

Cloud Native Communication Patterns with gRPC

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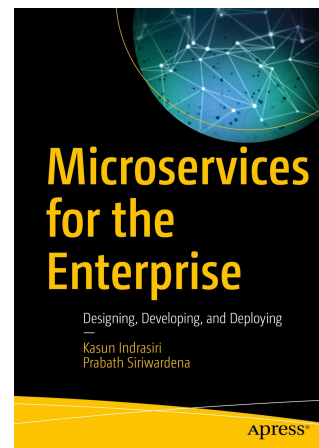
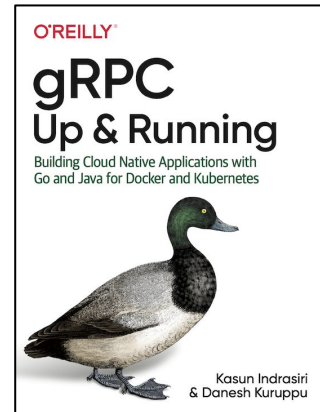
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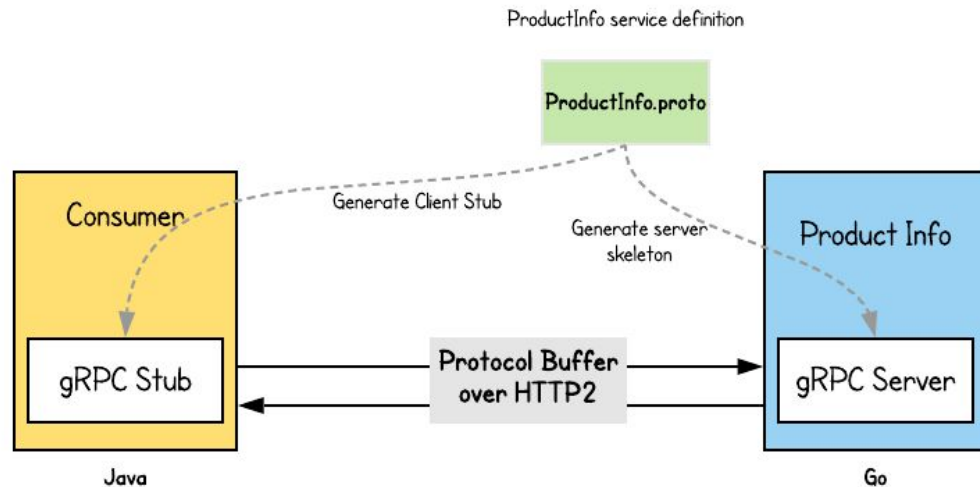
About Me

- Author “gRPC Up & Running”, “Microservices for Enterprise”
- Product Manager/Senior Director at WSO2.
- Committer and PMC member at Apache Software Foundation.
- Founder “Bay area Microservices, APIs and Integration” meetup group.



What is gRPC?

- Modern Inter-process communication technology.
- Invoking remote functions as easy as making a local function invocation.
- Contract-first.
- Binary messaging on the wire on top of HTTP2
- Polyglot.



Fundamentals of gRPC - Service Definition

- Defines the business capabilities of your service.
- Protocol Buffers used as the IDL for define services.
- Protocol Buffers :
 - A language-agnostic, platform-neutral, extensible mechanism to serializing structured data.
- Defines service, remote methods, and data types.

```
syntax = "proto3";  
package ecommerce;  
  
service ProductInfo {  
    rpc addProduct(Product) returns (ProductID);  
    rpc getProduct(ProductID) returns (Product);  
}  
  
message Product {  
    string id = 1;  
    string name = 2;  
    string description = 3;  
    float price = 4;  
}  
  
message ProductID {  
    string value = 1;  
}
```

