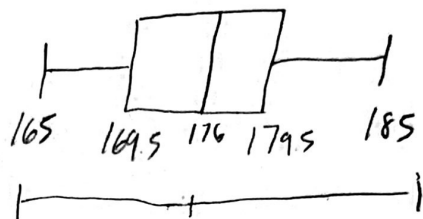


1)

min: 165
 Q1: 169.5
 median: 176
 Q3: 179.5
 max: 185.0



2) mean = $\frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = \underline{175.2}$

sample variance = $\frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2 = \frac{1}{14} \sum_{i=1}^{15} (x_i - 175.2)^2 = \underline{41.17}$

sample standard dev = $\sqrt{v} = \sqrt{41.17} = \underline{6.42}$

3)

i) $T_1 = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{(x_i - \mu)^2}{\sigma^2} = \sum_{i=1}^{15} \frac{(x_i - 174)^2}{38} = 10884.74$ $t_1 = 17 \frac{2-174}{38} = 15.7$

$P(T_1 > t_1) = 1 - pchisq(15.7, 14) = \underline{0.332}$

ii) $T_2 = \sum_{i=1}^{15} \frac{(x_i - 175.2)^2}{38} = 11042.57$

$t_2 = \frac{(185 - 175.2)^2}{38} = 15.17$

$P(T_2 > t_2) = 1 - pchisq(15.17, 14) = \underline{0.67}$

iii) $T_3 = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sqrt{\frac{s^2}{n}}} = \frac{175.2 - 174}{\sqrt{\frac{6.42^2}{15}}} = .72$

4) i) $175.2 + 1.645 \frac{6.42}{\sqrt{15}}$ ~~$1 - \alpha$~~ 1.645

$175.2 + 1.645 \frac{6.42}{\sqrt{15}} = 177.93$

$175.2 - 1.645 \frac{6.42}{\sqrt{15}} = 172.45$

$(172.45, 177.93)$

i) $\bar{X} \pm \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} = 175.2 \pm \frac{\sqrt{38}}{\sqrt{15}} = (172.66, 177.74)$

$175.2 + \frac{\sqrt{38}}{\sqrt{15}} = 177.74$

$175.2 - \frac{\sqrt{38}}{\sqrt{15}} = 172.66$

ii) $\alpha = \frac{1 - 0.9}{2} = 0.05$

$t = 1.753$

$\frac{\sqrt{38}}{\sqrt{16}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{38}}{\sqrt{15}} = 1.54$

$1.54 \cdot 1.753 = 2.7$

$(172.5, 177.7)$

ii) $\frac{(n-1)s^2}{x_{\alpha/2}^2} < \sigma^2 < \frac{(n-1)s^2}{x_{1-\alpha/2}^2}$

$\frac{15 \cdot 38}{29.7} < \sigma^2 < \frac{15 \cdot 38}{7.261}$

$(22.8, 78.5)$

$(22.8 < \sigma^2 < 78.5)$

6) $X \sim G(p)$ with SRS (x_1, \dots, x_n)

then $E(x) = \frac{1}{\hat{p}} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = \bar{x}_n$

???

$\hat{p} = \frac{1}{\bar{x}_n}$

5)

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{2\theta+1}, & 0 \leq x \leq \theta \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \left(\frac{1}{2\theta+1}\right)^n & 0 \leq x_1 < \theta \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$= -n \ln(2\theta+1)$$

???

$$\frac{d}{d\theta} (-n \ln(2\theta+1)) = \frac{-n}{2\theta+1} < 0$$

7) $X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$ $X \sim N(\mu_2, \sigma_2^2)$

↓

$$X_1 + X_2 \sim N(\mu_1 + \mu_2, \sigma_1^2 + \sigma_2^2)$$

$$2X + 3Y \text{ (???)}$$

$$X \sim N(-1, 8) \text{ and } Y \sim N(1, 4)$$

$$X + Y \sim N(0, 13) \quad X - Y \sim N(-2, 13)$$

$2X + 3Y$

$$\underline{2X + 3Y \sim N(0, 26)}$$