SelfFly Code Review

(ArduinoDrone)

2015.12.15

박민호

Contents

- 입력 / 출력

- Block Diagram

- 센서

- Code Review

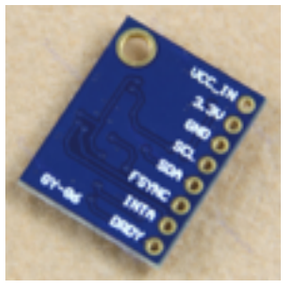
Input / Output

- Input:
  - Controller (Throttle, Roll, Pitch, Yaw, Gear, etc.)
  - Sensor (Gyroscope, Accelerator, Magnetic, Barometer, Sonar, GPS, Camera, etc.)

- Output:
  - Throttle Value of Each ESC
  - Gear
  - Gimbal
  - etc.

Block Diagram

Controller



Sensor

GPS

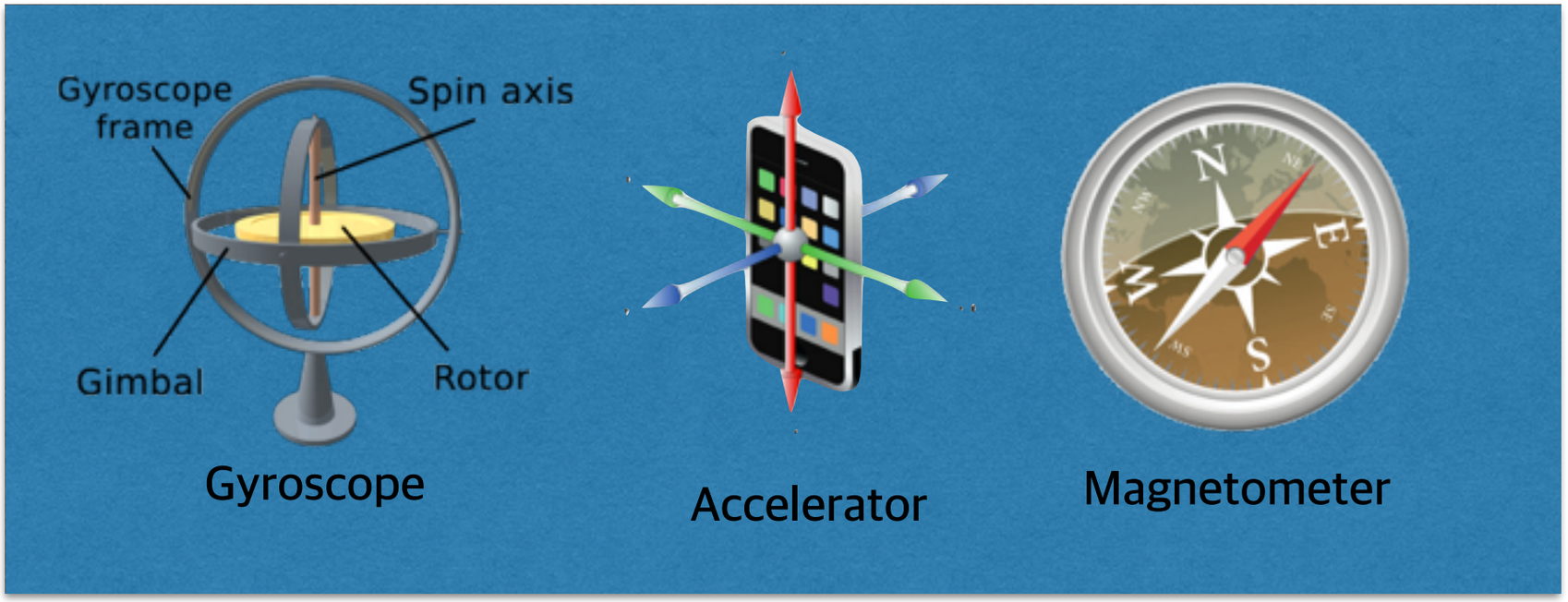
Camera

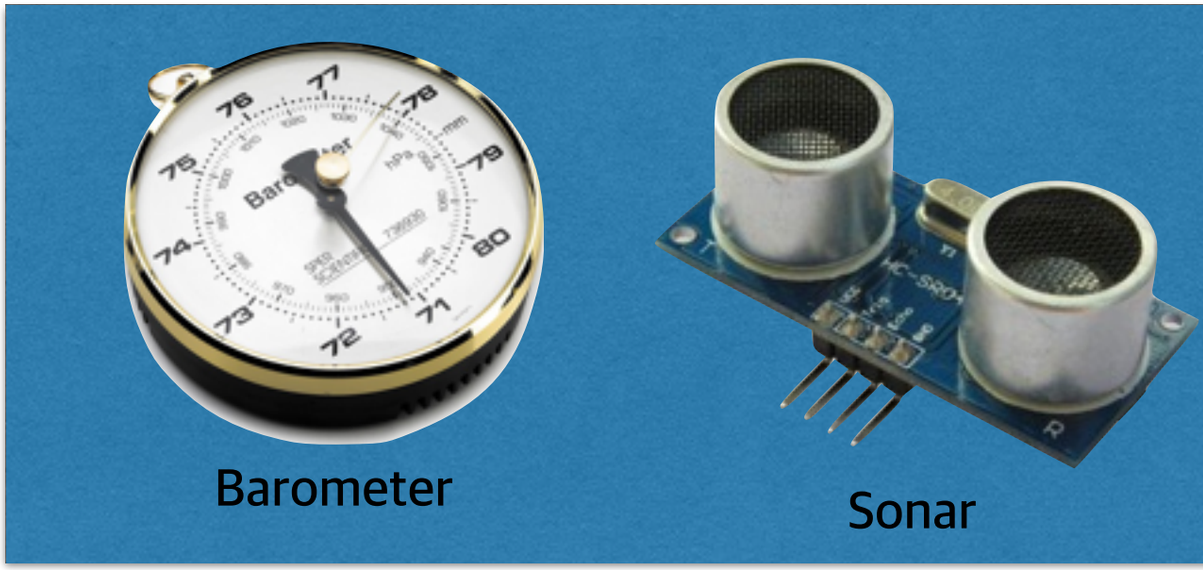
ESC

Gimbal

Sensor

- 종류 (Accelerator, Gyroscope, Magnetometer, Barometer, Sonar)





Sensor (Spec. of MP6050 (Gyroscope))

6.1 Gyroscope Specifications

VDD = 2.375V-3.46V, VLOGIC (MPU-6050 only) = 1.8V±5% or VDD, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
GYROSCOPE SENSITIVITY						
Full-Scale Range	FS_SEL=0		±250		°/s	
	FS_SEL=1		±500		°/s	
	FS_SEL=2		±1000		°/s	
	FS_SEL=3		±2000		°/s	
Gyroscope ADC Word Length			16		bits	
Sensitivity Scale Factor	FS_SEL=0		131		LSB/(°/s)	
	FS_SEL=1		65.5		LSB/(°/s)	
	FS_SEL=2		32.8		LSB/(°/s)	