ProductInfo.proto

Fundamentals of gRPC - gRPC Service

- gRPC service implements the business logic.
- Generate server side skeleton from service definition.
- Implements business logic on top of the generated code.
- Run server application.

```
// AddProduct implements ecommerce.AddProduct
func (s *server) AddProduct(ctx context.Context,
                                in *pb.Product) (*pb.ProductID,
                                error) {
    // Business logic
}

// GetProduct implements ecommerce.GetProduct
func (s *server) GetProduct(ctx context.Context, in
    *pb.ProductID) (*pb.Product, error) {
    // Business logic
}

// gRPC server
func main() {
    lis, err := net.Listen("tcp", port)
    ...

    s := grpc.NewServer()
    pb.RegisterProductInfoServer(s, &server{})
    if err := s.Serve(lis); err != nil {
        log.Fatalf("failed to serve: %v", err)
    }
}
```

Fundamentals of gRPC - gRPC Client

- Connect to a gRPC service and invokes a remote method.
- Generate client-side code(client stub) from service definition and invoke the remote method.




```
ManagedChannel channel =  
    ManagedChannelBuilder.forAddress("localhost", 50051)  
        .usePlaintext()  
        .build();  
  
ProductInfoGrpc.ProductInfoBlockingStub stub =  
    ProductInfoGrpc.newBlockingStub(channel);  
  
ProductInfoOuterClass.Product product =  
    stub.getProduct(productID);  
  
logger.info("Product: " + product.toString());
```

ProductInfoClient.java

Why gRPC?

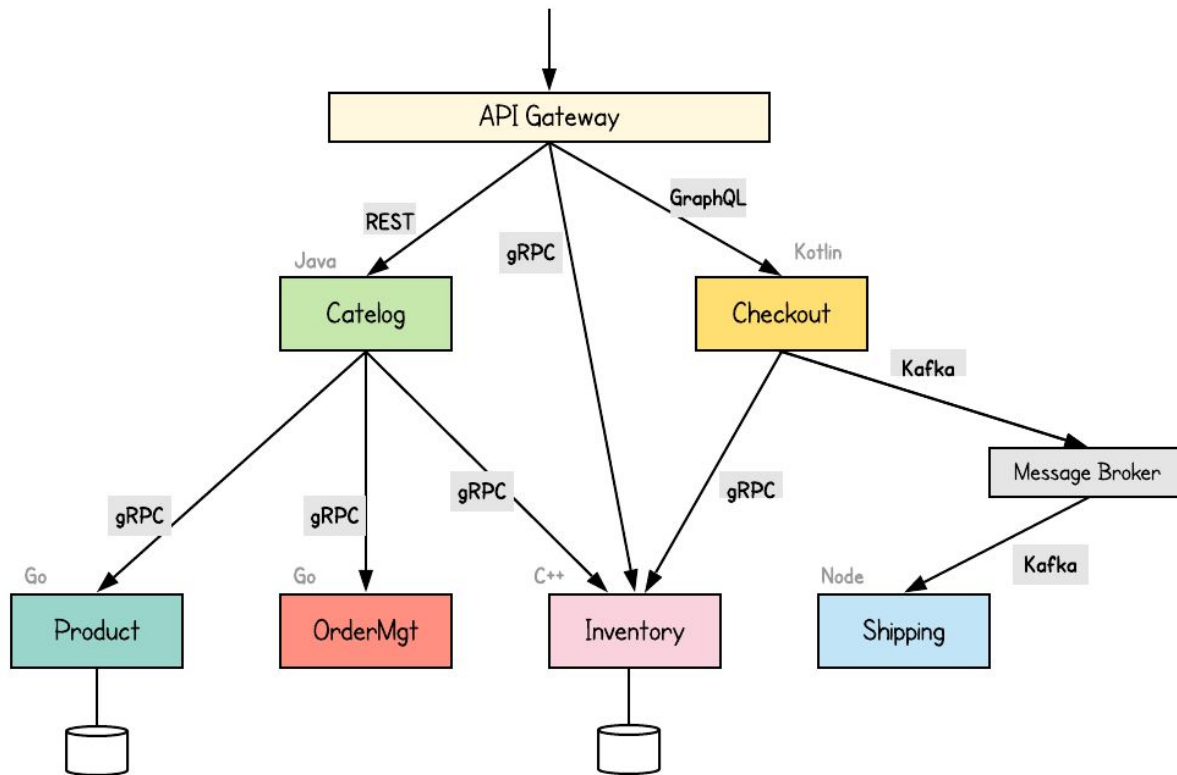
- Efficient.
- Strict specification and well-defined service contracts.
- Strongly Typed.
- Polyglot.
- Duplex Streaming.
- Native integration with cloud native ecosystem.

