela-Leal, M.O., & Valdivia-Padilla, A. (2024). Digital Twins in Education: Enhancing Student Well-being and Academic Performance with Biometric Insights and Machine Learning. *U21 Health Sciences Group 2024 Annual Meeting*, Amsterdam University Medical Centers (Amsterdam, Netherlands) (student speaker award)
- 8. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Lemus-Aguilar, M., Mondragon-Estrada, E., Hereida-Marin, I.B., Tafoya-Milo, G., et al. (2024). High-resolution Fetal Subplate Automatic Segmentation. *FNNDSC Research Symposium*, Boston Children's Hospital (Boston, MA)
- 7. Candela-Leal, M.O., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., & Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2023). Real-time Dual-feature Mental Fatigue State SVM Classification using EEG Delta Bandpower. 19th IEEE-EMBS International Conference on BSN, MIT Media Lab (Boston, MA)
- 6. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., & Lozoya-Santos, J.J (2023). Talent Detection Tool for Early Engineering Education. *NSF IUCRC BRAIN 2023 Annual Meeting*, Arizona State University (Phoenix, AZ)
- Candela-Leal, M.O., Cebral-Loureda, M., Presbítero-Espinosa, G., Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., & Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2023). Biometric Cabin for Neurohumanities Lab. NSF IUCRC BRAIN 2023 Annual Meeting, Arizona State University (Phoenix, AZ)
- 4. Candela-Leal M.O., Martínez-Díaz, D., Ramírez-Moreno M.A., & Lozoya-Santos J.J. (2022). Digital Twin modeling for Human Biomechanics and Office Spaces. *NSF IUCRC BRAIN 2022 Annual Meeting*, University of Houston (Houston, TX)
- 3. Candela-Leal, M.O., Ortiz-Padilla, V.E., Rodríguez-Hernández, K.L., Aguilar-Herrera, A.J., Guitérrez-Flores, E.A., et al. (2021) Digital Twin of Biomechanics: Joint Force Prediction using Video and AI. NSF IUCRC BRAIN 2021 Annual Meeting (Virtual)
- 2. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Ramírez-Moreno, M.A., & Lozoya-Santos, J.J. (2021). Biomechanics for the Digital Twin of Performance: Study Cases. *Conscious Technologies for Smart Communities Workshop* (Virtual)
- 1. **Candela-Leal, M.O.**, Prado-Maillard, E.C., Avendaño-Arredondo, B.J., Otálora-Millán, M.P., & Jasso-Ayala, J.C. (2021). *Harry Potter and the Prisoner of Azkaban* (2004), a Cultural and Ideological Instructor of the Millennial Viewer. 51th Research and Development Congress (Virtual)

Grants

- 2026-2027 Emotions in Action: Cross-Cultural Exploration of Student Experiences in Clinical Simulation, Research Development Fund (\$15k USD), U21 HSG
- SimEmotions: An Emotion-Centered Collaborative Learning Platform, *Project Groups Funding: Clinical Simulation (\$5k USD)*, U21 HSG, with Prof. Karien Henrico (University of Johannesburg), Prof. Sandra Monteiro (McMaster University), Prof. Ignacio Andrés Villagrán Gutiérrez (PUC Chile), Prof. Allison Mandrusiak (The University of Queensland), and Prof. John Fung (The University of Hong Kong)

Honors and Awards

2025	Editor's Choice Selection, Frontiers in Human Neuroscience (top 3% of 2024 papers)
2024	Summa Cum Laude, Tecnologico de Monterrey (top 5% of the graduating class)
2024	Excellence Diploma for Comprehensive Training, Tecnologico de Monterrey
2024	Best in Professional Development , Tecnologico de Monterrey (among ∼1,500 graduates)
2024	International Diploma, Tecnologico de Monterrey
2024	Student Speaker Award (\$1600 USD), U21 Health Sciences Group (among 21 universities)
2023	Outstanding Student Award, Tecnologico de Monterrey (1% of all engineering students)
2021	Best Undergraduate Paper, 6 th North American IEOM, IEOM Society International
2020	Academic Talent Scholarship, Tecnologico de Monterrey

Teaching Experience

2022-2024	German A2 Teacher, Mentoor MX
2021-2022	Middle School Math and Spanish Teacher, Aprendamos Juntos
2019	Independent High School Physics Teacher
2019	FIRST® LEGO® League Mentor, Little Minds

Local Poster & Oral Presentations

2025	μCosmos Planet (Monterrey, Mexico)
2025	Educational Research Forum (Aguascalientes, Mexico)
2025	25 th Expo Ingenierías (Monterrey, Mexico)
2024	24 th Expo Ingenierías (Monterrey, Mexico)
2023	BMEX Symposium on Engineering and Health Sciences (Monterrey, Mexico)
2023	21 st Expo Ingenierías (Monterrey, Mexico)
2022	20 th Expo Ingenierías (Monterrey, Mexico)
2022	19th Expo Ingenierías (Monterrey, Mexico)
2021	18 th Expo Ingenierías (Virtual)
2021	Conscious Technologies for Smart Communities Workshop (Virtual)
2021	17 th Expo Ingenierías (Virtual)