	FS_SEL=3		16.4		LSB/(°/s)	
Sensitivity Scale Factor Tolerance	25°C	-3		3	%	
Sensitivity Scale Factor Variation Over Temperature			±2		%	
Nonlinearity	Best fit straight line; 25°C		0.2		%	
Cross-Axis Sensitivity			±2		%	
GYROSCOPE ZERO-RATE OUTPUT (ZRO)						
Initial ZRO Tolerance	25°C		±20		°/s	
ZRO Variation Over Temperature	-40°C to +85°C		±20		°/s	
Power-Supply Sensitivity (1-10Hz)	Sine wave, 100mVpp; VDD=2.5V		0.2		°/s	
Power-Supply Sensitivity (10 - 250Hz)	Sine wave, 100mVpp; VDD=2.5V		0.2		°/s	
Power-Supply Sensitivity (250Hz - 100kHz)	Sine wave, 100mVpp; VDD=2.5V		4		°/s	
Linear Acceleration Sensitivity	Static		0.1		°/s/*g*	
SELF-TEST RESPONSE						
Relative	Change from factory trim	-14		14	%	1
GYROSCOPE NOISE PERFORMANCE	**FS_SEL=0**					
Total RMS Noise	DLPFCFG=2 (100Hz)		0.05		°/s-rms	
Low-frequency RMS noise	Bandwidth 1Hz to10Hz		0.033		°/s-rms	
Rate Noise Spectral Density	At 10Hz		0.005		°/s/ √Hz	
GYROSCOPE MECHANICAL FREQUENCIES						
X-Axis		30	33	36	kHz	
Y-Axis		27	30	33	kHz	
Z-Axis		24	27	30	kHz	
LOW PASS FILTER RESPONSE						

