



# Drug Misuse Exploration

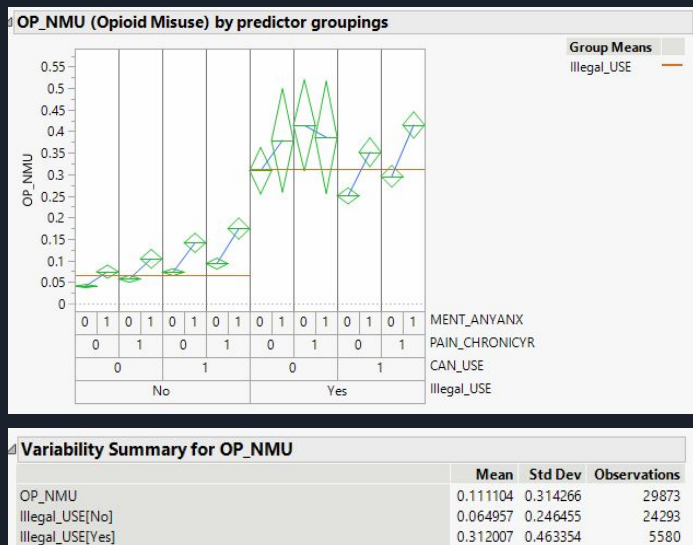
003 Team Exploratory  
// Datafest 2021 //

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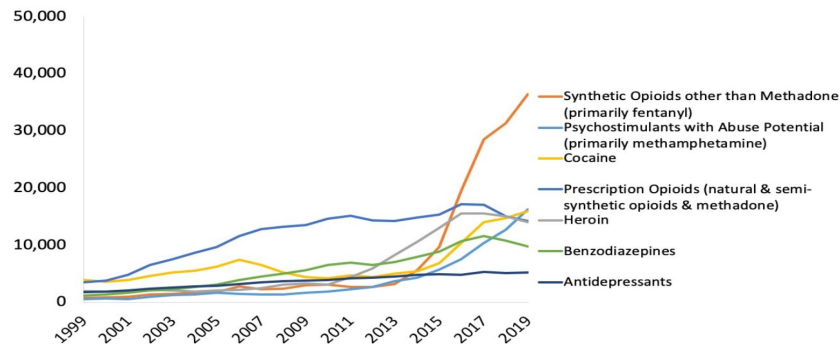
## Problem Statement

Patients with a history of illegal drug use, chronic pain, anxiety, tobacco use, and cannabis use are more likely to misuse prescribed medication.



The mean jumps 5x for opioid misuse if have used illicit drugs.

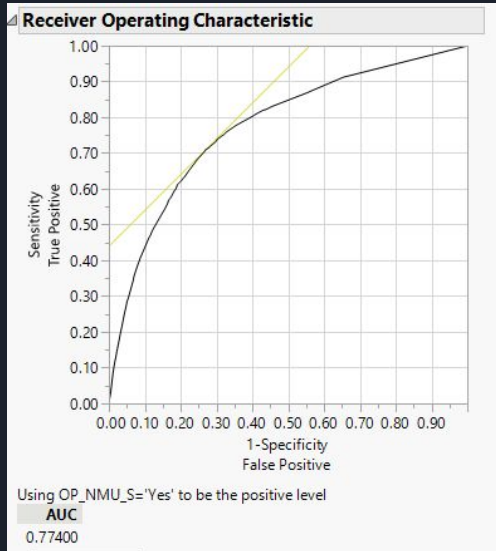
Figure 2. National Drug-Involved Overdose Deaths\*, Number Among All Ages, 1999-2019



\*Includes deaths with underlying causes of unintentional drug poisoning (X40-X44), suicide drug poisoning (X60-X64), homicide drug poisoning (X85), or drug poisoning of undetermined intent (Y10-Y14), as coded in the International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision. Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics. Multiple Cause of Death 1999-2019 on CDC WONDER Online Database, released 12/2020.

Approximately 12k people die each year in the U.S. from prescribed opioids alone, according to CDC graph (above).

# Predicting Future Misuse



**Parameter Estimates**

Term	Estimate	Std Error	ChiSquare	Prob>ChiSq
Intercept	1.41350251	0.0395218	1279.1	<.0001*
Illegal_USE[No]	0.67934596	0.0233395	847.22	<.0001*
CAN_USE[0]	0.16481463	0.0245915	44.92	<.0001*
PAIN_CHRONICVR[0]	0.13015619	0.020739	39.39	<.0001*
MENT_ANYANX[0]	0.26901635	0.0237361	128.45	<.0001*
TOBACCO_FREQ[Don't know]	0.12121738	0.0793437	2.33	0.1266
TOBACCO_FREQ[Everyday]	-0.1817144	0.0414859	19.19	<.0001*
TOBACCO_FREQ[Not at all]	0.58686063	0.0367199	255.43	<.0001*
MENT_DEP[0]	-0.0142221	0.0326904	0.19	0.6635

When running a logistic model, we found the following predictors to be significant when determining future prescribed drug misuse.

- History of illegal drug use
- Cannabis use
- Chronic Pain
- Mental Anxiety
- Tobacco use

Recommendations:

- Alternative medication to prescribe for chronic pain or those suffering from anxiety
- Observing those prescribed opioids for trends in misuse