gRPC vs OpenAPI/REST vs GraphQL

	REST/OAS 	 gRPC	 GraphQL
Protocol	HTTP 1.x, HTTP2	HTTP2	HTTP 1.x, HTTP2
Payload	Text - JSON, XML (large, human readable)	Binary - Protocol Buffers (small, binary)	Text - JSON
Service Definition	OAS (optional)	gRPC IDL/Protocol Buffer(required)	GraphQL (required)
Code generation	Optional, via third party libs	Required and natively supported.	Optional
Prescriptiveness	Loose, (need to follow best practices)	Strict	Strict
Streaming	No first class support	First class support	No first class support
Browser support	Yes	No (require grpc-web)	Yes

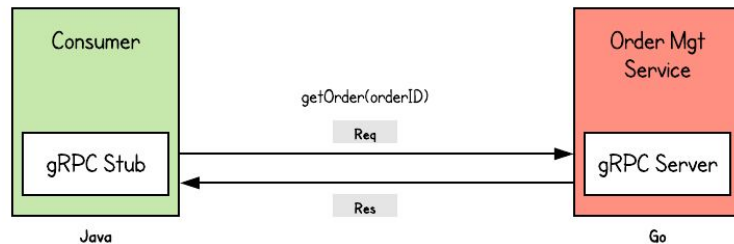
gRPC in the Microservices Landscape

- Coexistence of gRPC with other communication protocols.



Unary/Simple RPC

- Client sends a single request to the server and gets a single response.



order_mgt.proto

```
service OrderManagement {  
    rpc getOrder(google.protobuf.StringValue) returns (Order);  
}  
message Order { ... }
```

Service Impl (Go)

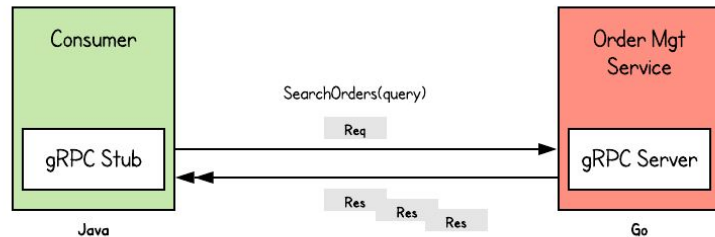
```
func (s *server) GetOrder(ctx context.Context, orderId  
*wrapper.StringValue) (*pb.Order, error) {  
    ord := orderMap[orderId.Value]  
    return &ord, nil  
}
```

gRPC Client (Go)

```
c := pb.NewOrderManagementClient(conn)  
retrievedOrder, err := c.GetOrder(ctx,  
    &wrapper.StringValue{Value: "106"})
```

Server Streaming RPC

- Server sends back a sequence of responses(stream) after getting the client's request message.
- After sending all the responses server marks the end of stream.



order_mgt.proto

```
service OrderManagement {  
    rpc searchOrders(google.protobuf.StringValue) returns  
        (stream Order);  
}  
message Order { ... }
```

Service Impl (Go)

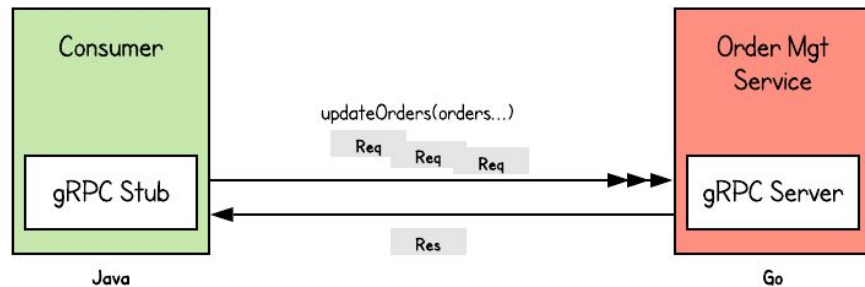
```
func (s *server) SearchOrders(searchQuery  
    *wrappers.StringValue, stream  
    pb.OrderManagement_SearchOrdersServer) error {  
    // Business logic  
    stream.Send(&order1)  
    stream.Send(&order2)  
    return nil  
}
```