- For MPU6050

  https://github.com/minhohihi/Drone_SelfFly/blob/master/Arduino/Doc/(GY-86)MPU6050.pdf

Sensor (Spec. of MPU6050 (Accelerator))

6.2 Accelerometer Specifications

VDD = 2.375V-3.46V, VLOGIC (MPU-6050 only) = 1.8V±5% or VDD, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
ACCELEROMETER SENSITIVITY						
Full-Scale Range	AFS_SEL=0		±2		*g*	
	AFS_SEL=1		±4		*g*	
	AFS_SEL=2		±8		*g*	
	AFS_SEL=3		±16		*g*	
ADC Word Length	Output in two's complement format		16		bits	
Sensitivity Scale Factor	AFS_SEL=0		16,384		LSB/*g*	
	AFS_SEL=1		8,192		LSB/*g*	
	AFS_SEL=2		4,096		LSB/*g*	
	AFS_SEL=3		2,048		LSB/*g*	
Initial Calibration Tolerance			±3		%	
Sensitivity Change vs. Temperature	AFS_SEL=0, -40°C to +85°C		±0.02		%/°C	
Nonlinearity	Best Fit Straight Line		0.5		%	
Cross-Axis Sensitivity			±2		%	
ZERO-G OUTPUT						
Initial Calibration Tolerance	X and Y axes		±50		m*g*	1
	Z axis		±80		m*g*	
Zero-G Level Change vs. Temperature	X and Y axes, 0°C to +70°C		±35			
	Z axis, 0°C to +70°C		±60		m*g*	
SELF TEST RESPONSE						
Relative	Change from factory trim	-14		14	%	2
NOISE PERFORMANCE						
Power Spectral Density	@10Hz, AFS_SEL=0 & ODR=1kHz		400		µ*g*/ √Hz	
LOW PASS FILTER RESPONSE						
	Programmable Range	5		260	Hz	
OUTPUT DATA RATE						
	Programmable Range	4		1,000	Hz	
INTELLIGENCE FUNCTION INCREMENT			32		m*g*/LSB	

Sensor (Spec. of Magnetometer)

Performance

Field Range	Full scale (FS)	-8		+8	gauss
Mag Dynamic Range	3-bit gain control	±1		±8	gauss
Sensitivity (Gain)	VDD=3.0V, GN=0 to 7, 12-bit ADC	230		1370	LSb/gauss
Digital Resolution	VDD=3.0V, GN=0 to 7, 1-LSb, 12-bit ADC	0.73		4.35	milli-gauss
Noise Floor (Field Resolution)	VDD=3.0V, GN=0, No measurement average, Standard Deviation 100 samples (See typical performance graphs below)		2		milli-gauss
Linearity	±2.0 gauss input range			0.1	±% FS
Hysteresis	±2.0 gauss input range		±25		ppm
Cross-Axis Sensitivity	Test Conditions: Cross field = 0.5 gauss, Happlied = ±3 gauss		±0.2%		%FS/gauss
Output Rate (ODR)	Continuous Measurment Mode Single Measurement Mode	0.75		75 160	Hz Hz
Measurement Period	From receiving command to data ready		6		ms
Turn-on Time	Ready for I2C commands Analog Circuit Ready for Measurements		200 50		µs ms
Gain Tolerance	All gain/dynamic range settings		±5		%
I^2C Address	8-bit read address 8-bit write address		0x3D 0x3C		hex hex
I^2C Rate	Controlled by I^2C Master			400	kHz
I^2C Hysteresis	Hysteresis of Schmitt trigger inputs on SCL and SDA - Fall (VDDIO=1.8V) Rise (VDDIO=1.8V)		0.2*VDDIO 0.8*VDDIO		Volts Volts
Self Test	X & Y Axes Z Axis		±1.16 ±1.08		gauss
	X & Y & Z Axes (GN=5) Positive Bias X & Y & Z Axes (GN=5) Negative Bias	243 -575		575 -243	LSb
Sensitivity Tempco	T_A = -40 to 125°C, Uncompensated Output		-0.3		%/°C

