

> CONFESS_2015

Conference for
Enterprise Software
Solutions_

Modern Web-Frontend Development 101: Angular, Less, Bower and more ...

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LESS

Less

- CSS pre-processor
 - Has nothing to do with JS
 - Introduces additional concepts to CSS
 - Variables
 - Mixins
 - Nested declarations
 - Functions

Less

```
.button {  
  .font(@size: 20px);  
  background: red;  
  border-radius(5px);  
  
  > span {  
    color: black;  
  
    > a {  
      text-decoration: underline;  
  
      &:hover {  
        font-weight: bold;  
      }  
    }  
  }  
  
  &.disabled {  
    background: gray;  
  }  
}
```

Node.js

Node.js

- JavaScript runtime environment
 - Based on Google (Chrome) V8 Engine
 - No browser APIs
 - No DOM
 - No UI
 - No Window, ...
 - Everything from the JS base language works

Node.js

- Alternate APIs available
 - Buffer (Binary Data)
 - Crypto (SHA, MD5, ...)
 - File System
 - Network
 - HTTP/HTTPS
 - UDP
 - DNS
 - HTTP Server & Client libraries
 - OS/Process (for command line utilities, ...)

Node.js

- Used for a lot of development tools
- But also for real server side programming
 - Best known "Hello World" example:

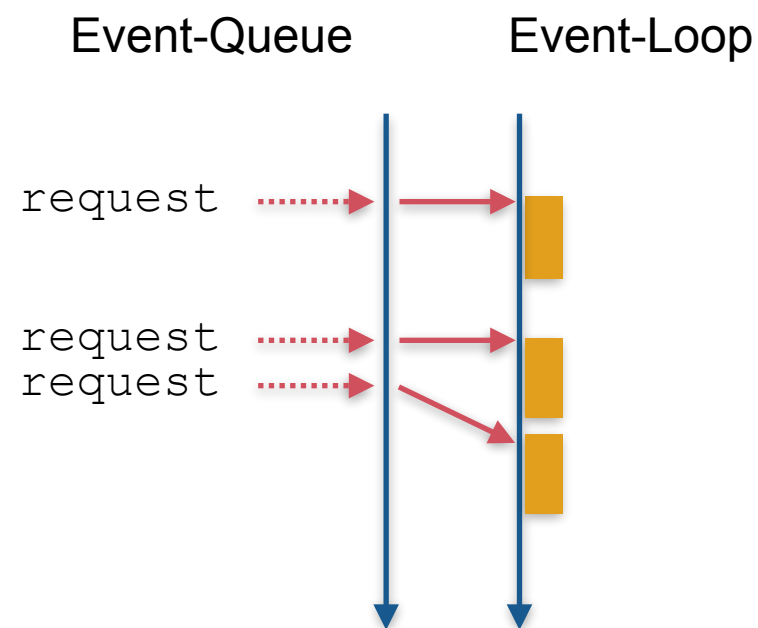
```
var http = require("http");

http.createServer(function(req, res) {
    res.end("Hello, World!");
}).listen(8080);

console.log("Server running at http://localhost:8080/");
```


