

開源軟體法制授權

與供應鏈協作

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資策會創研所 - 開源雲端軟體應用與技術研討會

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TensorFlow – an Op... + New Tab

https://www.tensorflow.org

GET STARTED TUTORIALS HOW TO API RESOURCES ABOUT

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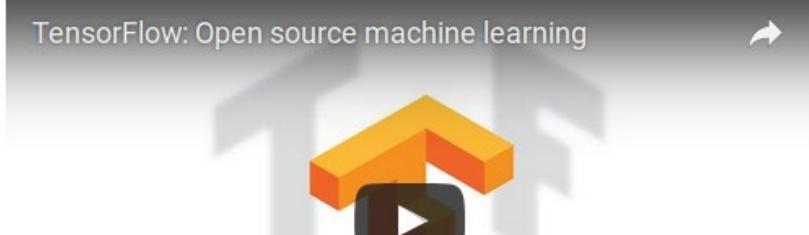
TensorFlow is an Open Source Software Library for Machine Intelligence

GET STARTED

About TensorFlow

TensorFlow™ is an open source software library for numerical computation using data flow graphs. Nodes in the graph represent mathematical operations, while the graph edges represent the multidimensional data arrays (tensors) communicated between them. The flexible architecture allows

TensorFlow: Open source machine learning



readwrite



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CODE BUILD STRUCTURE CONNECT LEAD FUND OPERATE GROW



The Genius Of Linux Is Community, Not Technology

Linux never fulfilled its original promise as an old-school desktop operating system. But its everywhere in 2013, driven by a vibrant community.

MATT ASAY · DEC 20, 2013

<http://readwrite.com/2013/12/19/the-genius-of-linux-is-community-not-technology#awesm=~ovezrNTT0huSXw>

Company	Changes	Total
None	12,550	13.6%
Red Hat	9,483	10.2%
Intel	8,108	8.8%
Texas Instruments	3,814	4.1%
Linaro	3,791	4.1%
SUSE	3,212	3.5%
Unknown	3,032	3.3%
IBM	2,858	3.1%
Samsung	2,415	2.6%
Google	2,255	2.4%
Vision Engraving Systems	2,107	2.3%
Consultants	1,529	1.7%
Wolfson Microelectronics	1,516	1.6%
Oracle	1,248	1.3%
Broadcom	1,205	1.3%

Company	Changes	Total
NVidia	1,192	1.3%
Freescale	1,127	1.2%
Ingics Technology	1,075	1.2%
Renesas Electronics	1,010	1.1%
Qualcomm	965	1.0%
Cisco	871	0.9%
The Linux Foundation	840	0.9%
Academics	831	0.9%
AMD	820	0.9%
Inktank Storage	709	0.8%
NetApp	707	0.8%
LINBIT	705	0.8%
Fujitsu	694	0.7%
Parallels	684	0.7%
ARM	664	0.7%

<http://readwrite.com/2013/12/19/the-genius-of-linux-is-community-not-technology#awesm=~ovezrNTT0huSXw>

~~降低成本~~

提高競爭

不謀而合

Cooperation without coordination

Communities /

開源社群

開發者、使用者、推廣者，

也包括商業公司！



此圖下載於 MySQL 網站：<http://www.mysql.com/>，本次取用特別聲明在自由開源軟體推廣演講中主張「合理使用」，請讀者不要更行移置他用。

多人共工

永續營運

Presentation - Open ... × +

www.ssc-spc.gc.ca/pages/itir-triti/itir-triti-afac-271115-pres1-eng.html

Government of Canada Gouvernement du Canada

Canada.ca | Services | Departments | Français

Shared Services Canada



Canada

Email Platform Data Centres Telecommunications Workplace Technology Doing Business with Us Cyber Security

Home > Doing Business with Us > Information Technology Infrastructure Roundtable > Architecture Framework Advisory Committee > 2015 > Open Source Software at Shared Services Canada

Doing Business with Us

IT Infrastructure Roundtable

Terms of Reference [ITIR](#)

Main Roundtable meetings

Architecture Framework Advisory Committee

Innovative Canadian Enterprises Advisory Committee

Procurement Benchmarks Advisory Committee

Smart Sourcing Advisory Committee

Procurement

Telecommunications and Non-Telecommunications Services

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Open Source Software at Shared Services Canada

Purpose

To obtain feedback from Architecture Framework Advisory Committee (AFAC) members on:

- Best practices in establishing open source software (OSS) governance
- Strategies for OSS support services

Agenda

- Background and Definition
- Strategic Considerations
- Government Context
- Draft* Position of Shared Services Canada (SSC)
- Discussion Points

*To be further developed in light of feedback received from AFAC members

Background / State of Open Source Software

OSS is everywhere and present in most organizations!



SEARCH



SECURITY

CLOUD

STORAGE

CXO

HARDWARE

MICROSOFT

INNOVATION

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NEWSLETTERS

ALL WRITERS



Bulgaria passes law requiring government software to be open source

Amendments to the country's Electronic Governance Act have been voted on in Parliament and are now in effect.



By [Jonathan Chadwick](#) | July 5, 2016 -- 04:23 GMT (12:23 GMT+08:00) | Topic: [Enterprise Software](#)



Amendments have been passed by the Bulgarian Parliament requiring all software written for the government to be open source and developed in a public repository, making custom software procured by the government accessible to everyone.

Article 58 of the *Electronic Governance Act* states that administrative authorities must include the following requirements: "When the subject of the contract includes the

正在連線到 [syndication.streamads.yahoo.com...](#) ams. computer programs must meet the criteria for

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共通性資料存取應用程

file.data.gov.tw/opendatafile/共通性資料存取應用程式介面API規範.pdf

1 頁，共 30 頁

- + 自動縮放

國家發展委員會
NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL

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<http://file.data.gov.tw/opendatafile/%E5%85%B1%E9%80%9A%E6%80%A7%E8%B3%87%E6%96%99%E5%AD%98%E5%8F%96%E6%87%89%E7%94%A8%E7%A8%8B%E5%BC%8F%E4%BB%8B%E9%9D%A2API%20107/07/21%E8%A6%8F%E7%AF%84.pdf>

歡迎 - 臺南市政府資料開放平台

data.tainan.gov.tw

搜尋

登入

DATA.TAINAN

資料建議 資料集 群組 使用說明 使用規範 應用展示 關於

搜尋資料集。

臺南市政府資料開放平台

例如：臺南

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643	3343	27
個資料集	筆資料	個組織
11	21	

2017/07/21

<http://data.tainan.gov.tw/>

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包含標的位置(去識別化)、面積、總價等資訊
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本資料集提供臺南市土壤定期監測結果資訊。
[CSV](#)

105~106年臺南市登革熱病媒蚊密度調查
編號、調查日期、縣市別、區別、里別、經度座標、緯度座標、調查種類、調查戶數、陽性戶數、調查容器數、陽性容器數、布氏指數、容器指數
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提供工務局在建工程基本資料。
[webservice](#)

登革熱專區
本資料集提供臺南市登革熱疫情相關資料
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 ckan

語言: [中文 \(台灣\)](#)

臺北市政府資料開放平台 × +

data.taipei | 搜尋

關於我們 資料目錄 應用展示 開發指南 常見問答 使用規範 資料清單下載 APPS.TAIPEI 聯絡我們

Data.Taipei

搜尋 2229筆資料集

2,229筆資料集 92個協作機關 18項創新應用 34,901,003次資料服務

<http://data.taipei/>

捷運各站分時進出站OD資料開放，歡迎下載應用！

2017/03/15

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2016/07/13

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✉ services@mail.taipei.gov.tw

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Powered by ckan

CKAN instances around the world

<https://ckan.org/about/instances/>

The CKAN data management platform is in use by numerous governments, organisations and communities around the world. Being [open source](#), we don't know of all the instances, but here is a showcase of the ones we are aware of. We are proud and excited to see all the different uses being made of CKAN – if you would like to see your CKAN instance here [add it to the CKAN Census!](#)

To view instances by region or type, just choose the correct facet below.

Show: [Featured](#) [Worldwide](#) [Type](#)

5 worldwide instances

datacatalogs.org

At datacatalogs.org, a group of Open Data experts from around the world maintain a comprehensive list of open data catalogs curated by experts from around the world.