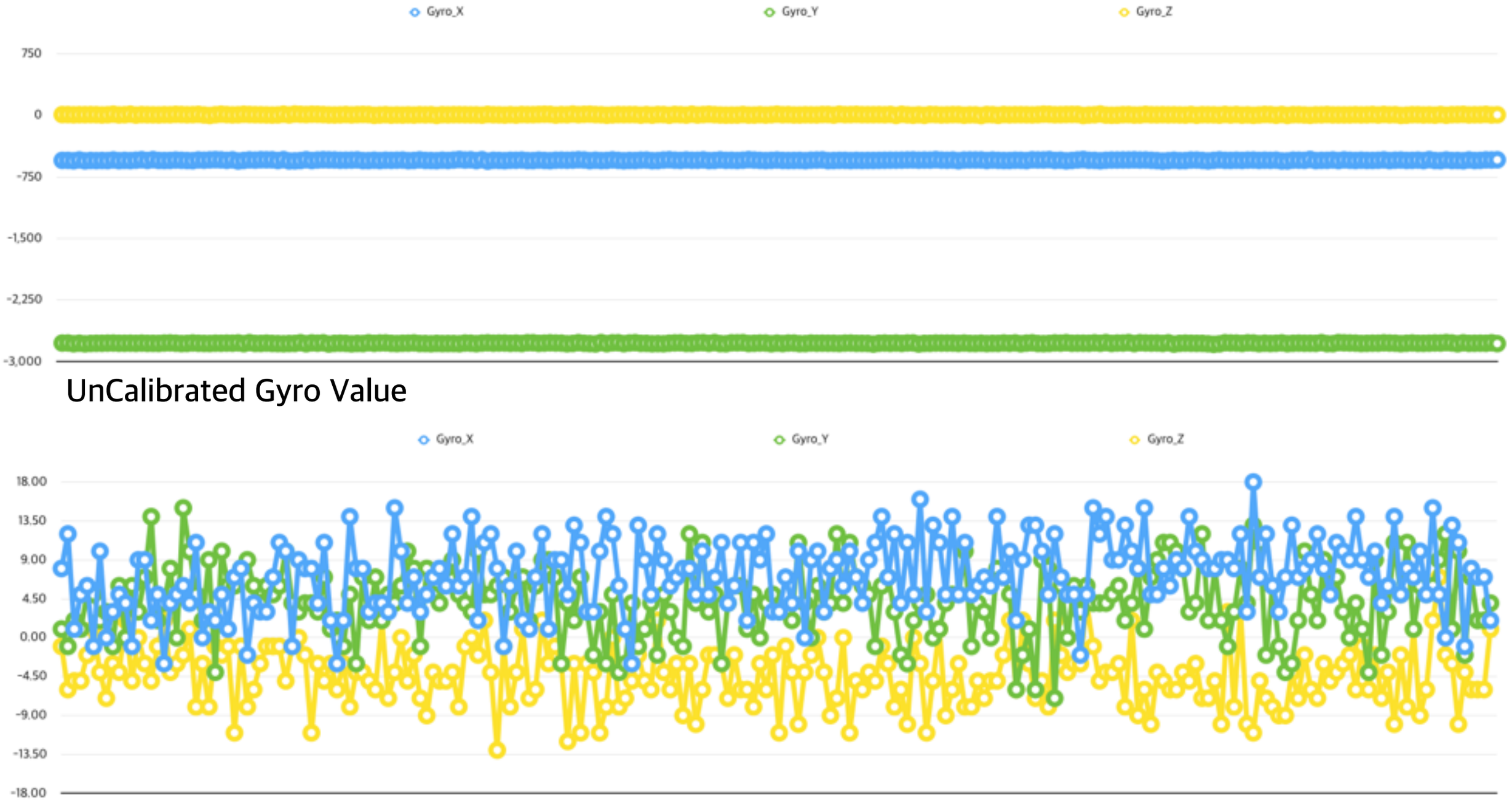
General

ESD Voltage	Human Body Model (all pins)			2000	Volts

- For HMC5883L