Node.js

- Like all JavaScript: Async
 - "Reactor" pattern
 - Surprisingly performant

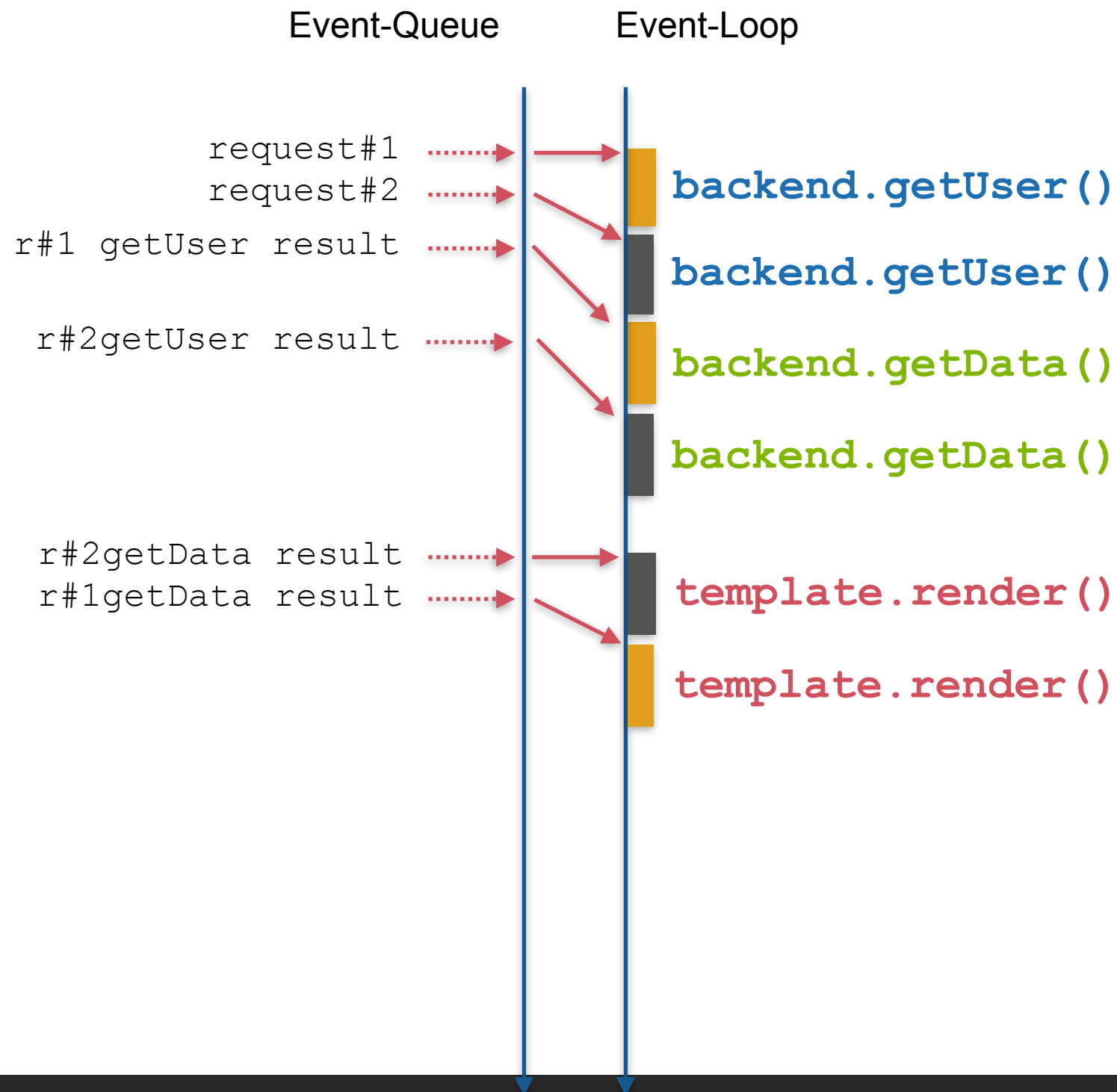


Node.js

```
var http = require("http");
var backend = require("./backend");
var template = require("./template");

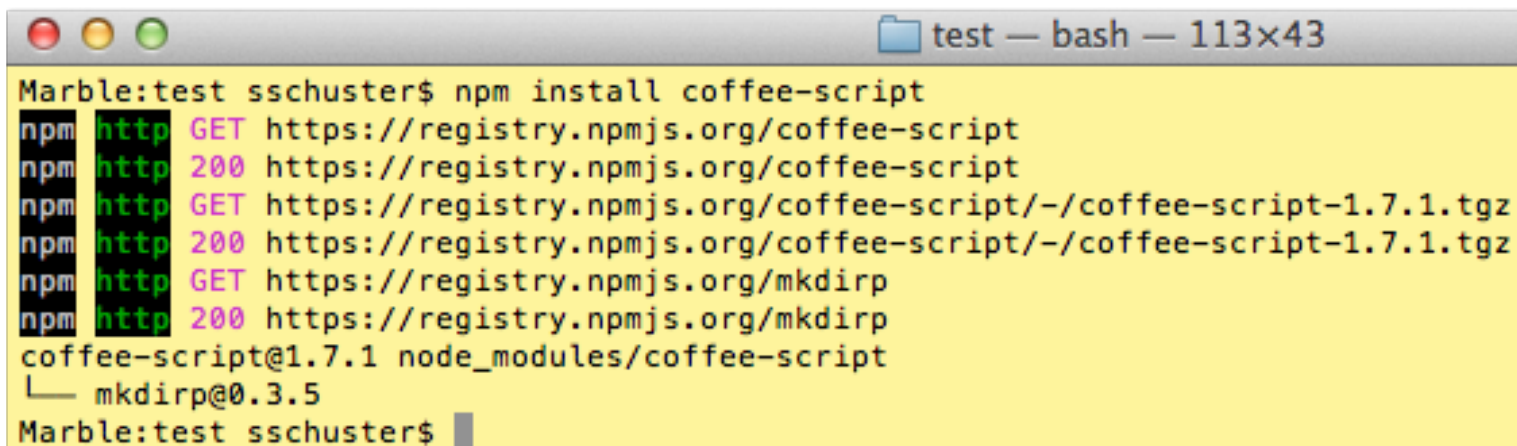
http.createServer(function(req, res) {
  backend.getUser(req.headers, function(err, user) {
    //Todo: Error checking
    backend.getData(user, function(err, data) {
      //Todo: Error checking
      var html = template.render({ user:user, data:data });
      res.end(html);
    });
  });
}).listen(8080);
```

Node.js



NPM

- Node Package Management System
 - Comparable to Maven
 - Part of Node.js
 - > 60.000 modules
 - Good resolution of dependencies



```
test — bash — 113x43
Marble:test sschuster$ npm install coffee-script
npm http GET https://registry.npmjs.org/coffee-script
npm http 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/coffee-script
npm http GET https://registry.npmjs.org/coffee-script/-/coffee-script-1.7.1.tgz
npm http 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/coffee-script/-/coffee-script-1.7.1.tgz
npm http GET https://registry.npmjs.org/mkdirp
npm http 200 https://registry.npmjs.org/mkdirp
coffee-script@1.7.1 node_modules/coffee-script
└─ mkdirp@0.3.5
Marble:test sschuster$
```

package.json

- Config file for dependencies
 - package.json

```
{  
  "name": "my-project",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "private": true,  
  "dependencies": {  
    "coffee-script": "1.9.1",  
    "grunt-less": "0.1.7",  
    "jasmine": "2.2.1"  
  }  
}
```

Gulp

Grunt / Gulp

- JavaScript Task Runners
 - Like Gradle (and a little bit like MVN)
 - The bigger the client side project, the more of these JS ecosystem "technologies" get used
 - They often require pre-processing steps
 - LESS compilation
 - JS Transpile (CoffeeScript, TypeScript)
 - JS Build (Concatenation, Minification)
 - JS TestRunner

Grunt / Gulp

```
npm install  
npm install -g grunt-cli  
  
grunt less
```


Grunt / Gulp

- Task Runners take over this tasks within such development workflows
 - Example: Gruntfile.js (Grunt Config)

```
module.exports = function(grunt) {  
  grunt.initConfig({  
    less: {  
      styles: {  
        options: {  
          compress: true  
        },  
        files: {  
          "app/lesscss/main.css": "app/less/main.less"  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  });  
  
  grunt.loadNpmTasks("grunt-contrib-less");  
};
```

