

**Assignment Due  
9:00 am EST  
Tuesday, February 26, 2019**

Calculate  $S_N = \sum_{i=1}^N [\pi]$ .

You should use `math.pi` for the value of  $\pi$ .

Calculate  $S_N$  using the two methods we discussed in class, naive summation and compensated summation. Perform the summations for  $N = 10^6, 10^7$ , and  $10^8$ , and  $10^9$ .

Calculate the time of each summation using code such as

```
start_time = time.time()
```

```
end_time = time.time()
```

```
elapsed time = end_time - start_time
```

Calculate the "exact" value of the sum using the expression

$$\tilde{S}_N = (N * \pi)$$

For each of the  $S_N$  that you calculate, determine the absolute and relative errors of the results. Present your results (including the timing of your calculations) in a table.

Discuss your results. Are these errors consistent with the expressions for errors that we discussed in class and that are in the posted classroom presentations?

Include all of your analysis and discussion in your .ipynb file and submit the file thorough Blackboard. The nume of the file you submit should be  
firstname\_lastname\_AS02.ipynb.

Do not clear your results after your last run so that I will be able to see your results without rerunning your file.