



## USACO 2023 DECEMBER CONTEST, SILVER

### PROBLEM 1. BOVINE ACROBATICS

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Time Remaining: 3 hrs, 50 min, 36 sec

Submitted; Results below show the outcome for each judge test case

<b>*</b> 1 3.4mb 2ms	<b>*</b> 2 3.4mb 1ms	<b>*</b> 3 3.6mb 2ms	<b>*</b> 4 3.6mb 2ms	<b>*</b> 5 3.6mb 2ms	<b>*</b> 6 6.5mb 31ms	<b>*</b> 7 6.5mb 31ms	<b>*</b> 8 10.3mb 56ms	<b>*</b> 9 10.3mb 55ms	<b>*</b> 10 10.3mb 55ms	<b>*</b> 11 10.3mb 48ms	<b>*</b> 12 10.3mb 72ms
			<b>*</b> 13 10.3mb 87ms	<b>*</b> 14 10.3mb 85ms	<b>*</b> 15 10.3mb 87ms	<b>*</b> 16 10.3mb 86ms	<b>*</b> 17 10.3mb 77ms				

English (en) ▼

Farmer John has decided to make his cows do some acrobatics! First, FJ weighs his cows and finds that they have  $N$  ( $1 \leq N \leq 2 \cdot 10^5$ ) distinct weights. In particular, for each  $i \in [1, N]$ ,  $a_i$  of his cows have a weight of  $w_i$  ( $1 \leq a_i \leq 10^9$ ,  $1 \leq w_i \leq 10^9$ ).

His most popular stunt involves the cows forming *balanced towers*. A *tower* is a sequence of cows where each cow is stacked on top of the next. A tower is *balanced* if every cow with a cow directly above it has weight at least  $K$  ( $1 \leq K \leq 10^9$ ) greater than the weight of the cow directly above it. Any cow can be part of at most one balanced tower.

If FJ wants to create at most  $M$  ( $1 \leq M \leq 10^9$ ) balanced towers of cows, at most how many cows can be part of some tower?

#### INPUT FORMAT (pipe stdin):

The first line contains three space-separated integers,  $N$ ,  $M$ , and  $K$ .

The next  $N$  lines contain two space-separated integers,  $w_i$  and  $a_i$ . It is guaranteed that all  $w_i$  are distinct.

#### OUTPUT FORMAT (pipe stdout):

Output the maximum number of cows in balanced towers if FJ helps the cows form towers optimally.

#### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
3 5 2
9 4
7 6
5 5
```

#### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
14
```

FJ can create four balanced towers with cows of weights 5, 7, and 9, and one balanced tower with cows of weights 5 and 7.

#### SAMPLE INPUT:

```
3 5 3
5 5
7 6
9 4
```

#### SAMPLE OUTPUT:

```
9
```

FJ can create four balanced towers with cows of weights 5 and 9, and one balanced tower with a cow of weight 7. Alternatively, he can create four balanced towers with cows of weights 5 and 9, and one balanced tower with a cow of weight 5.

#### SCORING:

- In inputs 3-5,  $M \leq 5000$  and the total number of cows does not exceed 5000.
- In inputs 6-11, the total number of cows does not exceed  $2 \cdot 10^5$ .
- Inputs 12-17 have no additional constraints.

Problem credits: Eric Hsu