ECAI Data Portal

The Electronic Cultural Atlas Initiative, based at University of California, Berkeley, is a global

RECENT POSTS

 Call for translations for CKAN > 2.7

 Announcing the data.world Extension Public Release for CKAN

 CKAN Extensions: ClimateTagger

TWEETS

RT @link_digital: A few months ago, we teamed up with @datadotworld to co-develop a @CKANproject extension <http://t.co/XKFWq3e1oL> <https://...>

開源授權六大特性

六大特性

- 開放程式源碼
- 不限制授權對象與使用地域
- 不收取授權金
- 授權不可撤回
- 不附隨擔保
- 釋放四大自由予後手

六大特性

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開放程式源碼

```
Copyright (c) 1997-2005 Herbert Xu <herbert@goniuoi.apana.org.au>
* was re-reported from NetBSD and debianized.
*/
#ifndef STANDALONE
# include <stdbool.h>
# include <stdio.h>
# include <stdlib.h>
# include <string.h>
# include <unistd.h>
#define FAST_FUNC /* nothing */
#define PUSH_AND_SET_FUNCTION_VISIBILITY_TO_HIDDEN /* nothing */
#define POP_SAVED_FUNCTION_VISIBILITY /* nothing */
#else
# include "libbb.h"
#endif
#include <fnmatch.h>
#include "match.h"

char* FAST_FUNC scan_and_match(char *string, const char *pattern, unsigned flags)
{
    char *loc;
    char *end;
    unsigned len = strlen(string);
    int early_exit;

    /* We can stop the scan early only if the string part
     * we are matching against is shrinking, and the pattern has
     * an unquoted "star" at the corresponding end. There are two cases.
     * Case 1:
     * "qwert" does not match against pattern "*zy",
     * no point in trying to match "werty", "erty" etc:
     */
    early_exit = (flags == (SCAN_MOVE_FROM_LEFT + SCAN_MATCH_RIGHT_HALF) && pattern[0] == '*');

    if (flags & SCAN_MOVE_FROM_LEFT) {
        loc = string;
        end = string + len + 1;
    } else {
        loc = string + len;
        end = string - 1;
        if (flags == (SCAN_MOVE_FROM_RIGHT + SCAN_MATCH_LEFT_HALF)) {
            /* Case 2:
             * "qwert" does not match against pattern "qz",
             * no point in trying to match "qwert", "qwer" etc:
             */
            const char *p = pattern + strlen(pattern);
            if (--p >= pattern && *p == '*') {
                early_exit = 1;
                while (--p >= pattern && *p == '\\')
                    early_exit ^= 1;
            }
        }
    }
}
```

此頁面程式碼擷取自 BusyBox 1.21.1 的源碼檔案“match.c”，採用「GPL-2.0 及其後續版本」來授權，利用程式碼請遵守授權規則，授權規則說明請見：<http://www.busybox.net/license.html>。BusyBox 1.21.1 程式碼下載：<http://www.busybox.net/downloads/>。

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重製權

修改權
散布權

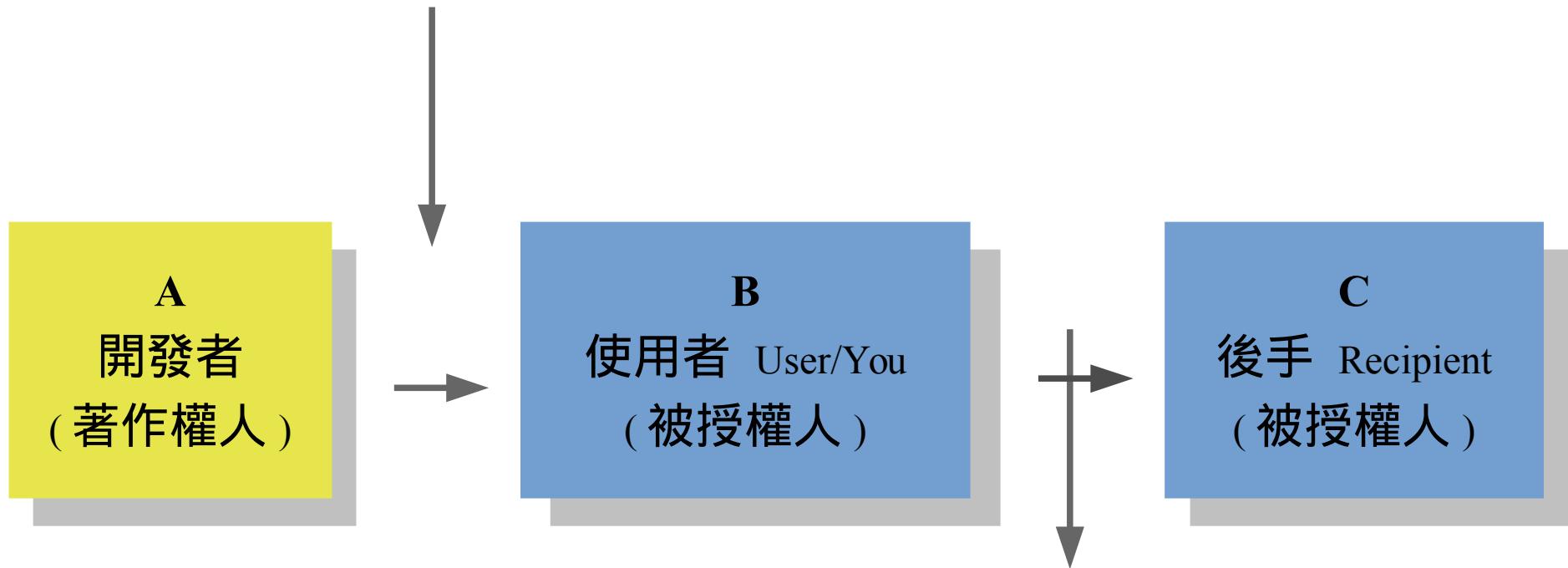
使用權
重製權

修改權
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修改 → 源碼形式

散布目的碼 → **提供程式源碼**

提供程式源碼



是否提供程式源碼？

1. 依授權條款規定
2. 依使用者意願

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github

1,379,884 people hosting code on GitHub

jQuery, reddit, Sparkle, curl, Ruby on Rails, node.js, ClickToFlash, Erlang/OTP, Clojure, Python, C, Go, R, Rust, Racket, etc.



git /'git/

Git is an extremely fast, efficient distributed version control system -- ideal for the collaborative development of open source projects.

Free public repos

Team management

30 seconds to give people access to code. No SSH required. Activity feeds keep you updated on progress.

2017/07/21

LibreOffice

The Document Foundation

GitHub Features Blog Login

享受 LibreOffice

主頁 下載 特色

1,379,884 people hosting code on GitHub

下載

LibreOffice 3.3 (2011-01-25)

系統需求

- Microsoft Windows 2000 (Service Pack 4 或較新)
- Pentium 相容 PC (Pentium III、Athlon 以上，或較新)
- 256 MB RAM (建議 512 MB RAM)；

Google code

e.g. "adwords" or "open source"

Featured Products

- Android
- App Engine
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News

Improving Google+ Plugins Across the Web
Google+ Developers Blog - February 27, 2012
Over a million websites use Google+ plugins -- like badge for Pages -- to help visitors connect with their friends.

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Google Open Source Blog - February 27, 2012
Interested in finding bright, enthusiastic individuals for your organization? Apply to be a mentor for Google Summer of Code program. We are now...

Announcing the General Availability of the Python Engine
Google App Engine Blog - February 27, 2012
A few months ago we announced an experimental 2.7 runtime for App Engine. Since then we've been and...

Streamline your coding with AdWords API examples
Google Ads Developer Blog - February 24, 2012
Are you getting started with the AdWords API but stuck on documentation? Do you need a reference implementation of a specific operation? Check...

Fridaygram: Esperanto translation, alignment
Google Developers Blog - February 22, 2012
By Scott Knaster, Google Developers
Translate is designed to help people communicate regardless of which human language they use. So we've made it easier to...