gRPC Client (Go)

```
searchStream, _ := c.SearchOrders(ctx,  
    &wrapper.StringValue{Value: "Google"})  
searchOrder, err := searchStream.Recv()
```

Client Streaming RPC

- Client sends multiple messages to the server instead of a single request.
- Server sends back a single response to the client.



order_mgt.proto

```
service OrderManagement {  
    rpc updateOrders(stream Order) returns  
        (google.protobuf.StringValue);  
}
```

Service Impl (Go)

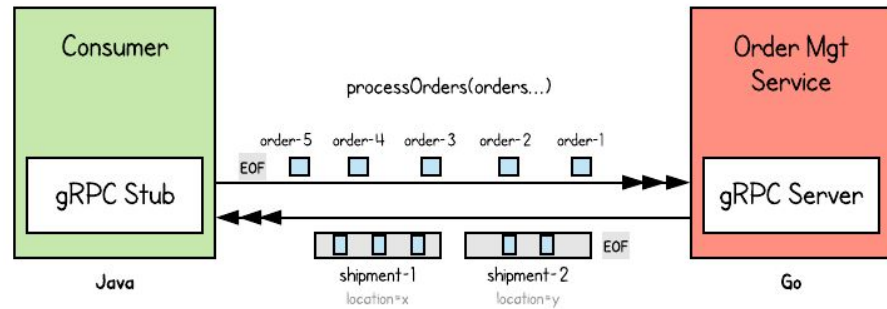
```
func (s *server) UpdateOrders(stream  
pb.OrderManagement_UpdateOrdersServer) error {  
    for {  
        order, err := stream.Recv()  
        if err == io.EOF {  
            // Finished reading the order stream.  
            return stream.SendAndClose(&wrapper.StringValue{  
                Value: "Orders processed " + ordersStr})  
        } ...  
    }
```

gRPC Client (Go)

```
updateStream, _ := c.UpdateOrders(ctx)  
_ = updateStream.Send(&updOrder1)  
_ = updateStream.Send(&updOrder2)  
_ = updateStream.Send(&updOrder3)  
updateRes, _ := updateStream.CloseAndRecv()
```

Bidirectional-Streaming RPC

- Client is sending a request to the server as a stream of messages.
- Server also responds with a stream of messages.
- Client has to initiate the RPC.



order_mgt.proto

```
rpc processOrders(stream google.protobuf.StringValue)
returns (stream CombinedShipment);
```

Service Impl (Go)

```
func (s *server) ProcessOrders(stream
pb.OrderManagement_ProcessOrdersServer) error {
...
for {
    orderId, err := stream.Recv()
    for _, comb := range combinedShipmentMap {
        stream.Send(&comb)
    } ...
}
```

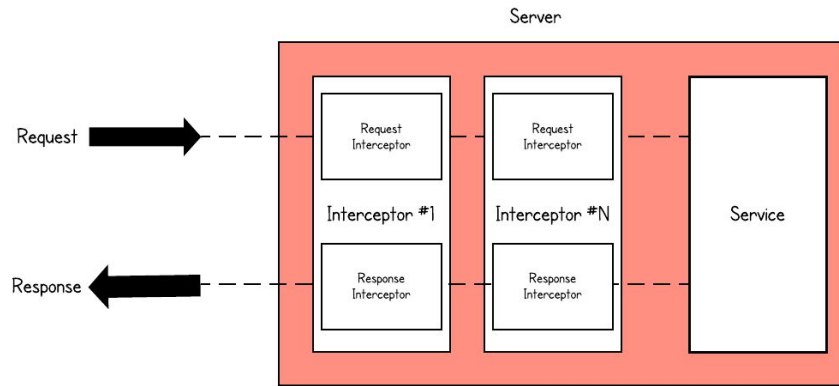
gRPC Client (Go)

```
streamProcOrder, _ := c.ProcessOrders(ctx)
_ = streamProcOrder.Send(&wrapper.StringValue{Value:"102"})
_ = streamProcOrder.Send(&wrapper.StringValue{Value:"103"})
...

channel := make(chan bool, 1)
go asncClientBidirectionalRPC(streamProcOrder, channel)
...
```

