

```

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from matplotlib.colors import LogNorm
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Conv2D, Flatten, MaxPooling2D, Dropout, BatchNormalizat
from tensorflow.keras.utils import to_categorical
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
import os

```

```

x = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/CV/fer2013 (1).csv')
print (x.values.shape)
x.head()

```

```
(35887, 3)
```

	emotion	pixels	Usage
0	0	70 80 82 72 58 58 60 63 54 58 60 48 89 115 121...	Training
1	0	151 150 147 155 148 133 111 140 170 174 182 15...	Training
2	2	231 212 156 164 174 138 161 173 182 200 106 38...	Training
3	4	24 32 36 30 32 23 19 20 30 41 21 22 32 34 21 1...	Training
4	6	4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 3 15 23 28 48 50 58 84...	Training

```

y = x.values[:,0]
pixels = x.values[:, 1]
print (type(pixels))
print (len(pixels))
print (len(pixels[0]))
print (pixels[10][10])

```

```

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
35887
8287
3

```

```

p = pixels[10].split(' ')
print(len(p))

```

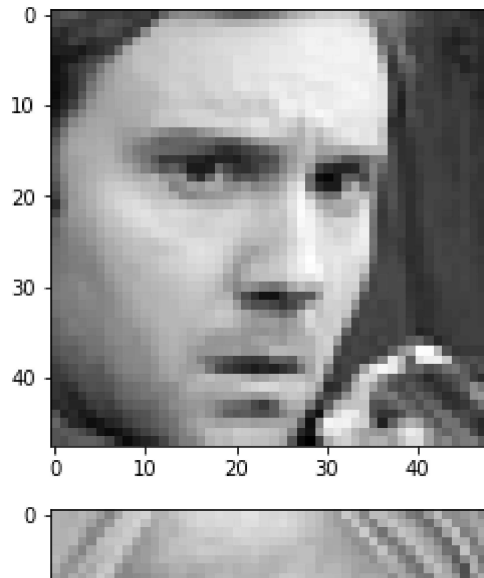
```
2304
```

```
X = np.zeros((pixels.shape[0], 48*48))
```

```
for ix in range(X.shape[0]):  
    p = pixels[ix].split(' ')  
    for iy in range(X.shape[1]):  
        X[ix, iy] = int(p[iy])
```

```
temp=X
```

```
for ix in range(4):  
    plt.figure(ix)  
    plt.imshow(temp[ix].reshape((48, 48)), interpolation='none', cmap='gray')  
plt.show()
```



X

```
array([[ 70.,  80.,  82., ..., 106., 109.,  82.],
       [151., 150., 147., ..., 193., 183., 184.],
       [231., 212., 156., ...,  88., 110., 152.],
       ...,
       [ 17.,  17.,  16., ..., 154., 133., 113.],
       [ 30.,  28.,  28., ...,  35.,  30.,  28.],
       [ 19.,  13.,  14., ..., 189., 199., 201.]])
```



