# Node实战

## 1. 课程目标

1. 通过命令行、输入关键词、数量、实现下载百度搜索来的图片;

## 2. 课程大纲

• node爬虫&CLI 实战;

## 3. Node爬虫

#### 3.1. 什么是爬虫?

爬虫就是一个探测机器,自动模拟人的行为去各个网站,点点按钮,查查数据,或者把看到的信息背回来。就像一只虫子在一幢楼里不知疲倦地爬来爬去。

- 网络引擎: 更新自己的网站内容, 以及对其他网站的索引, 是良性的;
- APP: 抢票软件, 1s 成千上万次,对12306服务器压力过大,是恶性的;
- 个人: 使用爬虫, 获取网站的内容, 建议只用作学习等用途;

#### 3.2. 爬虫是否可以肆无忌惮地爬取所有内容么?

不是的, 爬取访问的网络, 会消耗网站的流量、带宽或者其他服务器资源;

Q: 那小型网站如何避免被爬虫爬取消耗带宽?

robots.txt: 是一种存放于网站根目录下的ASCII编码的文本文件,它通常告诉爬虫此网站中的哪些内容是不应被爬的,或者哪些搜索引擎是被允许爬取的;

这个协议也不是一个规范,而只是约定俗成的,有些搜索引擎会遵守这一规范,有些则不然。通常搜索 引擎会识别这个元数据,不索引这个页面;

```
JavaScript | D 复制代码
    // 允许所有机器人
1
2
    User-agent: *
    Disallow:
4
5
    User-agent: *
    Allow:/
6
7
8
    // 允许特定的机器人
9
    User-agent: name_spider (用其他爬虫的名称代替)
    Allow:
10
11
   // 拦截所有爬虫
12
13
  User-agent: *
14
    Disallow: /
15
   // 禁止所有机器人访问特定的目录
16
17 User-agent: *
    Disallow: /cgi-bin/
18
19
    Disallow: /images/
20
    Disallow: /tmp/
21
    Disallow: /private/
22
23 // 禁止所有机器人访问特定文件
24 User-agent: *
25 Disallow: /*.php$
26 Disallow: /*.js$
27 Disallow: /*.inc$
    Disallow: /*.css$
28
```

#### 或者其他形式:

```
▼ JavaScript □ 复制代码

1 <meta name="robots" content="noindex,nofollow" />
```

## 3.3. 如何实现一个爬虫应用?

- 1. 明确要爬取的网站、页面;
- 2. 分析网站的数据及DOM;

#### 3. 确定技术选型

- a. 模拟浏览器端请求:
  - i. request:已经不维护了,不建议使用;
  - ✓ superagent: 是在node层或服务端实现代理请求的模块,支持全量的ajax methods,可以设置headers等;
- b. 解析DOM:

✓ cheerio: api类似jQuery

i. jsDOM: 可以解析dom文本

- c. 模拟用户行为操作:
  - i. puppeteer: 相当于在node端启动一个浏览器,用来模拟chrome浏览器的各种运行,常用来定期去巡检页面功能等;

#### 4. CLI

Command Line Interface,命令行交互界面,像我们经常使用的create-react-app, vue-cli都是我们耳熟能详的cli。

作用: 代替人实现重复劳动, 提升开发效率

- 1. 快速生成应用模板,如vue-cli等根据与开发者的一些交互式问答生成应用框架
- 2. 创建module模板文件,如angular-cli,创建component,module;sequelize-cli 创建与mysql表映射的model等
- 3. 服务启动,如ng serve
- 4. eslint, 代码校验, 如vue,angular, 基本都具备此功能
- 5. 自动化测试 如vue,angular, 基本都具备此功能
- 6. 编译build, 如vue,angular, 基本都具备此功能

## 4.1. 与npm scripts对比

npm scripts也可以实现开发工作流,通过在package.json 中的scripts对象上配置相关npm 命令,执行相关js来达到相同的目的;但是cli工具与npm scripts相比有什么优势呢?