Bower

Bower

- How to deal with client-side dependencies?
 - Create ReadMe with download instructions?
 - Check into VCS?
- Bower
 - Dependency management for client side libraries

```
npm install -g bower
```

Bower

- bower.json

```
{  
  "name": "my-project",  
  "version": "1.0.0",  
  "dependencies": {  
    "jquery": "2.1.3",  
    "angular": "1.3.14",  
    "angular-cookies": "1.3.14",  
    "angular-ui-router": "0.2.13"  
  }  
}
```

- Plus: .bowerrc
 - Config in which directory dependencies should be put into

Angular

AngularJS

- AngularJS (by Google)
 - Very modern and popular framework
 - Radically different concepts than e.g. Dojo
 - Not a "full-stack" framework
 - No out of the box widgets
- Core concept based on "enhanced" HTML and two way binding

AngularJS

- Example HTML:

```
<div ng-controller="UserListController as userList">
  <h1>User List</h1>
  <div ng-show="userList.users.length == 0">No users yet</div>
  <ul ng-show="userList.users.length > 0">
    <li ng-repeat="user in userList.users">
      {{user.name}}
    </li>
  </ul>
  <input type="text" ng-model="userList.newUserName">
  <button ng-click="userList.add()">Add User</button>
</div>
```

AngularJS

- Example JS:

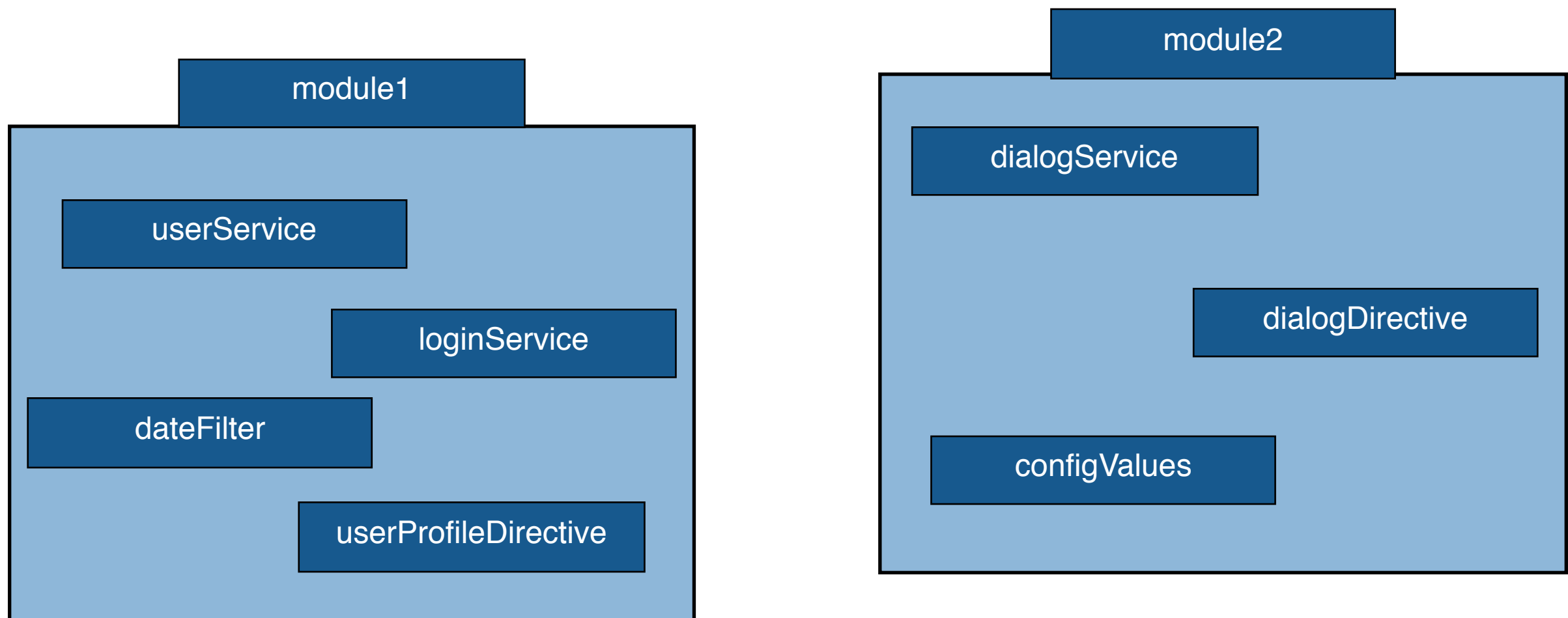
```
angular.module("app", [])  
  .controller("UserListController", function() {  
    this.users = [];  
    this.newUserName = "";  
  
    this.add = function() {  
      this.users.push({  
        name: this.newUserName  
      });  
    }  
  });
```