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授權金 X 權利金

收費名目不能是專利權授權金 / 著作權授權金

授權**對象**

授權**時間**

授權**範圍**

授業時間
授業時間
授業時間

授業時間
授業時間
授業時間

授業時間
授業時間
授業時間

服務費、擔保費用、
維護費、技術服務費用

授權金 ✗

費用 ✓

著作權 

專利權 

商標權 

Ubuntu 商標政策概要

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 - ◆ 將 UBUNTU 或 BUNTU 用於其他標章文字的結尾。
- 未經授權直接為之
 - ◆ 針對這些商標討論、打油詩。
 - ◆ 針對 Ubuntu 撰寫文章、架設網站或部落格，只要這些行為不會引起誤解。



Google Play

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Google Play Badges

Device Art Generator

Brand Guidelines

App Quality

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Android

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Android in text

- Android™ should have a trademark symbol the first time it appears in a creative.
 - Android should always be capitalized and is never plural or possessive.
 - "Android" by itself cannot be used in the name of an application name or accessory product. Instead use "for Android."
 - **Incorrect:** "Android MediaPlayer"
 - **Correct:** "MediaPlayer for Android"
- If used with your logo, "for Android" needs to be smaller in size than your logo. First instance of this use should be followed by a TM symbol, "for Android™".
- Android may be used as a descriptor, as long as it is followed by a proper generic term.
 - **Incorrect:** "Android MediaPlayer" or "Android XYZ app"
 - **Correct:** "Android features" or "Android applications"

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MediaPlayer

for Android™



100x118 | 200x237
Illustrator (.ai)



六大特性

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- 釋放四大自由予後手

自由散布
事實上難以撤回



Asus Zenfone 2 (720p)
Z008



Asus Zenfone 2 (1080p)
Z00A



Asus Zenfone 2 Laser (720p)
Z00L



Asus Zenfone 2 Laser/Selfie
(1080p)
Z00T



Google Android One 2014
sprout4



Google Android One 2014
sprout8



Google Nexus 4
mako



Google Nexus 5
hammerhead



HTC One A9 (GSM US)
hiaeul



HTC One M9 (GSM)
himaul



HTC One M9 (Verizon)
himawl



LG G2
d802



LG G2 (AT&T)
d800



LG G2 (Canadian)
d803



LG G2 (Docomo)
I01f



LG G2 (T-Mobile)
d801



OnePlus One
bacon



Oppo Find 7a
find7



Oppo Find 7s
find7s



Oppo N3
n3



Oppo R7 Plus
r7plus



Samsung Galaxy S II
i9100



Samsung Galaxy S III
(International)



Samsung Galaxy S III (AT&T)
d2att



Sony Xperia Z3 Dual
z3dual



Sony Xperia ZL
odin



Sony Xperia ZR
dogo



Wileyfox Storm
kipper



Wileyfox Swift
crackling



Xiaomi MI 3, MI 4
cancro

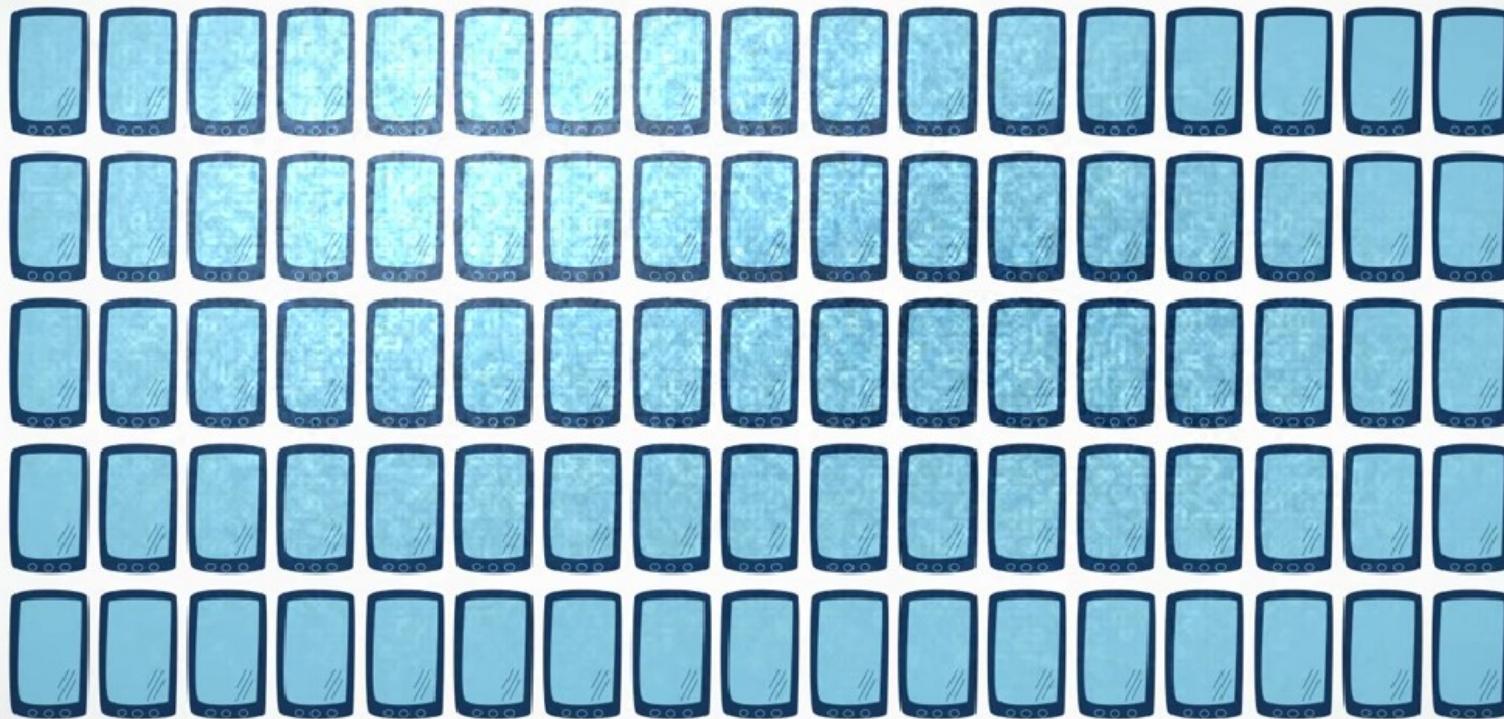


YU Yunique
jalebi



YU Yuphoria
lettuce

100 ANDROID DEVICES HAVE COME ONLINE



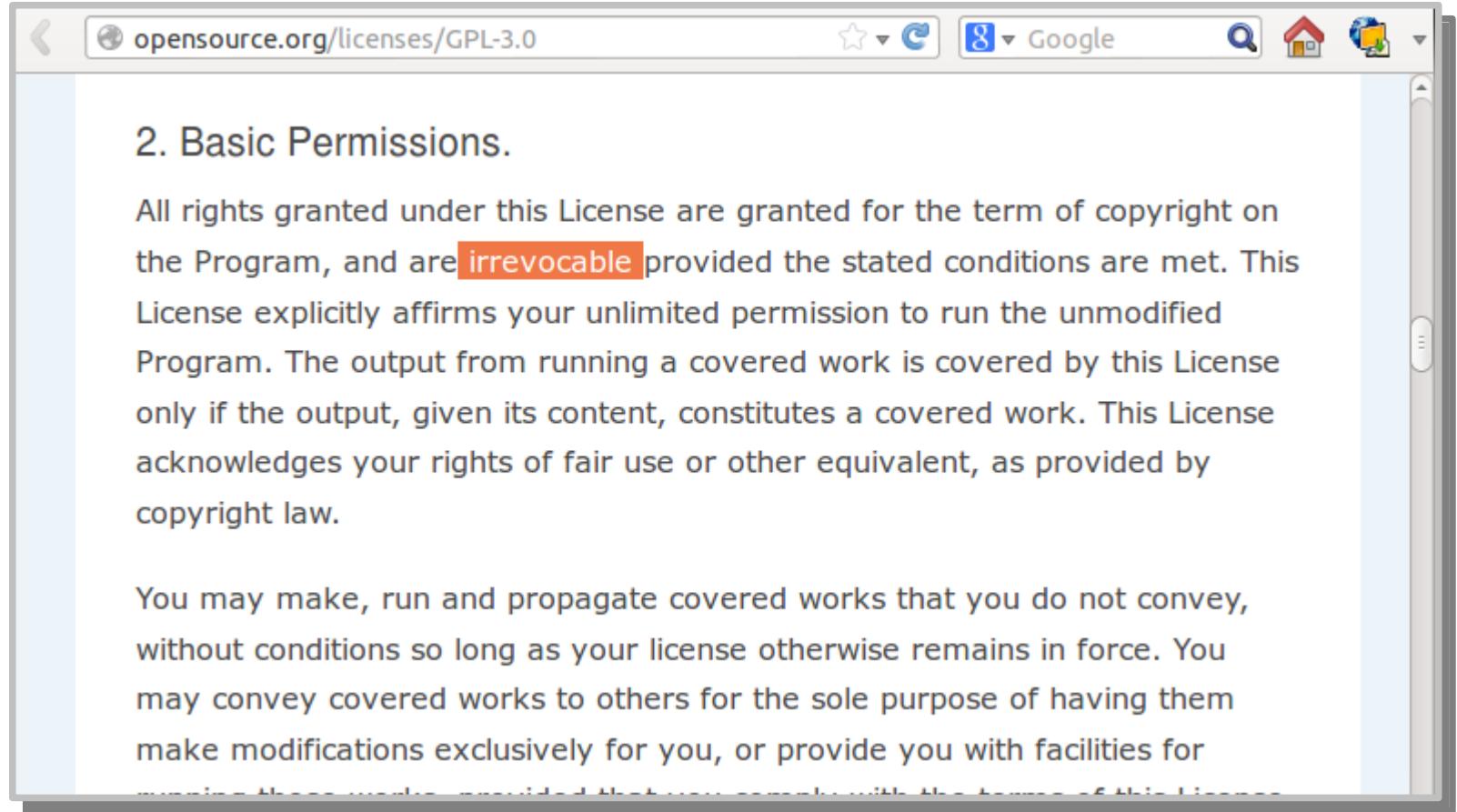
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結束全螢幕