- 1. npm scripts是某个具体项目的,只能在该项目内使用,cli可以是全局安装的,多个项目使用;
- 使用npm scripts 在业务工程里面嵌入工作流,耦合太高;使用cli 可以让业务代码工作流相关代码剥离,业务代码专注业务;

3. cli工具可以不断迭代开发,演进,沉淀;

### 4.2. 如何实现一个CLI?

涉及库:

commander: 为cli提供命令行接入的方案

inquirer: 提供交互的GUI

# 5. 实战

课程上以搜索"柯基"为例子

### 5.1. 初始化项目

- 1. npm init
- 2. 安装superagent、cheerio
- 3. 指定项目运行入口

```
▼ JavaScript ② 复制代码

1  npm init
2  
3  // 安装基础依赖
4  npm i -S superagent cheerio
5  
6  // 修改项目npm scripts
7  start": "node index.js"
8  
9  // 运行
10  npm run start
```

## 5.2. superagent、cheerio使用测试

1. 测试获取资源html, 方法是否生效

```
JavaScript / 夕 复制代码
     // index.js
 1
 2
     const superagent = require('superagent');
     const cheerio = require('cheerio');
 4
 5 🔻
     superagent.get('http://www.baidu.com').end((err, res) => {
       if (err) {
         console.err('访问失败,原因', err);
 7
 8
         return;
       }
9
10
11
       console.log(res);
12
     });
13
```

#### 2. 解析获取到的html

```
1
     // index.js
     const superagent = require('superagent');
 3
     const cheerio = require('cheerio');
 4
 5 🔻
     superagent.get('http://www.baidu.com').end((err, res) => {
 6 -
       if (err) {
         console.err('访问失败,原因:', err);
 7
 8
         return;
9
       }
10
11
       const htmlText = res.text;
12
       const $ = cheerio.load(htmlText);
13
       $('meta').each((index, ele) => {
14 ▼
15
         console.log(`${index}: ${$(ele).attr('content')}`);
16
       });
17
     });
18
```

### 5.3. 解析获取到的html, 抓取百度图片

搜索:柯基,在DOC栏下查看

#### 完整的url:

https://image.baidu.com/search/index?

tn=baiduimage&ps=1&ct=201326592&lm=-1&cl=2&nc=1&ie=utf-

8&dyTabStr=MCwzLDEsNSw0LDYsNywyLDgsOQ%3D%3D&word=%E6%9F%AF%E5%9F%BA

#### 有用的url:

https://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-

8&word=%E6%9F%AF%E5%9F%BA

• tn: 百度图片

• ie: 编码格式

word: encode(keyword)

查询到相关资源为: objURL, 存在于JSON

抓取数据源:查看网页源代码里,会看到是资源类型都是放到JSON里的,通过JS将图片渲染进页面中,没法通过cheerio,解析dom

获objURL后发现,图片都是经过转义的,格式为:

sec=1659948766&t=9de4acba8fd9610a9f8bee2374bd42e3

▼ JavaScript □ 复制代码

1 "objURL": "","XX":"XXX"

Q: 如何获取objURL?

使用正则表达式

```
▼ JavaScript □ 复制代码

1 /"objURL":"(.*?)",/
```

将图片获取处理方法放到另一个文件img.handler.js中

- keyword要encode
- 访问连接为http, 避免https导致的各种安全性问题

```
1
     // img.handle.js
 2
     const superagent = require('superagent');
 3
     const cheerio = require('cheerio');
 4
 5
     const word = '柯基';
 6
7
     superagent
8
       .get(
9
         `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
     8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
10
           word
         )}`
11
12
13 ▼
       .end((err, res) => {
14 ▼
         if (err) {
15
           console.err('访问失败,原因:', err);
16
           return;
17
         }
18
19
         const htmlText = res.text;
20
         const $ = cheerio.load(htmlText);
21
22
         console.log(htmlText);
23
       });
24
```

Q: 为什么会走进百度的安全验证?

- 1. 单位时间内大量访问百度图片
- ✓ 没有携带header

```
1
    Accept:
    text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/we
    bp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
2
    Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
3
    Accept-Language: zh-CN,zh;q=0.9
    Cache-Control: max-age=0
4
5
    Connection: keep-alive
6
    User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36
    (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/103.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
    sec-ch-ua: ".Not/A)Brand";v="99", "Google Chrome";v="103",
7
```