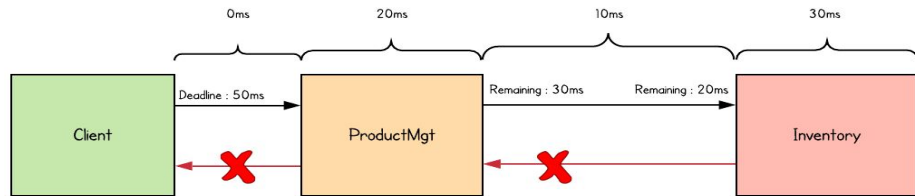
gRPC Interceptors

- Mechanism to execute some common logic before or after the execution of the remote function for server or client application.
- Server Side and Client Side interceptors.
- Unary Interceptors
 - Phases : preprocessing, invoking the RPC method, and postprocessing
- Streaming interceptors
 - Intercepts any streaming RPC
- Useful for logging, authentication, metrics etc.



Deadlines

- A deadline is expressed in absolute time from the beginning of a request and applied across multiple service invocations.
- gRPC client applications sets deadline when invoking remote functions.

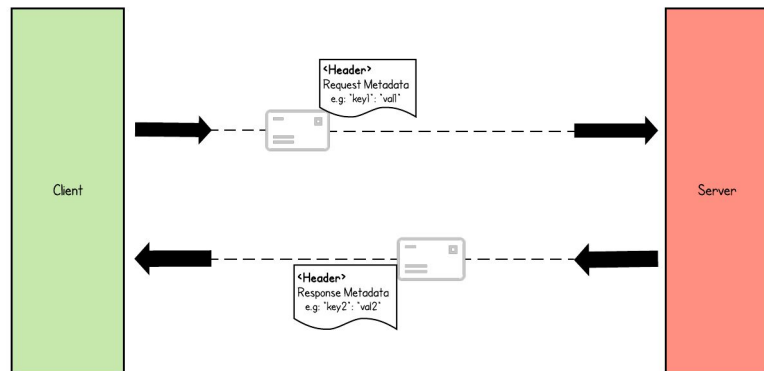


gRPC Client App

```
clientDeadline := time.Now().Add(time.Duration(2 *
time.Second))
ctx, cancel := context.WithDeadline(context.Background(),
clientDeadline)
// Invoke RPC
```

Metadata

- Information directly related to the service's business logic and consumer is part of the remote method invocation arguments.
- Use Metadata to share information about the RPC calls that are not related to the business context of the RPC (e.g. Security Headers)
- Structured as K-V pairs.
- Exchanged as gRPC headers.



Multiplexing

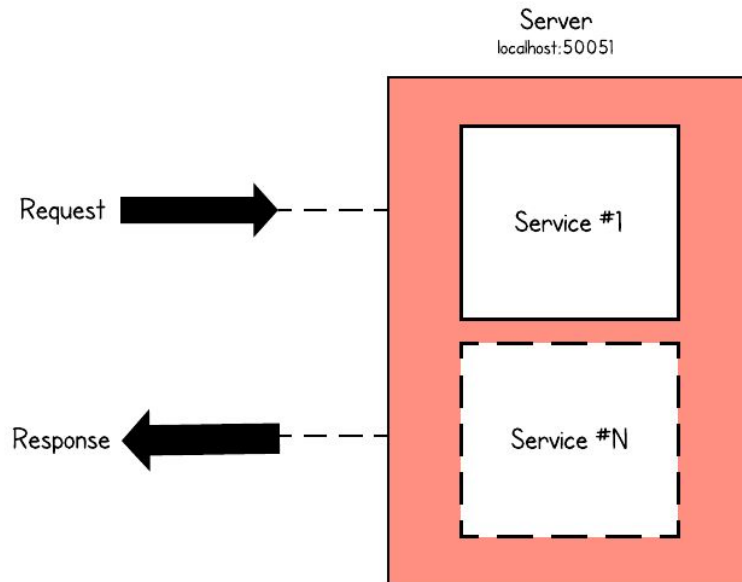
- Running multiple gRPC services on the same gRPC server.