▶ ⏸ 🔊 0:25 / 3:12

≡ HD ⌂

GPL-3.0 第 2 條第 1 項

A screenshot of a web browser window showing the text of the GPL-3.0 license. The URL in the address bar is "opensource.org/licenses/GPL-3.0". The browser interface includes standard icons for back, forward, search, and refresh. The main content area displays the following text:

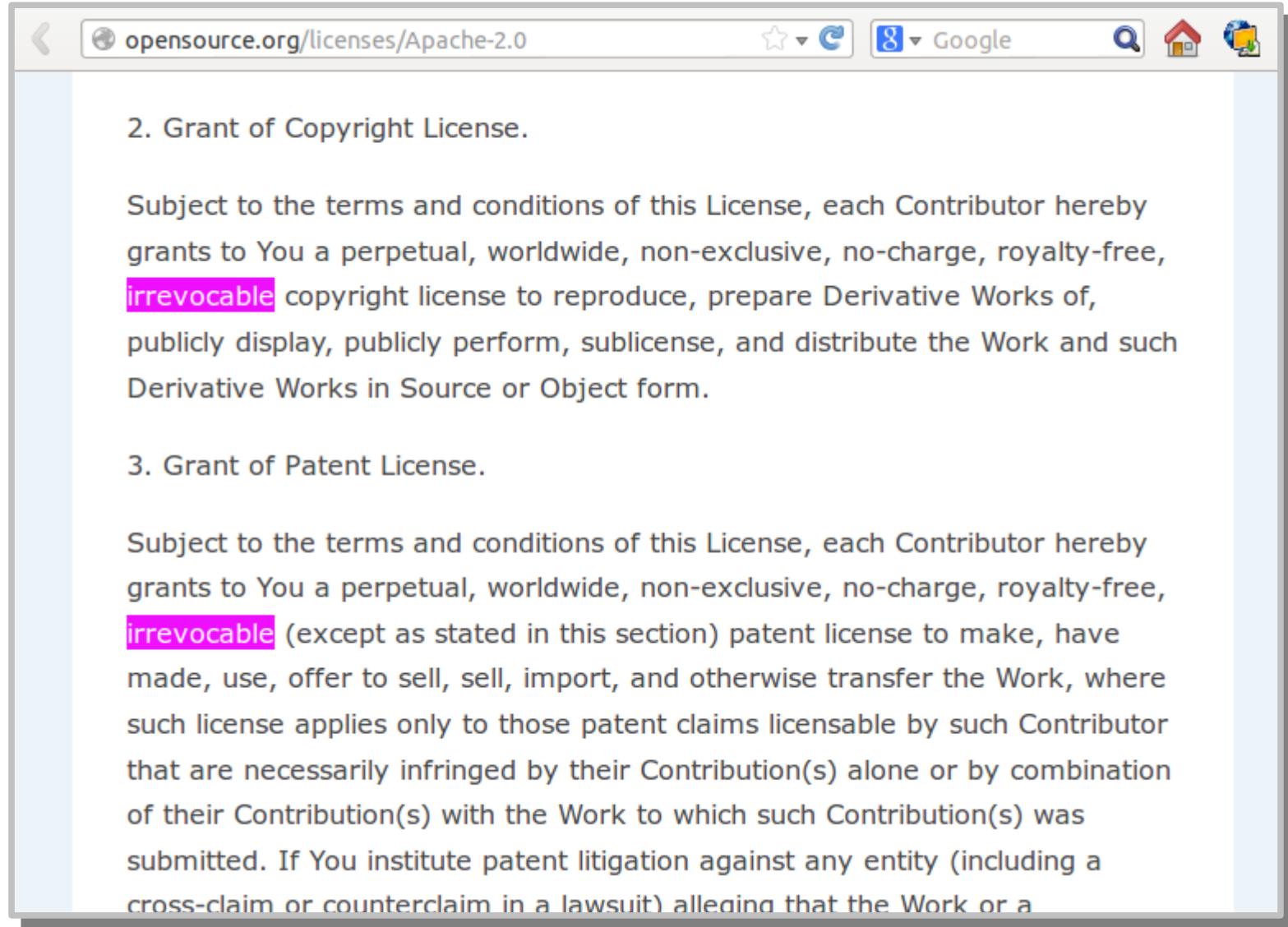
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- **不附隨擔保**
- 釋放四大自由予後手