注意: 尽量保证所带的header跟浏览器保持一致,尤其是Accept、UA

"Chromium"; v="103"

```
1
      const superagent = require('superagent');
 2
      const cheerio = require('cheerio');
 3
 4
      const word = '柯基';
 5
 6 ▼ const header = {
 7
       Accept:
      'text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/w
      ebp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9',
 8
        'Accept-Encoding': 'gzip, deflate, br',
 9
        'Accept-Language': 'zh-CN,zh;q=0.9',
        'Cache-Control': 'max-age=0',
10
11
        Connection: 'keep-alive',
12
        'User-Agent':
13
          'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML,
      like Gecko) Chrome/103.0.0.0 Safari/537.36',
        'sec-ch-ua': '".Not/A)Brand"; v="99", "Google Chrome"; v="103",
14
     "Chromium"; v="103"',
15
     }:
16
17
      superagent
18
        .get(
19
          `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
      8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
20
           word
21
          )}`
22
23
        .set('Accept', header['Accept'])
24
        .set('Accept-Encoding', header['Accept-Encoding'])
25
        .set('Accept-Language', header['Accept-Language'])
26
        .set('Cache-Control', header['Cache-Control'])
        .set('Connection', header['Connection'])
27
28
        .set('User-Agent', header['User-Agent'])
29 -
        .end((err, res) => {
30 ▼
          if (err) {
31
            console.err('访问失败,原因:',err);
32
            return;
33
          }
34
35
          const htmlText = res.text;
36
          const $ = cheerio.load(htmlText);
37
38
          console.log(htmlText);
39
       });
40
```

# 5.4. 获取图片链接列表

通过正则获取objURL的数组

```
▼ JavaScript □ 复制代码

1 const htmlText = res.text;
2 const imageMatches = htmlText.match(/"objURL":"(.*?)",/g);
```

再通过正则只获取链接

JavaScript / 夕 复制代码

```
1
     superagent
 2
       .get(
 3
          `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
     8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
 4
           word
 5
         )}`
       )
 6
 7
       .set('Accept', header['Accept'])
        .set('Accept-Encoding', header['Accept-Encoding'])
       .set('Accept-Language', header['Accept-Language'])
9
10
       .set('Cache-Control', header['Cache-Control'])
       .set('Connection', header['Connection'])
11
       .set('User-Agent', header['User-Agent'])
12
13 ▼
       .end((err, res) => {
         if (err) {
14 ▼
15
            console.err('访问失败,原因: ', err);
16
         }
17
18
19
         const htmlText = res.text;
         const imageMatches = htmlText.match(/"objURL":"(.*?)",/q);
20
21
22
         //
      '"objURL":"https://gimg2.baidu.com/image_search/src=http%3A%2F%2Fimg9.51t
      ietu.net%2Fpic%2F2019-
     091304%2Fv451j2jqusqv451j2jqusq.jpg&refer=http%3A%2F%2Fimg9.51tietu.net&a
     pp=2002&size=f9999,10000&g=a80&n=0&g=0n&fmt=auto?
     sec=1659950528&t=c082067e049cfa937a180c3e3eae8ec1",',
23
24 ▼
         const imageUrlList = imageMatches.map(item => {
            const imageUrl = item.match(/:"(.*?)"/q);
25
26
            return RegExp.$1;
27
         });
28
29
         console.log(imageUrlList);
       });
30
31
```

### 5.5. 获取图片的标题

根据页面source获取图片名称,为:fromPageTitle

```
1
      superagent
 2
        .get(
 3
          `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
      8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
 4
           word
 5
          )}`
        )
 6
 7
        .set('Accept', header['Accept'])
 8
        .set('Accept-Encoding', header['Accept-Encoding'])
        .set('Accept-Language', header['Accept-Language'])
 9
10
        .set('Cache-Control', header['Cache-Control'])
11
        .set('Connection', header['Connection'])
        .set('User-Agent', header['User-Agent'])
12
13 ▼
        .end((err, res) => {
14 ▼
          if (err) {
15
            console.err('访问失败,原因: ', err);
16
17
          }
18
19
          const htmlText = res.text;
          const imageMatches = htmlText.match(/"objURL":"(.*?)",/q);
20
21
22
          //
      '"objURL": https://gimg2.baidu.com/image search/src=http%3A%2F%2Fimg9.51t
      ietu.net%2Fpic%2F2019-
      091304%2Fv451j2jqusqv451j2jqusq.jpg&refer=http%3A%2F%2Fimg9.51tietu.net&a
      pp=2002&size=f9999,10000&g=a80&n=0&g=0n&fmt=auto?
      sec=1659950528&t=c082067e049cfa937a180c3e3eae8ec1".'.
23
24 ▼
          const imageUrlList = imageMatches.map(item => {
25
            const imageUrl = item.match(/:"(.*?)"/q);
26
            return RegExp.$1;
27
          });
28
29
          const titleMatches = htmlText.match(/"fromPageTitle":"(.*?)",/q);
30
31 ▼
          const titleList = titleMatches.map(item => {
32
            const title = item.match(/:"(.*?)"/q);
33
            return RegExp.$1;
34
          });
35
36
          console.log(imageUrlList, titleList);
37
       }):
38
```