gRPC Server App

```
grpcServer := grpc.NewServer()

// Register Order Management service on gRPC orderMgtServer
ordermgt_pb.RegisterOrderManagementServer(grpcServer,
                                           &orderMgtServer{})

// Register Greeter Service on gRPC orderMgtServer
hello_pb.RegisterGreeterServer(grpcServer, &helloServer{})
```



Cancellation

- When either the client or server application wants to terminate the RPC this can be done by *Cancelling* the RPC.
- No further RPCs can be done over that connection.
- When one party cancels the RPC, the other party can determine it by checking the context of the RPC.
 - E.g. `stream.Context().Err() == context.Canceled`.

API Specification with gRPC

- Default gRPC service definitions caters to:
 - Service, Remote methods and Types.
- Advanced API specification options for:
 - Authentication schemes are JWT, Basic Auth and API Key
 - Authorization
 - Granular authorization at method level.
 - Rate limiting/Throttling
 - Applied for per-service or per-method basis.
 - Versioning
 - Policy Enforcement

API Versioning with gRPC

- Services should strive to remain backwards compatible with old clients.
- Service versioning allows us to introduce breaking changes to the gRPC service.
- gRPC package → specify a version number for your service and its messages.

order_mgt.proto

```
syntax = "proto3";  
  
package ecommerce.v1;  
  
service OrderManagement {  
    rpc addOrder(Order) returns  
        (google.protobuf.StringValue);  
    rpc getProduct(google.protobuf.StringValue) returns  
        (Order);  
}
```

```
:method POST  
:path /<package_name>.<service_name>/<method_name>
```

E.g: AddOrder Remote Call:

```
:method POST  
:path /ecommerce.v1.OrderManagement>/addOrder
```

Extending Service Definition

- Service level, method level and field level options in service definition.
- Access those options at runtime/implementation.

Method Options

```
import "google/protobuf/descriptor.proto" ;

// custom method options
extend google.protobuf.MethodOptions {
    int32 throttling_tier_per_min = 50001;
}

service OrderManagement {
    rpc addOrder (Order) returns (google.protobuf.StringValue) {
        option(throttling_tier_per_min) = 10000;
    }
}
```

Service Options

```
import "google/protobuf/descriptor.proto" ;

// custom service options
extend google.protobuf.ServiceOptions {
    string oauth2Provider = 50003;
}

service OrderManagement {
    option(oauth2Provider) =
        "https://localhost:9444/oauth2/introspect";
}
```

Field Options

```
import "google/protobuf/descriptor.proto" ;

// custom field options
extend google.protobuf.FieldOptions {
    bool sensitive = 50000;
}

message Order {
    string id = 1;
    string destination = 5 [(ecommerce.sensitive) = true];
}
```