衡平原則

天下沒有白吃的午餐

沒有綠豆的綠豆湯

2017/07/21

強制禁止規定

例一：歐盟境內賣出的產品附隨二年產品保固責任

例二：我國民法規定出賣人負有瑕疵擔保責任

六大特性

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- 不附隨擔保
- 釋放四大自由予後手

四大自由

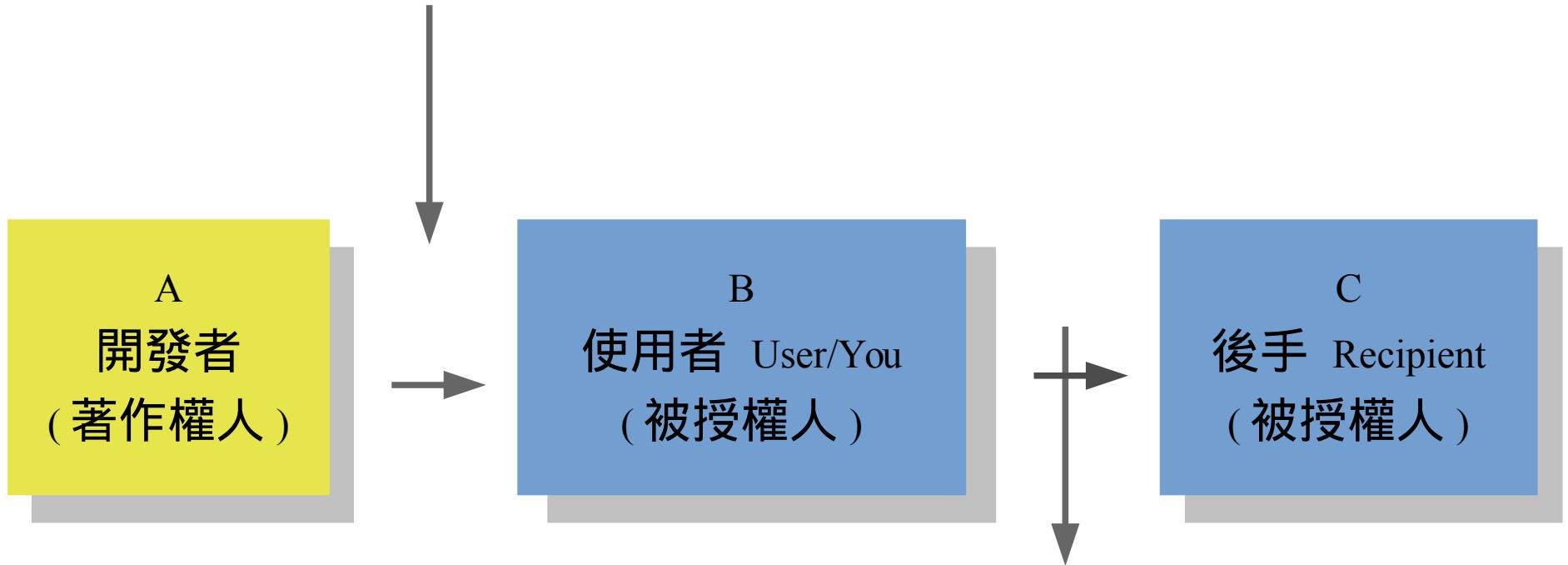
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- 再次散布程式的自由。
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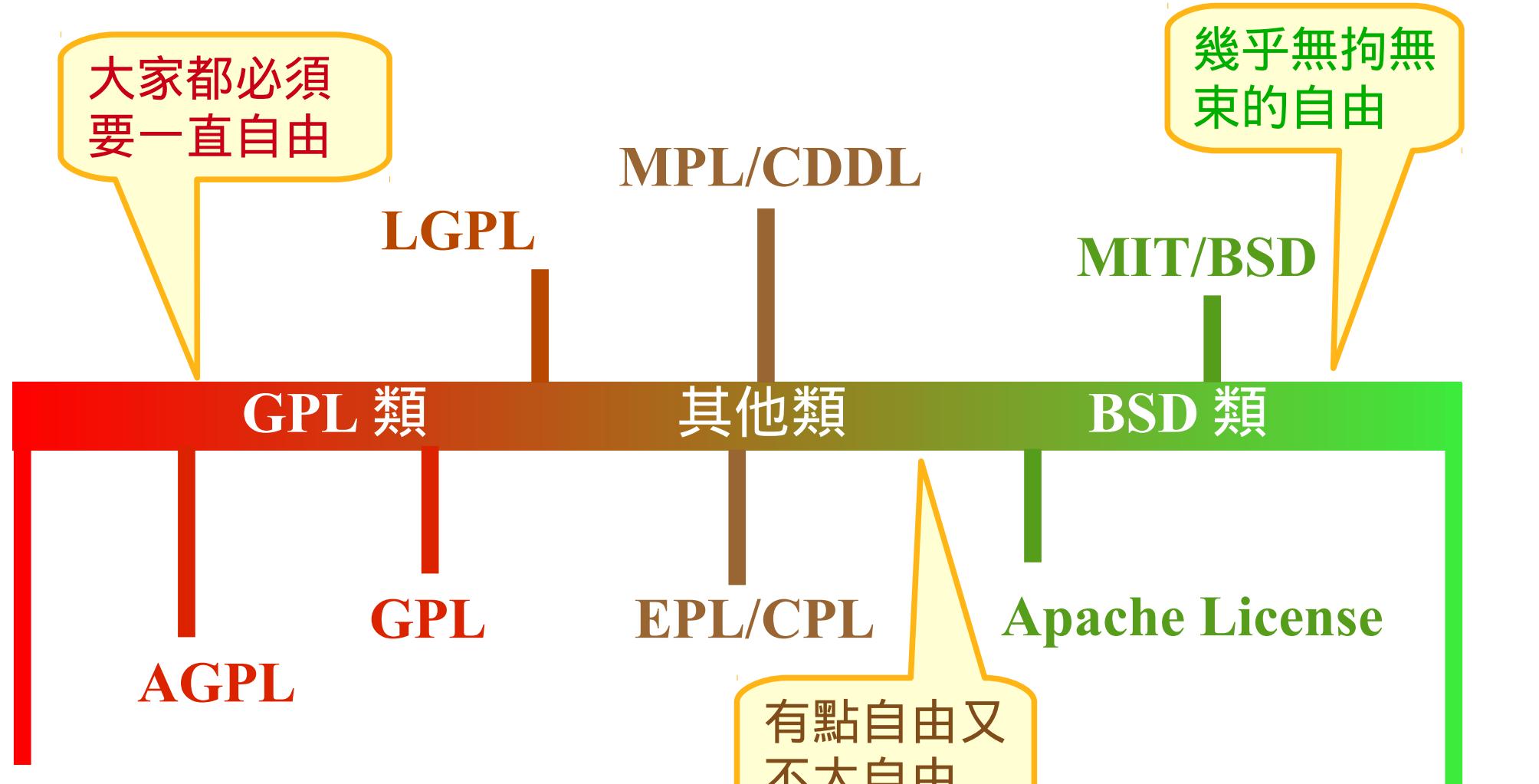
提供程式源碼