#### 无法直接使用,需要对title进行处理,且需要封装正则

```
1
2
3 ▼ function getValueListByReg(str, key) {
      const reg = new RegExp(`"${key}":"(.*?)"`, 'g');
4
5
      const matchResult = str.match(reg);
      const resultList = matchResult.map(item => {
7 -
        const result = item.match(/:"(.*?)"/g);
8
9
       return RegExp.$1;
      });
10
11
12
     return resultList;
13 }
```

# 5.7. 创建目录,存储图片

```
function mkImageDir(pathname) {
 2
       const fullPath = path.resolve(__dirname, pathname);
 3
 4 -
       if (fs.existsSync(fullPath)) {
 5
         console.log(`${pathname}已存在, 跳过此步骤`);
 6
         return:
 7
       }
8
9
       fs.mkdirSync(fullPath);
       console.log(`目录创建成功!目录为: ${pathname}`);
10
11
     }
12
13
     superagent
14
       .get(
15
          `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
     8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
16
           word
         )}`
17
18
       )
       .set('Accept', header['Accept'])
19
       .set('Accept-Encoding', header['Accept-Encoding'])
20
       .set('Accept-Language', header['Accept-Language'])
21
       .set('Cache-Control', header['Cache-Control'])
22
       .set('Connection', header['Connection'])
23
       .set('User-Agent', header['User-Agent'])
24
25 -
       .end((err, res) => {
         if (err) {
26 -
27
           console.err('访问失败,原因: ', err);
28
           return;
29
         }
30
31
         const htmlText = res.text:
32
33
         const imageUrlList = getValueListByReg(htmlText, 'objURL');
34
         const titleList = getValueListByReg(htmlText,
     'fromPageTitle').map(item =>
           item.replace('<strong>', '').replace('<\\/strong>', '')
35
36
         );
37
38
         mkImageDir('images');
39
       });
40
```

# 5.8. 下载图片到本地

```
1 ▼ function downloadImage(url, name, index) {
 2
       const fullPath = path.join(__dirname, 'images', `${index +
     1}.${name.replace('?', '')}.png`);
 3
 4 -
       if (fs.existsSync(fullPath)) {
         console.log(`已存在, ${fullPath}`);
 5
 6
         return;
 7
       }
 9 🔻
       superagent.get(url).end((err, res) => {
10 -
         if (err) {
11
           console_log(err, `获取链接出错, 内容为: ${res}`);
12
         }
13
14
15 ▼
         if (JSON.stringify(res.body) === '{}') {
16
           console_log(`第${index + 1}图片内容为空`);
17
           return;
18
         }
19
20 -
         fs.writeFile(fullPath, res.body, 'binary', err => {
           if (err) {
21 -
22
             console.log(`第${index + 1}张图片下载失败: ${err}`);
23
             return;
           }
24
25
           console.log(`第${index + 1}张图片下载成功: ${url}`);
26
         });
27
       });
28
     }
29
30
     superagent
31
       .get(
32
          `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
     8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
33
           word
         )}`
34
35
       )
       .set('Accept', header['Accept'])
36
37
       .set('Accept-Encoding', header['Accept-Encoding'])
38
       .set('Accept-Language', header['Accept-Language'])
       .set('Cache-Control', header['Cache-Control'])
39
       .set('Connection', header['Connection'])
40
41
       .set('User-Agent', header['User-Agent'])
42 -
       .end(async (err, res) => {
43 ▼
         if (err) {
```

```
console.err('访问失败,原因: ', err);
44
45
           return;
         }
46
47
48
         const htmlText = res.text;
49
         const imageUrlList = getValueListByReg(htmlText, 'objURL');
50
51
         const titleList = getValueListByReg(htmlText,
      'fromPageTitle').map(item =>
           item.replace('<strong>', '').replace('<\\/strong>', '')
52
53
         );
54
         await mkImageDir('images');
55
56
         imageUrlList.forEach((url, index) => {
57 ▼
           downloadImage(url, titleList[index], index);
58
59
         });
       });
60
61
```

