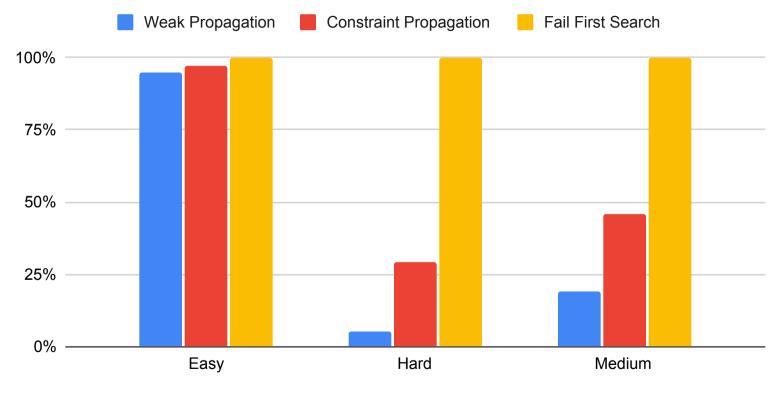
Different Strategy Performances Comparison



Puzzle Level