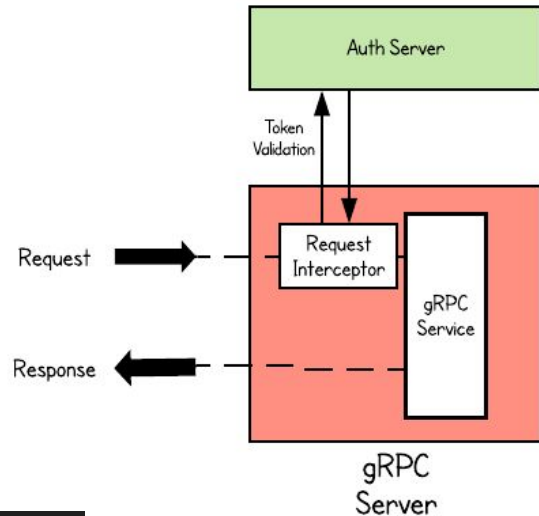
Securing gRPC services with OAuth2

- Example use case
 - Order management service secured with OAuth2
 - Service definition contains OAuth2 provider endpoint and other metadata
 - Interceptor access the metadata

```
import "google/protobuf/descriptor.proto" ;

// custom service options
extend google.protobuf.ServiceOptions {
    string oauth2Provider = 50003;
}

service OrderManagement {
    option (oauth2Provider) = "https: //localhost:9444/oauth2/introspect";
}
```

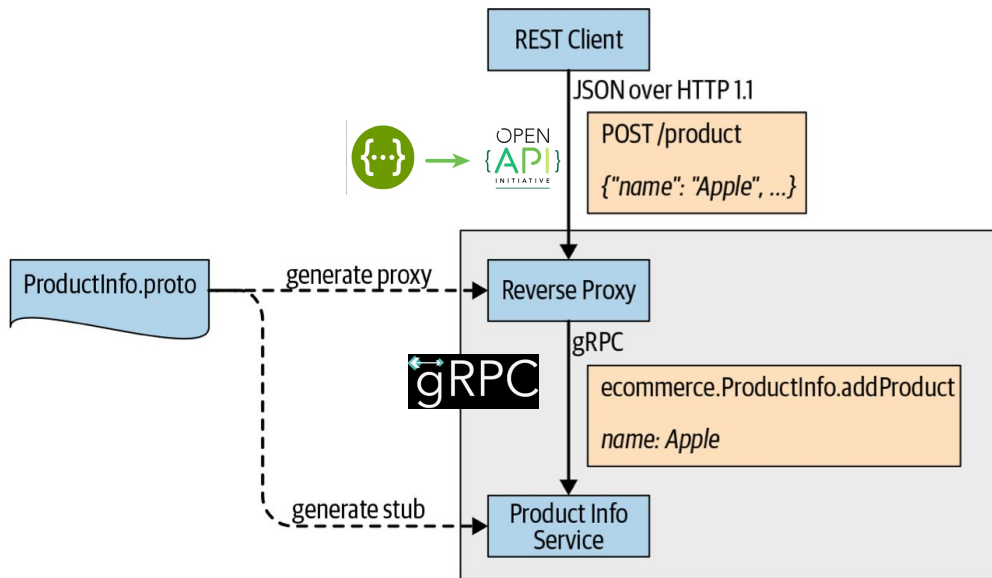


REST/Open API ↔ gRPC Bridge

- gRPC Gateway : REST/HTTP 1.1 -> gRPC Bridge.
- Also known as HTTP/JSON Transcoding for gRPC
- gRPC gateway plug-in enables the protocol buffer compiler to read the gRPC service definition and generate a reverse proxy server, which translates a RESTful JSON API into gRPC.

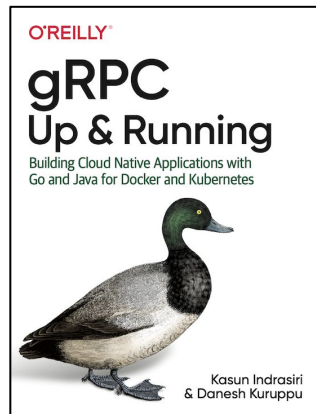
```
import "google/api/annotations.proto" ;

service OrderManagement {
  rpc addOrder (Order) returns (google.protobuf.StringValue)
  {
    option (google.api.http) = {
      post: "/v1/order"
      body: "*"
    };
  }
}
```



Resources

- gRPC Up and Running Book.
 - Gives you a comprehensive understanding of gRPC.
 - gRPC communication patterns and advanced concepts.
 - Running gRPC in production.
 - Dozens of samples written in Go and Java.
- Use cases and source code in Java and Go -
<https://grpc-up-and-running.github.io/>
- grpc.io



Thank You