是否提供程式源碼？

1. 依授權條款規定
2. 依使用者意願

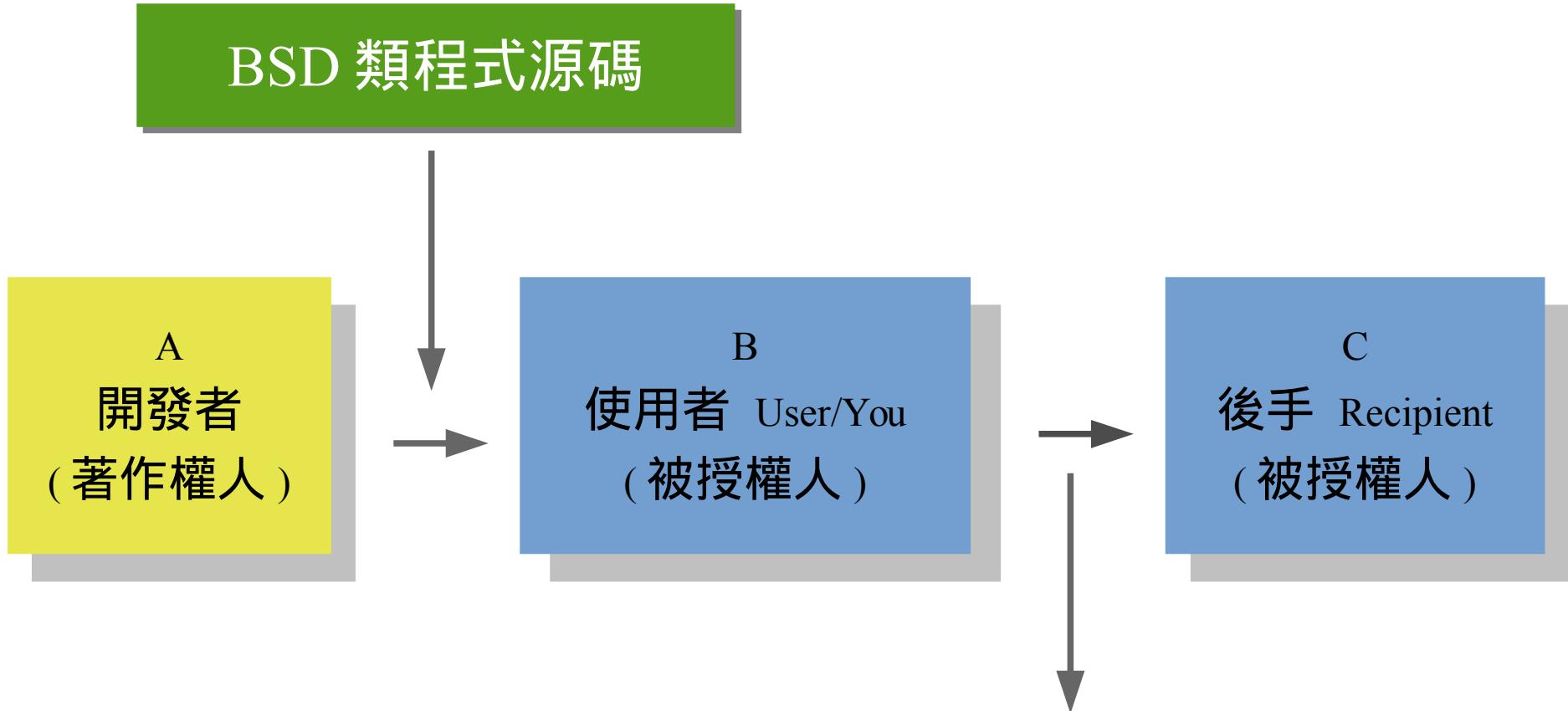
再散布時，
是否有義務提供程式源碼？



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 - 相容於 GPL3、不相容於 GPL2

再散布時是否提供源碼：BSD 類



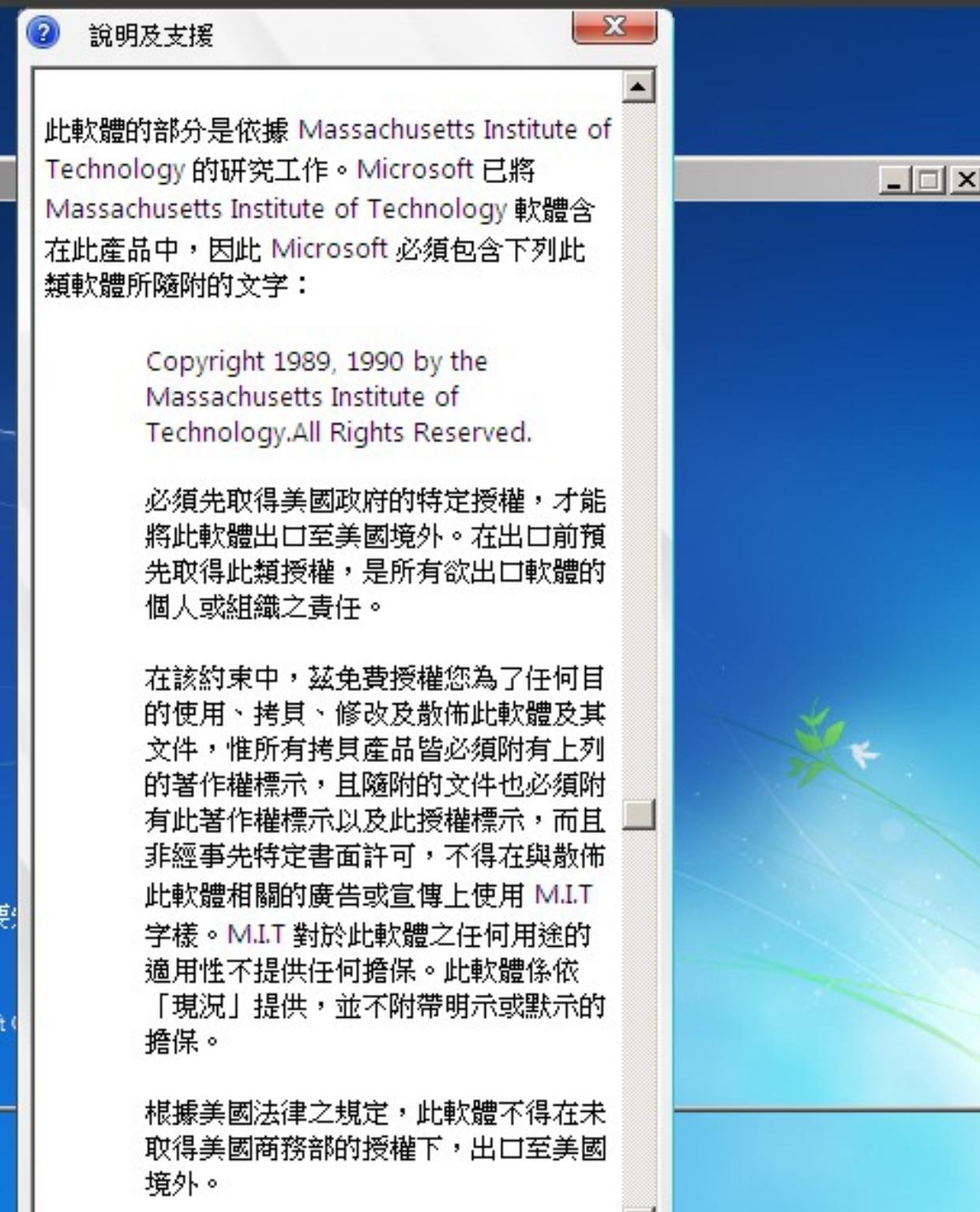
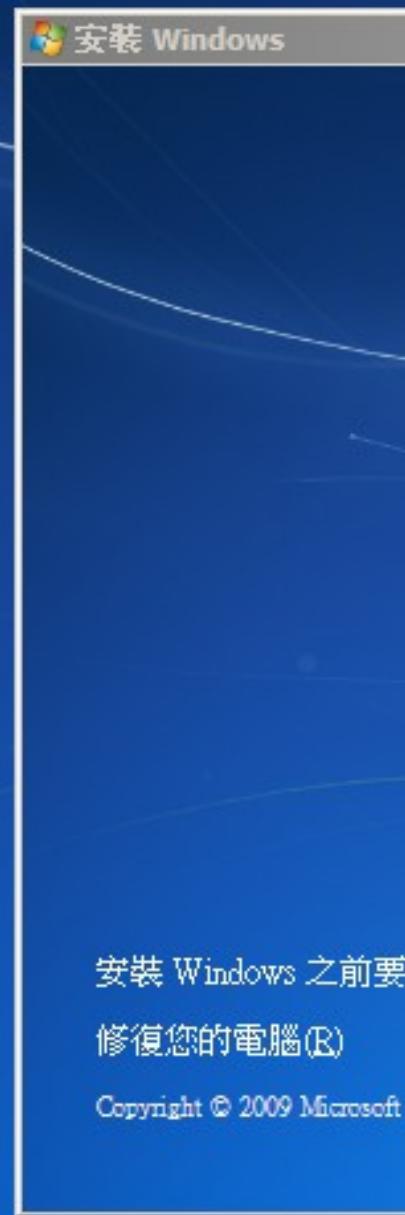
自行決定是否提供程式源碼

再授權 / 轉授權 (sublicense)

前一段法律關係裡的被授權人，轉以授權人的地位，以其本人的名義將其所得到的權利，再轉而授權出去給其後的後手被授權人。

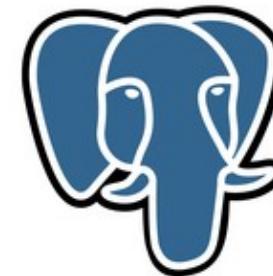
Sublicense- 再授權、轉授權

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PostgreSQL



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JPUG 2016 夏セミナー 2016-05-10

PostgreSQLカンファレンス 2015 2015-08-30

オープンソースカンファレンス 2015 Hokkaido 2015-06-08

PostgreSQLアンカンファレンス@東京(2015/5/30) 2015-06-03

JPUG合宿 2015 热海 2015-03-04

More news...

日本 PostgreSQL ユーザ会

日本 PostgreSQL ユーザ会は、PostgreSQL の普及促進を目的に活動する特定非営利活動(NPO)法人です。

- 本会の目的
- 協賛会員
- 理事会 / 総会
- 会員制度について / Web 会員申し込み
- メーリングリスト
- JPUG感謝賞
- イベント予定

PostgreSQL

PostgreSQLはフリー(料金、ライセンス、2次配布)で利用できるオープンソースのオブジェクトリレーションナルデータベース管理システム(ORDBMS)です。[PostgreSQL Global Development Group](#)により開発されています。

最新版

9.5.3 · May 12, 2016 · [Notes](#)
9.4.8 · May 12, 2016 · [Notes](#)
9.3.13 · May 12, 2016 · [Notes](#)
9.2.17 · May 12, 2016 · [Notes](#)
9.1.22 · May 12, 2016 · [Notes](#)

ダウンロード(ページリスト)