y

```
array([0, 0, 2, ..., 0, 3, 2], dtype=object)
```



X=X/255



X

```
array([[0.2745098 , 0.31372549, 0.32156863, ..., 0.41568627, 0.42745098,
        0.32156863],
       [0.59215686, 0.58823529, 0.57647059, ..., 0.75686275, 0.71764706,
        0.72156863],
       [0.90588235, 0.83137255, 0.61176471, ..., 0.34509804, 0.43137255,
        0.59607843],
       ...,
       [0.06666667, 0.06666667, 0.0627451 , ..., 0.60392157, 0.52156863,
        0.44313725],
       [0.11764706, 0.10980392, 0.10980392, ..., 0.1372549 , 0.11764706,
        0.10980392],
       [0.0745098 , 0.05098039, 0.05490196, ..., 0.74117647, 0.78039216,
        0.78823529]])
```



```
X_train = X[0:30000, :]
```

```
Y_train = y[0:30000]
```

```
print (X_train.shape, Y_train.shape)
```

```
X_test = X[30000:32300,:]
Y_test = y[30000:32300]
print (X_test.shape, Y_test.shape)
```

```
(30000, 2304) (30000,)
(2300, 2304) (2300,)
```

```
X_train = X_train.reshape((X_train.shape[0], 48, 48,1 ))
X_test = X_test.reshape((X_test.shape[0], 48, 48,1))
```

```
Y_train = to_categorical(Y_train)
Y_test = to_categorical(Y_test)
print(Y_train.shape)
print(Y_test.shape)
```

```
(30000, 7)
(2300, 7)
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.callbacks import ReduceLRonPlateau
lr_reduce = ReduceLRonPlateau(monitor='val_acc', factor=0.1, epsilon=0.0001, patience=1, vert
```

```
WARNING:tensorflow:`epsilon` argument is deprecated and will be removed, use `min_delta
```



```
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
```

```
datagen = ImageDataGenerator(
    featurewise_center=False,
    samplewise_center=False,
    featurewise_std_normalization=False,
    samplewise_std_normalization=False,
    zca_whitening=False,
    rotation_range=10,
    zoom_range = 0.0,
    width_shift_range=0.1,
    height_shift_range=0.1,
    horizontal_flip=False,
    vertical_flip=False)
```

```
datagen.fit(X_train)
```

```
model = Sequential()
```

```
model.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(48,48,1)))
model.add(Conv2D(64, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
```

```

model.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Conv2D(128, kernel_size=(3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.22))

model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(512, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(256, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(7, activation='softmax'))

model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              optimizer='adam' ,
              metrics=['acc'])

print(model.summary())

```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 46, 46, 64)	640
conv2d_1 (Conv2D)	(None, 44, 44, 64)	36928
max_pooling2d (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 22, 22, 64)	0
dropout (Dropout)	(None, 22, 22, 64)	0
conv2d_2 (Conv2D)	(None, 20, 20, 128)	73856
max_pooling2d_1 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 10, 10, 128)	0
conv2d_3 (Conv2D)	(None, 8, 8, 128)	147584
max_pooling2d_2 (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 4, 4, 128)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 2048)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 512)	1049088
dropout_2 (Dropout)	(None, 512)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 256)	131328
dropout_3 (Dropout)	(None, 256)	0
dense_2 (Dense)	(None, 7)	1799
Total params: 1,441,223		
Trainable params: 1,441,223		

Non-trainable params: 0

None

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',
              optimizer=Adam(lr=0.001, beta_1=0.9, beta_2=0.999, epsilon=1e-7) ,
              metrics=['acc'])
```

/usr/local/lib/python3.7/dist-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/optimizer_v2/optimizer_v2.py:111: The `lr` argument is deprecated, use `learning_rate` instead.)

batch_size = 64

epochs = 40

```
history = model.fit(X_train, Y_train,
                   batch_size=batch_size,
                   validation_data=(X_test, Y_test),
                   epochs = epochs,
                   shuffle=True,
                   verbose = 2)
```

