**ANSWER**

To test whether a programming language is passing by value or passing by reference, we usually use the swap method. This method aims to swap an object to another object.

● After the call of swap(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD) why does the title of these two objects still remain?

🡪 Because swap method only changes the locations of the 2 references of objects jungleDVD and cinderellaDVD. In other words, it doesn’t affect the location of the original ones.

● After the call of changeTitle(jungleDVD, cinderellaDVD.getTitle()) why is the title of the JungleDVD changed?

🡪 Because of the reference pointing to object jungleDVD, the title of object has been changed through the call of setTitle();