PostgreSQLポータル Let's Postgres lets.postgresql.jp/

PostgreSQLポータル

PostgreSQLの更なる普及促進を目指して情報提供をするポータルサイト「[Let's Postgres](#)」の更新情報を表示しています。

LATERALを使ってみよう 更新 2015-12-03

pgpool-II 3.4 の新機能 更新 2014-12-17

PostgreSQL 9.3 の新機能 更新 2014-11-21

Clustering and Replication Developers Summit pgCon 2014 参加レポート 更新 2014-08-21

PostgreSQL Conference 2014 参加レポート 更新 2014-08-21

Recent Changes

□ 最近のイベント予定 2016-07-15

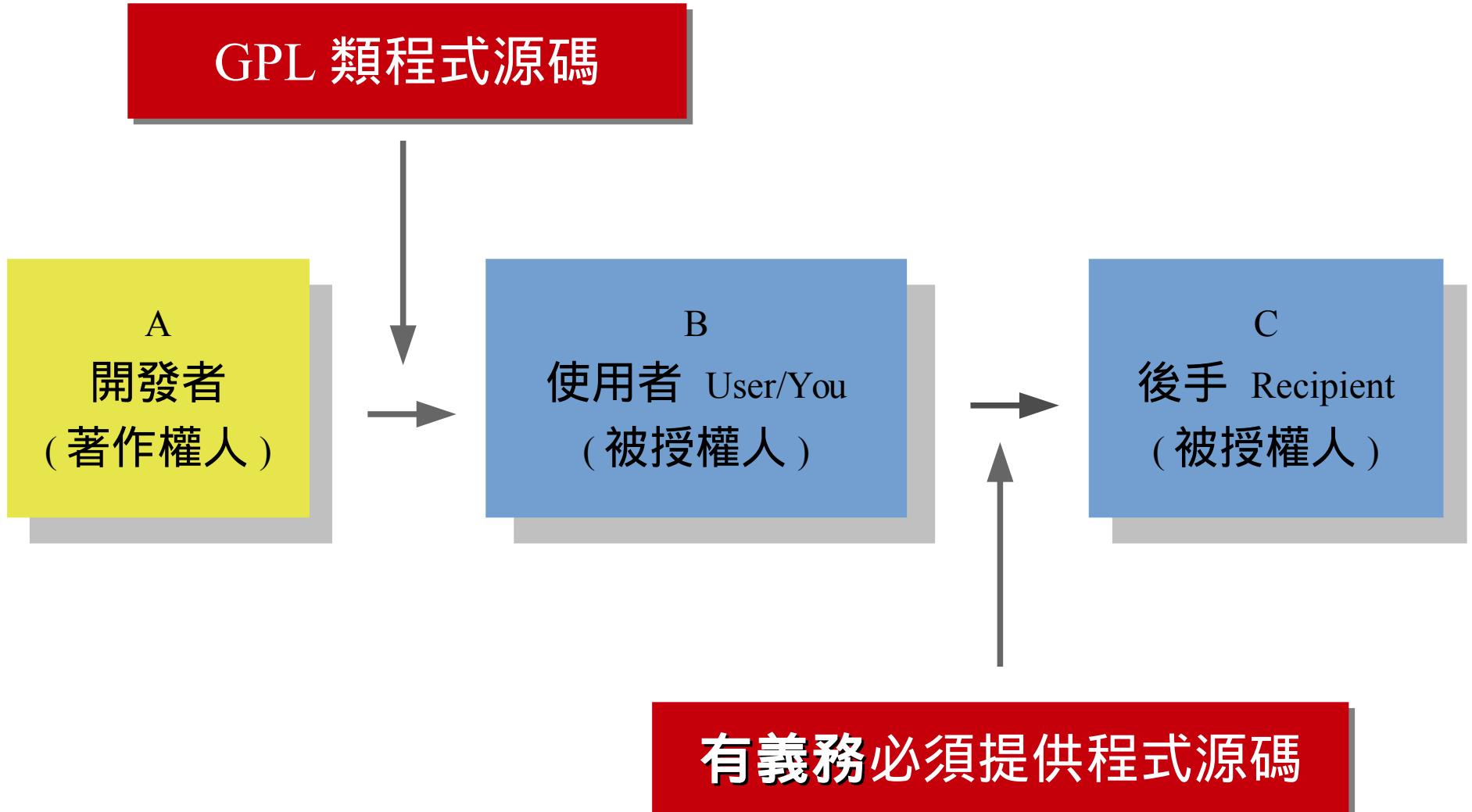
□ 第 11 回 総会 2016-06-23

□ 第 10 回 総会 2016-06-23

□ 第125回理事会議事録 2016-06-23

<https://www.postgresql.jp/>

再散布時是否提供源碼： GPL 類



1. **修改** GPL 程式產生「衍生程式」，此
衍生程式必須採用 GPL 授權。
2. **散布** GPL 衍生程式必須**提供**程式源碼

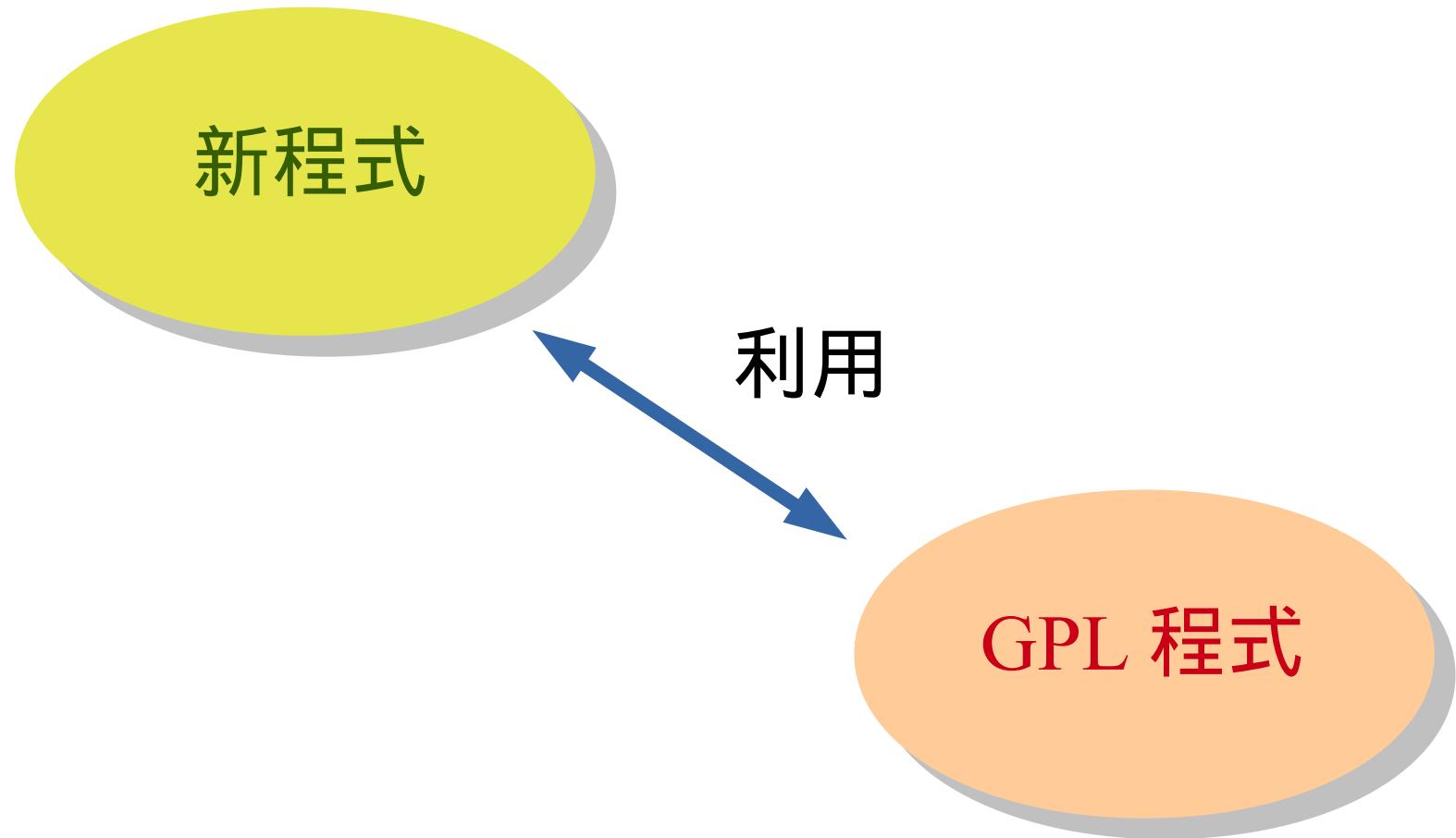
1. The "work based on the GPL-licensed Program" should be provided under GPL
2. Object Code → Source Code
(Binary Form → Source Form)