### 5.9. 加进度条

安装 cli-progress

创建文件、下载图片及转为promise,改为链式调用

```
1
      const cliProgress = require('cli-progress');
 2
 3
      const bar = new cliProgress.SingleBar(
 4 -
 5
          clearOnComplete: false,
 6
        },
 7
        cliProgress.Presets.shades_classic
 8
      );
 9
10
      superagent
11
        .get(
12
          `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
      8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
13
           word
          )}`
14
15
        )
        .set('Accept', header['Accept'])
16
        .set('Accept-Encoding', header['Accept-Encoding'])
17
18
        .set('Accept-Language', header['Accept-Language'])
19
        .set('Cache-Control', header['Cache-Control'])
        .set('Connection', header['Connection'])
20
        .set('User-Agent', header['User-Agent'])
21
22 🔻
        .end(async (err, res) => {
          if (err) {
23 ▼
24
            console.err('访问失败,原因: ', err);
25
            return;
26
          }
27
28
          const htmlText = res.text;
29
30
          const imageUrlList = getValueListByReg(htmlText, 'objURL');
          const titleList = getValueListByReg(htmlText,
31
      'fromPageTitle').map(item =>
32
            item.replace('<strong>', '').replace('<\\/strong>', '')
33
          );
34
35 ▼
          try {
36
            await mkImageDir('images');
37
            bar.start(imageUrlList.length, 0);
38
39 ▼
            imageUrlList.forEach((url, index) => {
40
              downloadImage(url, titleList[index], index)
41 -
                .then(() => {
42
                  finished++:
43
                  bar.update(finished);
```

```
})
44
45 ▼
               .then(() => {
                 if (finished === imageUrlList.length) {
46 -
                   bar.stop();
47
                   console.log('恭喜,图片下载完成!');
48
                 }
49
50
               });
           });
51
52 ▼
         } catch (e) {
           console.log(e);
53
        }
54
55
      });
56
```

# 5.10. 删除文件

避免每次判断有文件存在时退出执行

JavaScript 🗸 复制代码

```
function mkImageDir(pathname) {
       return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
         const fullPath = path.resolve(__dirname, pathname);
 4
 5 🔻
         if (fs.existsSync(fullPath)) {
 6
            removeDir(pathname);
 7
         }
 8
9
         fs.mkdirSync(fullPath);
10
         console_log(`目录创建成功!目录为: ${pathname}`);
11
         return resolve();
12
       });
     }
13
14
15 ▼
     function removeDir(pathname) {
16
       const fullPath = path.resolve(__dirname, pathname);
17
       console.log(`${pathname}目录已存在,准备执行删除`);
18
19 ▼
       fs.rmdirSync(fullPath, {
20
         force: true,
21
         recursive: true,
22
       });
23
       console.log(`目录${pathname}已删除!`);
24
25
       // const process = require('child_process');
26
       // process.execSync(`rm -rf ${fullPath}`);
27
28
29
```

## 5.11. 使用CLI输入关键词

在img.handle.js中,将superagent export出去

```
1
     #!/usr/bin/env node
 2
 3
     const inquirer = require('inquirer');
     const commander = require('commander');
4
 5
 6
     const { runImg } = require('./img.handler.js');
 7
 8 -
     const question = [
 9 -
       {
         type: 'checkbox',
10
11
         name: 'channels',
12
         message: '请选择想要搜索的渠道',
13 ▼
         choices: [
14 ▼
           {
             name: '百度图片',
15
16
             value: 'images',
17
           },
18 ▼
           {
19
             name: '百度视频',
             value: 'videos',
20
21
           },
22
         ],
23
       },
24 ▼
       {
25
         type: 'input',
26
         name: 'keyword',
27
         message: '请输入想要搜索的关键词',
28
       },
29
     ];
30
     inquirer.prompt(question).then(result => {
32
       const { keyword, channels } = result;
33
34 ▼
       for (let channel of channels) {
35 ▼
         switch (channel) {
           case 'images':
36
37
              runImg(keyword);
38
             break;
39
         }
       }
40
41
     });
42
```

#### 5.12. 设置指定图片张数

继续查看百度图片, 翻页

#### 完整请求:

https://image.baidu.com/search/acjson?