```
Epoch 1/40
469/469 - 546s - loss: 1.8243 - acc: 0.2463 - val_loss: 1.8055 - val_acc: 0.2561
Epoch 2/40
469/469 - 552s - loss: 1.7420 - acc: 0.2865 - val_loss: 1.5376 - val_acc: 0.3974
Epoch 3/40
469/469 - 549s - loss: 1.5200 - acc: 0.4039 - val_loss: 1.3872 - val_acc: 0.4809
Epoch 4/40
469/469 - 549s - loss: 1.4048 - acc: 0.4583 - val_loss: 1.3109 - val_acc: 0.4952
Epoch 5/40
469/469 - 548s - loss: 1.3367 - acc: 0.4855 - val_loss: 1.2140 - val_acc: 0.5257
Epoch 6/40
469/469 - 547s - loss: 1.2835 - acc: 0.5073 - val_loss: 1.2023 - val_acc: 0.5352
Epoch 7/40
469/469 - 546s - loss: 1.2356 - acc: 0.5271 - val_loss: 1.1713 - val_acc: 0.5509
Epoch 8/40
469/469 - 546s - loss: 1.2072 - acc: 0.5409 - val_loss: 1.1631 - val_acc: 0.5526
Epoch 9/40
469/469 - 544s - loss: 1.1775 - acc: 0.5515 - val_loss: 1.1626 - val_acc: 0.5591
Epoch 10/40
469/469 - 546s - loss: 1.1499 - acc: 0.5643 - val_loss: 1.1280 - val_acc: 0.5696
Epoch 11/40
469/469 - 545s - loss: 1.1208 - acc: 0.5747 - val_loss: 1.1182 - val_acc: 0.5735
Epoch 12/40
469/469 - 543s - loss: 1.0990 - acc: 0.5845 - val_loss: 1.1062 - val_acc: 0.5796
Epoch 13/40
469/469 - 543s - loss: 1.0797 - acc: 0.5930 - val_loss: 1.0898 - val_acc: 0.5791
Epoch 14/40
469/469 - 545s - loss: 1.0569 - acc: 0.5970 - val_loss: 1.0995 - val_acc: 0.5865
Epoch 15/40
469/469 - 542s - loss: 1.0466 - acc: 0.6046 - val_loss: 1.1097 - val_acc: 0.5783
Epoch 16/40
```

```
469/469 - 541s - loss: 1.0279 - acc: 0.6127 - val_loss: 1.0877 - val_acc: 0.6000
Epoch 17/40
469/469 - 541s - loss: 1.0076 - acc: 0.6198 - val_loss: 1.0748 - val_acc: 0.5909
Epoch 18/40
469/469 - 542s - loss: 0.9942 - acc: 0.6260 - val_loss: 1.0767 - val_acc: 0.5965
Epoch 19/40
469/469 - 542s - loss: 0.9728 - acc: 0.6340 - val_loss: 1.0804 - val_acc: 0.5896
Epoch 20/40
469/469 - 541s - loss: 0.9629 - acc: 0.6374 - val_loss: 1.0701 - val_acc: 0.5974
Epoch 21/40
469/469 - 541s - loss: 0.9452 - acc: 0.6434 - val_loss: 1.0845 - val_acc: 0.5930
Epoch 22/40
469/469 - 540s - loss: 0.9301 - acc: 0.6485 - val_loss: 1.0804 - val_acc: 0.5970
Epoch 23/40
469/469 - 541s - loss: 0.9095 - acc: 0.6583 - val_loss: 1.1016 - val_acc: 0.5961
Epoch 24/40
469/469 - 540s - loss: 0.9048 - acc: 0.6614 - val_loss: 1.0783 - val_acc: 0.6039
Epoch 25/40
469/469 - 540s - loss: 0.8849 - acc: 0.6697 - val_loss: 1.0719 - val_acc: 0.6065
Epoch 26/40
469/469 - 540s - loss: 0.8709 - acc: 0.6724 - val_loss: 1.0867 - val_acc: 0.5978
Epoch 27/40
469/469 - 540s - loss: 0.8609 - acc: 0.6771 - val_loss: 1.0859 - val_acc: 0.6026
Epoch 28/40
469/469 - 540s - loss: 0.8528 - acc: 0.6848 - val_loss: 1.0883 - val_acc: 0.5965
Epoch 29/40
469/469 - 540s - loss: 0.8368 - acc: 0.6860 - val_loss: 1.0779 - val_acc: 0.6004
Epoch 30/40
```

```
plt.plot(history.history['acc'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_acc'])
plt.title('model accuracy')
plt.ylabel('accuracy')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
# summarize history for loss
plt.plot(history.history['loss'])
plt.plot(history.history['val_loss'])
plt.title('model loss')
plt.ylabel('loss')
plt.xlabel('epoch')
plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```

```
model.save('emotion.h5')
```

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