$$\sum_{\text{(Propeties of }\sum)}$$

| ∑ 의 성질 | | | |
|--------|--|--|--|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |



$\sum_{k=1}^{n}$ 의 성질 $\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k)$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} \left(a_k \right)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n}$$
 의 성질 $\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k)$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c =$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} \left(a_k \right)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} \left(a_k \pm b_k \right)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) =$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \cdots$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

∑ 의 성<u>질</u>

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
=

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2)$$

∑ 의 성<u>질</u>

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n)$$

∑ 의 성<u>질</u>

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$
$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm a_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n}$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n}$$



$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k$$



$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1$$



$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2$$



∑ 의 성<u>질</u>

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2 + \cdots$$



$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2 + \dots + ca_n$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2 + \dots + ca_n =$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_{k} = ca_{1} + ca_{2} + \dots + ca_{n} = c$$



∑ 의 성<u>질</u>

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_{k} = ca_{1} + ca_{2} + \dots + ca_{n} = c(a_{1})$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2 + \dots + ca_n = c(a_1 + a_2)$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_{k} = ca_{1} + ca_{2} + \dots + ca_{n} = c(a_{1} + a_{2} + \dots)$$



∑ 의 성<u>질</u>

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_{k} = ca_{1} + ca_{2} + \dots + ca_{n} = c(a_{1} + a_{2} + \dots + a_{n})$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2 + \dots + ca_n = c(a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) = c$$



$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2 + \dots + ca_n = c(a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$
$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k , \sum_{k=1}^{n} c = cn$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} (a_k \pm b_k) = (a_1 \pm b_1) + (a_2 \pm b_2) + \dots + (a_n \pm b_n)$$

$$= (a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) \pm (b_1 + b_2 + \dots + b_n)$$

$$= \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k \pm \sum_{k=1}^{n} b_k$$

$$\sum_{k=1}^{n} ca_k = ca_1 + ca_2 + \dots + ca_n = c(a_1 + a_2 + \dots + a_n) = c \sum_{k=1}^{n} a_k$$

Github:

https://min7014.github.io/math20200713001.html

Click or paste URL into the URL search bar, and you can see a picture moving.