1) link bằng cách hợp li nhất:	
az 23 56 + 44 . 23 8,12	L 17 +12.13
= 23. + (56 + 44) = 1.	2.(17+13)
= 21.100	3600
- 2300	
c 42 37 + 63, 42 + 58 61 + 58	. 57
- 72. (3++83) +58. C 67	
= 5040 + 6844	
11889	
d, 64.6+81.4+17.6	
(111117) + 81.9	
$= (64.6 \cdot (64 \times 17) + 81.4$ $= (6.4 \times 17) + 81.4$	
5.81+81.4 = 81€6+4)-	
= 8.10	
	64.6