

$$\text{Zero: } \forall x, y. ((x = 0 \vee y = 0) \leftrightarrow f_*(x, y) = 0)$$

$$\forall x, y. (((x > 0 \wedge y > 0) \vee (x < 0 \wedge y < 0)) \leftrightarrow f_*(x, y) > 0)$$

$$\forall x, y. (((x < 0 \wedge y > 0) \vee (x > 0 \wedge y < 0)) \leftrightarrow f_*(x, y) < 0)$$

$$\text{Sign: } \forall x, y. f_*(x, y) = f_*(-x, -y)$$

$$\forall x, y. f_*(x, y) = -f_*(-x, y)$$

$$\forall x, y. f_*(x, y) = -f_*(x, -y)$$

$$\text{Commutativity: } \forall x, y. f_*(x, y) = f_*(y, x)$$

$$\text{Monotonicity: } \forall x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2. ((abs(x_1) \leq abs(x_2) \wedge abs(y_1) \leq abs(y_2)) \rightarrow abs(f_*(x_1, y_1)) \leq abs(f_*(x_2, y_2)))$$

$$\forall x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2. ((abs(x_1) < abs(x_2) \wedge abs(y_1) \leq abs(y_2) \wedge y_2 \neq 0) \rightarrow abs(f_*(x_1, y_1)) < abs(f_*(x_2, y_2)))$$

$$\forall x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2. ((abs(x_1) \leq abs(x_2) \wedge abs(y_1) < abs(y_2) \wedge x_2 \neq 0) \rightarrow abs(f_*(x_1, y_1)) < abs(f_*(x_2, y_2)))$$

$$\text{Tangent plane: } \forall x, y. (f_*(a, y) = a * y \wedge f_*(x, b) = b * x \wedge$$

$$(((x > a \wedge y < b) \vee (x < a \wedge y > b)) \rightarrow f_*(x, y) < \text{TANPLANE}_{*,a,b}(x, y)) \wedge$$

$$(((x < a \wedge y < b) \vee (x > a \wedge y > b)) \rightarrow f_*(x, y) > \text{TANPLANE}_{*,a,b}(x, y)))$$