

Problem 2: Simple Queries

Time Limit: 1 sec

Memory Limit: 32 MB

You don't have much time to read stories so we are going directly to the problem-

You have an array **A[1.....]**, with infinitely many elements. Initially all elements are set to **0**. You need to answer **Q** queries. Each Query is given in form **[L_i, R_i]**. To answer a query you need to do 3 jobs -

1. Print the value of $\mathbf{A[L]} + \mathbf{A[R]}$.
2. Set $\mathbf{A[L]} = \mathbf{A[R]} = \mathbf{0}$
3. Add 1 to the values of $\mathbf{A[L+1]}, \mathbf{A[L+2]}, \dots, \mathbf{A[R-2]}, \mathbf{A[R-1]}$.

Input Description

First line of the input file contains a number **Q**- the number of queries. Then there will be **Q** lines, **i-th** line will contain 2 integers **L_i, R_i**

Output Description

Print the desired value in a seperate line and also update the main array as expected.

Constrains

For 40% of the total score, $Q \leq 100$, $1 \leq L < R \leq 2500$

For perfect score, $Q \leq 10^5$, $1 \leq L < R \leq 10^5$

Sample

The diagram illustrates the input and output of the merge sort algorithm. On the left, under the heading "Input", is a box containing the array `4 1 3 1 2`. On the right, under the heading "Output", is a box containing the array `0 1 1 2`.

Explanation

Initially the array is $\{0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0.....\}$

First query [1,4] - $A[1] + A[4] = 0$, so we print 0, Set $A[1] = A[4] = 0$ and now add 1 to the elements $A[2], A[3]$. The array look like **{0,1,1,0,0,0,0,0,.....}**

Second query [3,7] - $A[3] + A[7] = 0$, so we print 0, Set $A[3] = A[7] = 0$ and now add 1 to the elements $A[4], A[5], A[6]$.

The array look like $\{0,1,0,1,1,1,0,0,0,...\}$

Third query $[1,6] - A[1] + A[6] = 1$, we print 1. Set $A[1] = A[6] = 0$, and add 1 to the elements $A[2], A[3], A[4], A[5]$. The array look like **{0,2,1,2,2,0,0,0.....}**

Forth query $[2, 6] - A[2] + A[6] = 2$, we print 2, set $A[2] = A[6] = 0$, and add 1 to the elements $A[3], A[4], A[5]$. The array look like - **{0,0,2,3,4,0,0,0,.....}**

Hint: We never wanted you to output the main array :D It is infinity in size :D