

# Subset Counting

Problem ID: subsetcount  
Time limit: 1 second

Given a sequence of integers  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$ ; find the number of sets  $S$  satisfying the following conditions:

- $S \subset \{1, 2, \dots, n\}$
- $\exists x \in S : a_x \notin S$
- $\exists y \in S : (\forall x \in S : a_x \neq y)$

Since the result can be rather large, you should output it modulo 998244353.

## Input

The input contains multiple test cases. Each test case is presented in two lines as below:

- The first line contains an integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 10^5$ ).
- The second line contains  $n$  integers  $a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n$  ( $1 \leq |a_i| \leq n$ ).

The input is terminated by a line with a single integer 0 which is not a test case. The sum of  $n$  over all test cases does not exceed  $10^6$ .

## Output

For each test case, write the result on the single line.

## Explanation

In the second test cases, 6 valid sets are  $\{1\}; \{2\}; \{3\}; \{1, 2\}; \{2, 3\}; \{3, 1\}$ .

Sample Input 1	Sample Output 1
3 1 2 3 3 2 3 1 0	0 6