https://github.com/minhohihi/Drone_SelfFly/blob/master/Arduino/Doc/(GY-86)HMC5883L.pdf

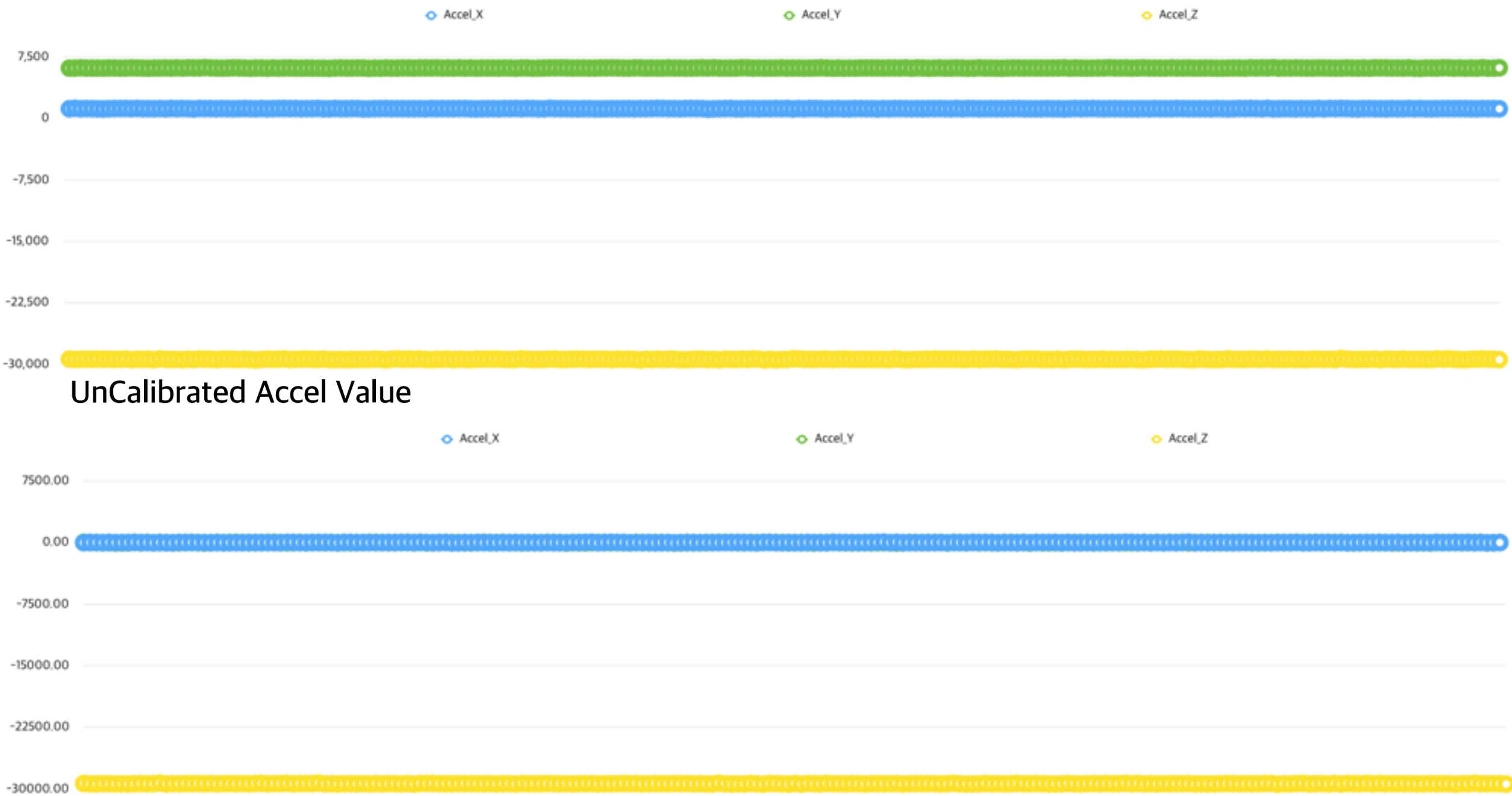
Sensor (Gyroscope)