 $tn = result json\_com\&logid = 10828563366224423546\&ipn = rj\&ct = 201326592\&is = \&fp = result\&fr = \&word = \%E6\%9F\%AF\%E5\%9F\%BA\&queryWord = \%E6\%9F\%AF\%E5\%9F\%BA\&cl = 2\&lm = -1\&ie = utf - 8\&oe = utf -$ 

8&adpicid=&st=&z=&ic=&hd=&latest=&copyright=&s=&se=&tab=&width=&height=&face=&istype =&qc=&nc=1&expermode=&nojc=&isAsync=&pn=30&rn=30&gsm=1e&1657388413826=

#### 处理后请求:

https://image.baidu.com/search/acjson?

 $tn=resultjson\_com\&logid=10828563366224423546\&word=\%E6\%9F\%AF\%E5\%9F\%BA\&queryWord=\%E6\%9F\%AF\%E5\%9F\%BA\&ie=utf-8\&pn=60\&rn=30\&1657387001036=$ 

是JSON结构,取middleURL

```
JavaScript / 夕 复制代码
 1
     // index.js
 2 ▼ {
 3
       type: 'number',
 4
         name: 'counts',
 5
           message: '请输入要下载的图片张数(最小30张)',
 6
     },
 7
 8 🔻
     inquirer.prompt(question).then(result => {
9
       const { keyword, channels, counts } = result;
10
       for (let channel of channels) {
11 -
12 -
         switch (channel) {
13
           case 'images':
14
              runImg(keyword, counts);
15
             break;
16
         }
17
       }
18
     });
```

```
1
     const superagent = require('superagent');
     const cheerio = require('cheerio');
     const path = require('path');
4
     const fs = require('fs');
5
     const cliProgress = require('cli-progress');
6
7
     const bar = new cliProgress.SingleBar(
8 -
       {
9
         clearOnComplete: false,
10
       },
11
       cliProgress.Presets.shades_classic
12
     );
13
14
     let total = 0;
15
     let finished = 0;
16
17 ▼ const header = {
18
       Accept:
     'text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/
     webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9',
19
        'Accept-Encoding': 'gzip, deflate, br',
20
       Accept2: 'text/plain, */*; q=0.01',
21
        'Accept-Language': 'zh-CN,zh;q=0.9',
22
       'Cache-Control': 'max-age=0',
23
       Connection: 'keep-alive',
24
       'User-Agent':
25
          'Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36
     (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/103.0.0.0 Safari/537.36',
        'sec-ch-ua': '".Not/A)Brand"; v="99", "Google Chrome"; v="103",
26
     "Chromium"; v="103"',
27
     }:
28
29 -
     function getValueListByReg(str, key) {
30
       const reg = new RegExp(`"${key}":"(.*?)"`, 'g');
31
       const matchResult = str.match(reg);
32
33 ▼
       const resultList = matchResult.map(item => {
34
          const result = item.match(/:"(.*?)"/q);
35
          return RegExp.$1;
36
       });
37
38
       return resultList;
39
     }
40
41 ▼ function mkImageDir(pathname) {
```

```
42 ▼
       return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
43
         const fullPath = path.resolve(__dirname, pathname);
44
45 ▼
         if (fs.existsSync(fullPath)) {
           removeDir(pathname);
46
47
         }
48
49
         fs.mkdirSync(fullPath);
         console_log(`目录创建成功!目录为: ${pathname}`);
50
51
         return resolve();
       });
52
53
     }
54
55 ▼
     function removeDir(pathname) {
       const fullPath = path.resolve( dirname, pathname);
56
57
       console.log(`${pathname}目录已存在,准备执行删除`);
58
59 -
       fs.rmdirSync(fullPath, {
60
         force: true,
61
         recursive: true,
62
       });
       console.log(`目录${pathname}已删除!`);
63
64
       // const process = require('child_process');
65
66
       // process.execSync(`rm -rf ${fullPath}`);
     }
67
68
     function downloadImage(url, name, index) {
70 -
       return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
         const fullPath = path.join(
71
72
           dirname,
73
           'images',
           `${index + 1}.${name.replace('?', '').replace('|', '')}.png`
74
75
         );
76
77 -
         if (fs.existsSync(fullPath)) {
           return reject(`图片已存在, ${fullPath}`);
78
79
         }
80
         superagent.get(url).end((err, res) => {
81 -
82 🔻
           if (err) {
             return reject(err, `获取链接出错, 内容为: ${res}`);
83
           }
84
85
86 -
           if (JSON.stringify(res.body) === '{}') {
             return resolve(`第${index + 1}图片内容为空`);
87
           }
88
