좌극한, 우극한 (Definiton of One-Sided Limits)





• lim















$$\bullet \lim_{x \to a} f(x)$$



$$\bullet \lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$$







$$\begin{array}{l}
\bullet \lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L \\
\forall \epsilon > 0
\end{array}$$



$$\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$$

$$\forall \epsilon > 0,$$







$$\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$$

$$\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0$$





$$\lim_{\substack{x \to a \\ \forall \epsilon > 0, \, \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } 0 < |x - a| < \delta}$$

• 
$$\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$$
  
  $\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } 0 < |x - a| < \delta \Rightarrow$ 

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$$\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$$
  
  $\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } 0 < |x - a| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) - L| < \epsilon$ 

▶ Start

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 $\bullet$   $\lim_{x}$ 

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•  $\lim_{x\to}$ 

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•  $\lim_{x \to a^-}$ 

- $\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$  $\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } 0 < |x - a| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) - L| < \epsilon$
- $\bullet \lim_{x \to a^-} f(x)$

$$\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$$
 
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$$\bullet \lim_{x \to a^{-}} f(x) = L$$

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$$\lim_{\substack{x \to a^{-} \\ \forall}} f(x) = L$$

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▶ Start

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•  $\lim_{x\to}$ 

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$$\lim_{\substack{x \to a^- \\ \forall \epsilon > 0, \, \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } a - \delta < x < a \Rightarrow |f(x) - L| < \epsilon }$$

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$$\bullet \lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L \iff$$



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$$\bullet \lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L \iff \lim$$



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$$\bullet \lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L \iff \lim_{x \to a} f(x) = \lim_{x \to a} f(x)$$



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$$\bullet \lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L \iff \lim_{x \to a^{-}}$$



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$$\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L \Leftrightarrow \lim_{x \to a^{-}} f(x) = L$$



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$$\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L \Leftrightarrow \lim_{x \to a^{-}} f(x) = L$$
 and



- $\lim_{x \to a} f(x) = L$   $\forall \epsilon > 0, \exists \delta > 0 \text{ s.t. } 0 < |x a| < \delta \Rightarrow |f(x) L| < \epsilon$
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▶ Home

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