UnCalibrated Gyro Value

Calibrated Gyro Value

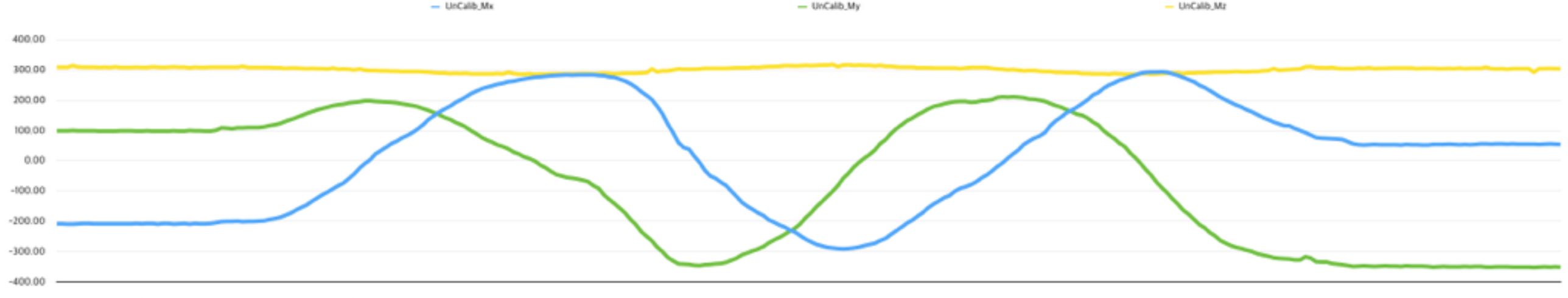
Sensor (Accelerator)



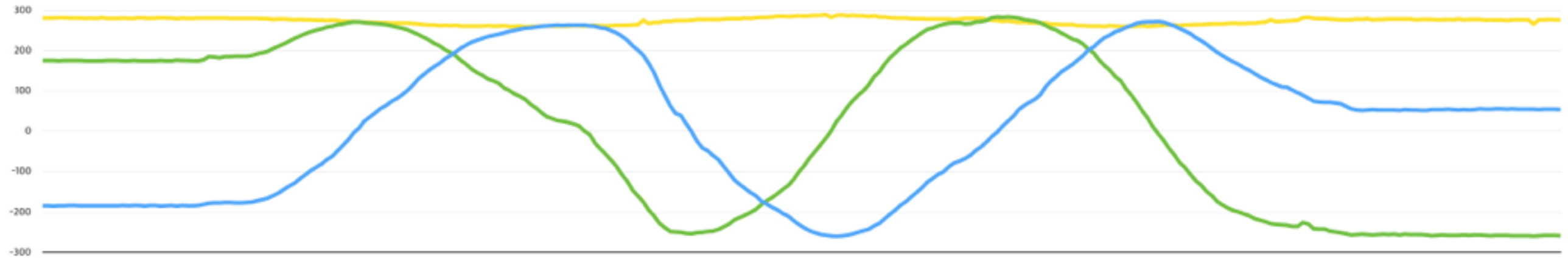
UnCalibrated Accel Value

Calibrated Accel Value

Sensor (Magnetometer)