89
```

```
90 -
            fs.writeFile(fullPath, res.body, 'binary', err => {
               if (err) {
 91 -
                return reject(`第${index + 1}张图片下载失败: ${err}`);
 92
              }
 93
              return resolve(`第${index + 1}张图片下载成功: ${url}`);
 94
 95
 96
          });
 97
        });
      }
 98
99
      function request(url, acceptKey = 'Accept') {
100 -
101 ▼
        return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
102
           superagent
103
             .get(url)
             .set('Accept', header[acceptKey])
104
             .set('Accept-Encoding', header['Accept-Encoding'])
105
             .set('Accept-Language', header['Accept-Language'])
106
             .set('Cache-Control', header['Cache-Control'])
107
             .set('Connection', header['Connection'])
108
109
             .set('User-Agent', header['User-Agent'])
             .end(async (err, res) => {
110 -
              if (err) {
111 ▼
112
                reject('访问失败,原因:', err);
113
                return;
              }
114
115
              resolve(res);
116
            });
117
118
        });
      }
119
120
121
      async function getImageByPage(start, total, word) {
122
        let allImages = [];
123
        while (start < total) {</pre>
124
           const size = Math.min(60, total - start);
125
126
           const res = await request(
             `https://image.baidu.com/search/acjson?
127
      tn=resultjson com&word=${encodeURIComponent(
128
129
            )}&queryWord=${encodeURIComponent(
130
              word
             )}&ie=utf-8&oe=utf-8&pn=${start}&rm=${size}&${Date.now()}=`,
131
             'Accept2'
132
133
          );
134
135
           allImages = allImages.concat(JSON.parse(res.text).data);
136
          start += size;
```

```
137
        }
138
139
        return allImages;
      }
140
141
      function runImg(keyword, counts) {
142
         request(
143
           `http://image.baidu.com/search/index?tn=baiduimage&ie=utf-
144
      8&word=${encodeURIComponent(
145
            keyword
           )}`
146
147
         ).then(async res => {
           const htmlText = res.text;
148
149
           const imageUrlList = getValueListByReg(htmlText, 'objURL');
150
           const titleList = getValueListByReg(htmlText,
151
       'fromPageTitle').map(item =>
            item.replace('<strong>', '').replace('<\\/strong>', '')
152
           );
153
154
155
           let allImageUrls = imageUrlList.map((imageUrl, index) => {
             return {
156
157
               imageUrl,
               title: titleList[index],
158
159
            };
          });
160
161
162
           const firstPageCount = allImageUrls.length;
163
           if (counts > firstPageCount) {
164
165
             const restImgUrls = await getImageByPage(firstPageCount, counts,
      keyword);
             const formatImgUrls = restImgUrls
166
167
               .filter(item => item.middleURL)
               .map(item => {
168
                 return {
169
170
                   imageUrl: item.middleURL,
                   title: item.fromPageTitle.replace('<strong>',
171
       '').replace('</strong>', ''),
                 };
172
173
               });
174
175
            allImageUrls = allImageUrls.concat(formatImgUrls);
           }
176
177
178
          total = allImageUrls.length;
179
          try {
180
```

```
await mkImageDir('images');
181
            bar.start(total, 0);
182
183
            allImageUrls.forEach((item, index) => {
184
              downloadImage(item.imageUrl, allImageUrls[index].title, index)
185
186
                .then(() => {
187
                  finished++;
                  bar.update(finished);
188
189
                })
                .then(() => {
190
                  if (finished === total) {
191
192
                    bar.stop();
                    console.log('恭喜,图片下载完成!');
193
                  }
194
195
                });
            });
196
          } catch (e) {
197
            console.log(e);
198
199
          }
        });
200
      }
201
202
      module.exports = {
203
        runImg,
204
205
      };
206
```