AngularJS

- So basically you have
 - Sections of HTML with some bound functionality and two way binding
- But Angular provides more tools to structure big projects
 - Based on "Dependency Injection"
 - Directives
 - Factories
 - Services

DI in AngularJS

- Angular apps have two "layers" of code organisation, both with their own DI
 - modules
 - services / specialized objects



DI in AngularJS

- Modules can depend on other modules
- "objects" inside modules can depend on other "objects" in same or other module
- Angular takes care of resolving and ordering all this dependencies

DI in AngularJS

- Example

```
angular.module("app", ["backendModule"])
  .controller("UserListController", ["backendService",
function(backendService) {
    var that = this;
    this.users = [];
    this.newUserName = "";

    this.add = function() {
      backendService.createUser(this.newUserName).then(function() {
        that.users.push({
          name: this.newUserName
        });
      });
    }
  }
]);
```

Directives

- Directives allow to create own tags and attributes
 - Encapsulate functionality

Element

```
<div ng-controller="someController">  
  <span>Some UI</span>  
  <user-profile user="user"></user-profile>  
</div>
```

Attribute

```
<div tooltip-help>  
  Some UI code  
</div>
```

Directives

- Element Directive HTML

```
<div class="userProfile">  
  <strong>Name:</strong> {{userProfile.user.name}}  
  <button ng-click="userProfile.sendMessage()">Send message</button>  
</div>
```

Directives

- Element Directive JS

```
angular.module("app", [])  
  .directive("userProfile", function() {  
    return {  
      restrict: "E",  
      scope: {  
        user: "="  
      },  
      templateUrl: "./userProfile.html",  
      controllerAs: "userProfile",  
      bindToController: true,  
      controller: function() {  
        this.sendMessage = function() {  
          //Do something...  
        }  
      }  
    };  
  });
```

Services

- Different providers available
 - Share functionality and communication within the app
 - All singletons

```
angular.module("app", [])  
  .service("userService", function() {  
    this.loggedInUser = null;  
  
    this.loginUser = function() {  
      //Do some Ajax Call or something  
    }  
    this.logoutUser = function() {  
      //Do something ...  
      this.loggedInUser = null;  
    }  
  });
```


Require.js

RequireJS

- Most widespread implementation of AMD
 - Mentioned before > Dojo
 - Stand alone implementation
 - AMD is generally pretty common nowadays

```
define([  
    "dependency1"  
    "dependency2"  
], function(resolvedDependency1, resolvedDependency2) {  
    return "someModule";  
});
```

```
require([  
    "dependency1"  
    "dependency2"  
], function(resolvedDependency1, resolvedDependency2) {  
    //Run some code  
});
```

RequireJS

- Many libraries already support AMD
 - jQuery
- Can basically be used with everything
 - jQuery
 - Angular
 - Any JS code
- Doesn't pollute global namespace
- Better separation of code

RequireJS

- Plugins available
 - Load text (like dojo/text)
 - Live transpile of alternative languages (coffeescript)
- Build available
 - r.js
 - Like dojo build > concatenate resources into one production file

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