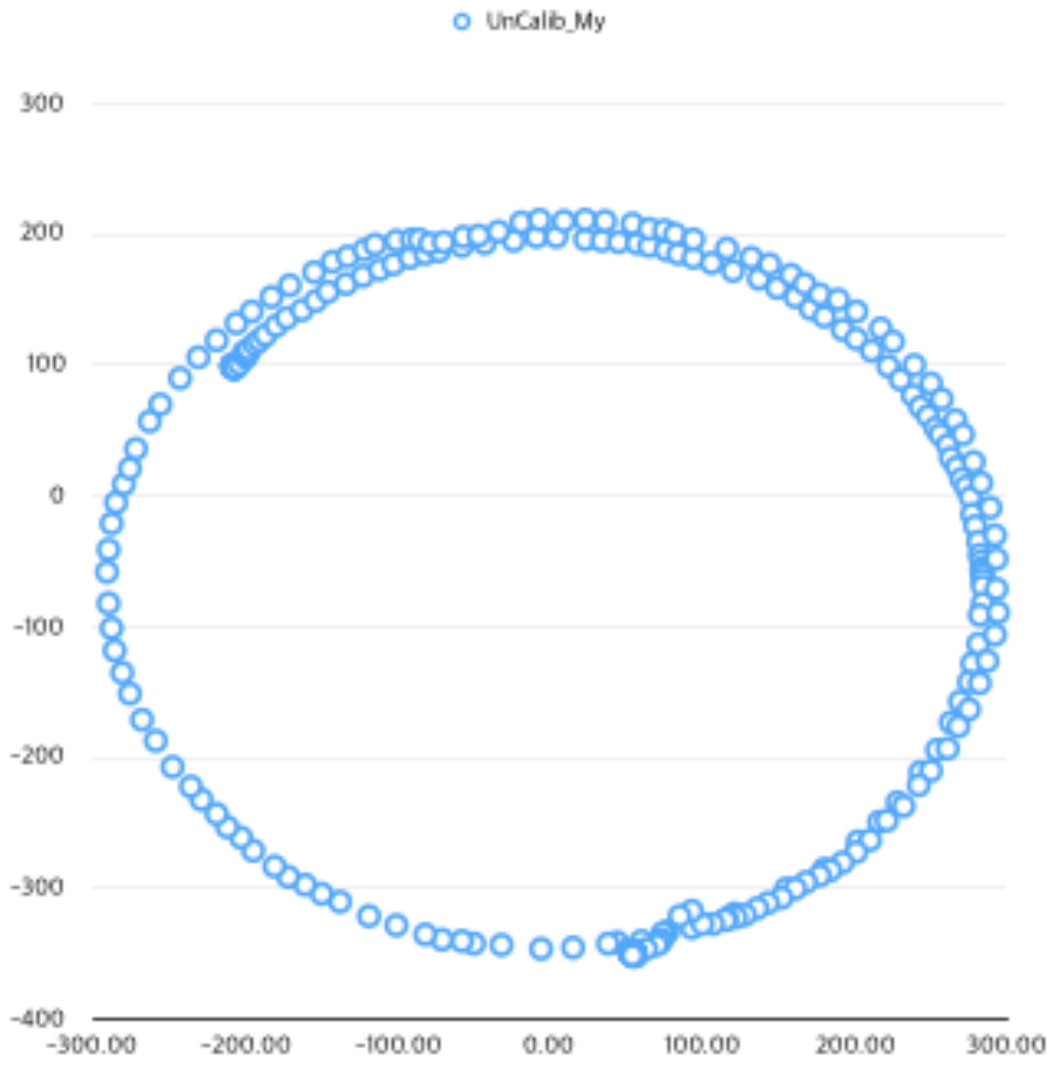


UnCalibrated Magnetic Value

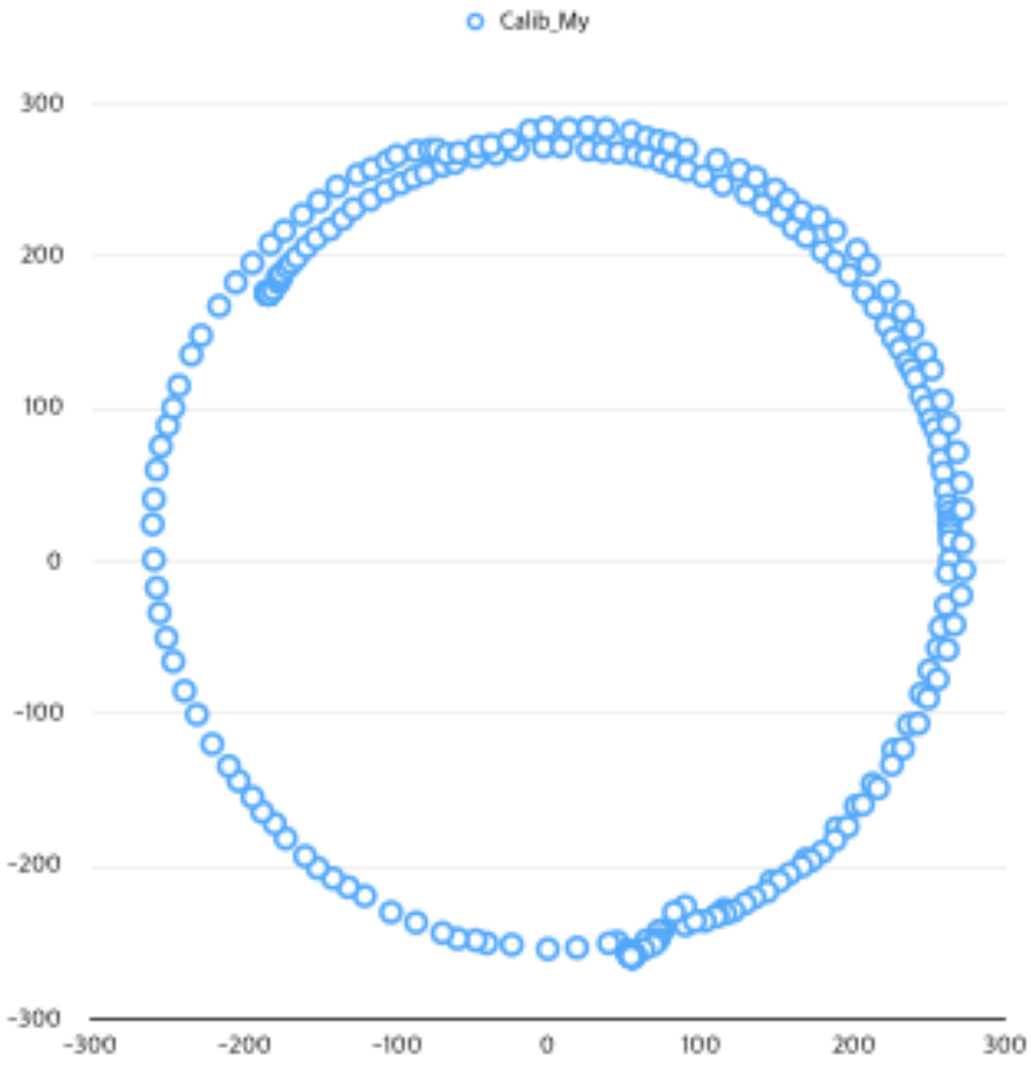


Calibrated Magnetic Value

Sensor (Magnetometer) cont.



UnCalibrated Magnetic Value



Calibrated Magnetic Value

Code Reference

- Reading Gyroscope & Accelerator

  https://github.com/minhohihi/Drone_SelfFly/tree/master/Arduino/Example/Read_AccelGyro_MPU6050

- Reading Magnetometer

  https://github.com/minhohihi/Drone_SelfFly/tree/master/Arduino/Example/Read_Magnetic_HMC5883L

- Reading Barometer

  https://github.com/minhohihi/Drone_SelfFly/tree/master/Arduino/Example/Read_Barometer_MS5611

Code Reference (cont.)

- Main Code

  https://github.com/minhohihi/Drone_SelfFly/blob/master/Arduino/DroneCore/DroneCore.ino