不得再授權 / 轉授權

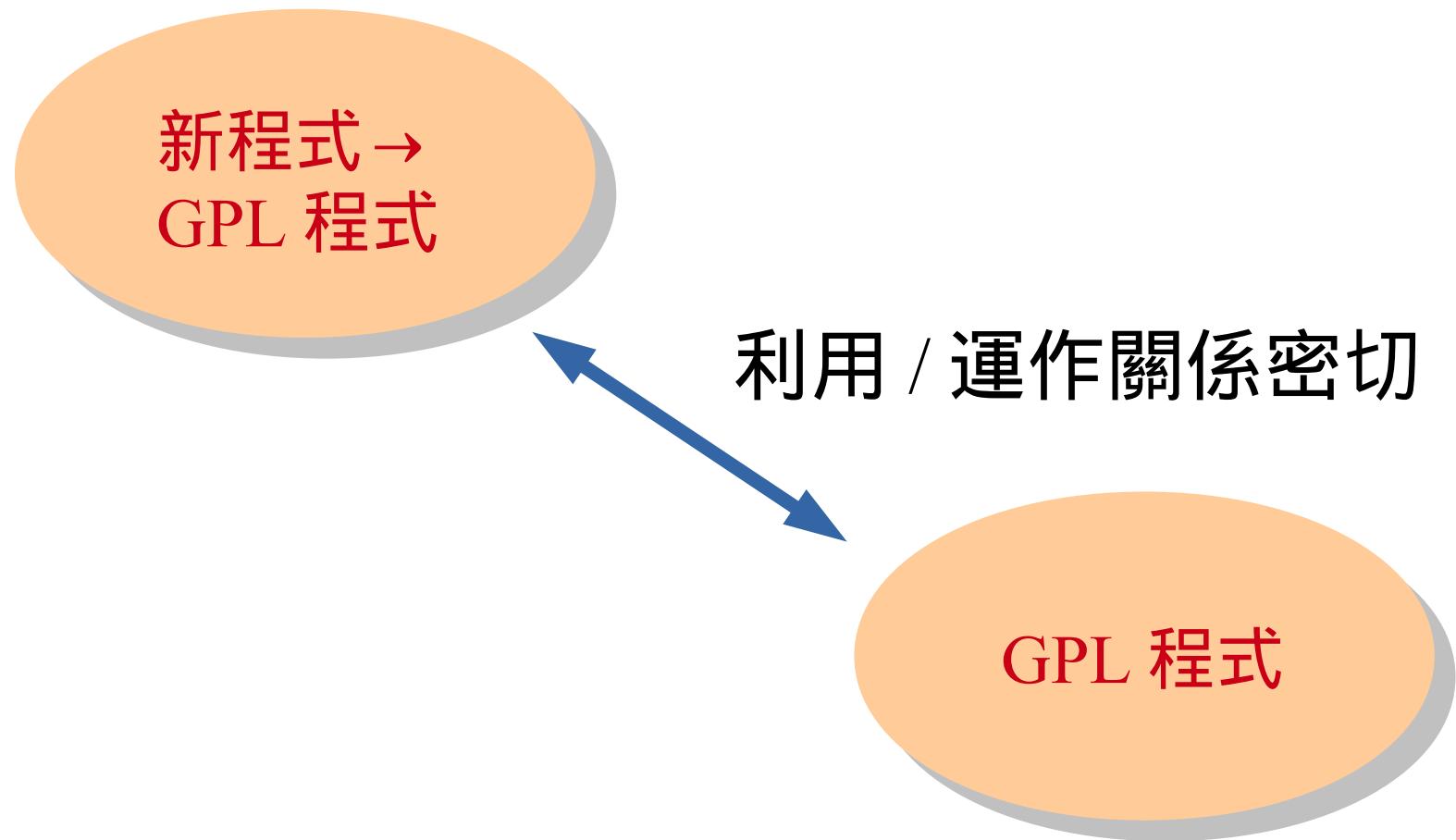
(sublicense)

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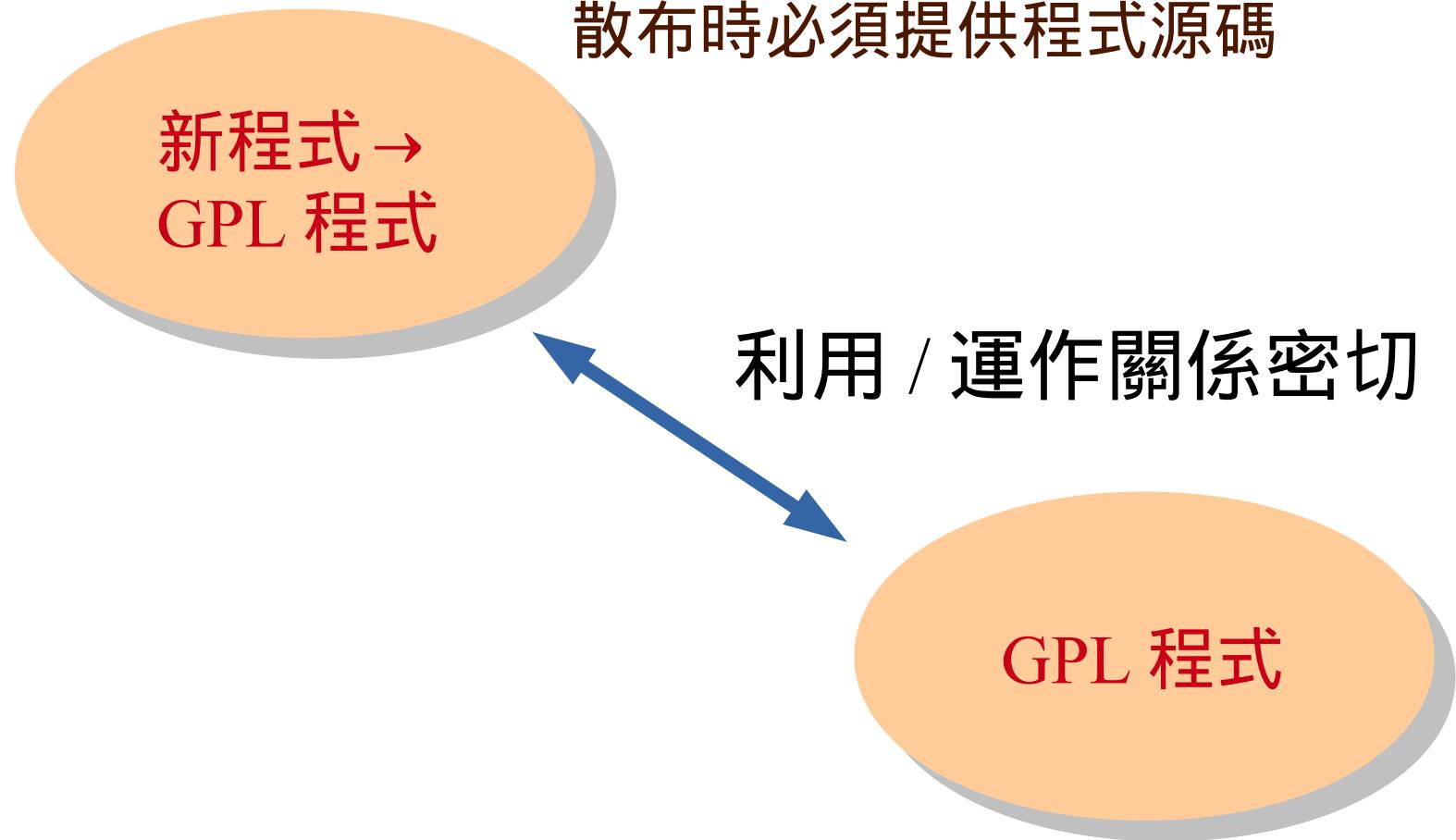
Strictly Copyleft 示意圖： GPL 為例 1/3



Strictly Copyleft 示意圖： GPL 為例 2/3



Strictly Copyleft 示意圖： GPL 為例 3/3



授權拘束性 / Strictly Copyleft

- Viral Effect / 授權感染性
- License Capture / 授權攫取性
- License Reciprocal / 授權互惠性
- License Inheritance / 授權承繼性

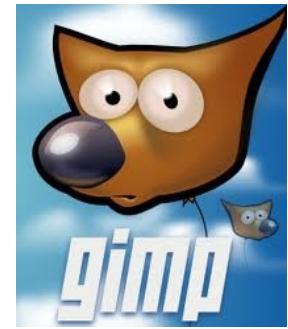
Copyleft 著佐權機制

- 以實踐四大自由理念為目的。
- 以著作權為基礎。
- 反向運用，將使用、散布、修改與重製程式等權利事先授予使用者。
- 修改後的程式碼仍然必須採用相同方式來授權。





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Protocol Location

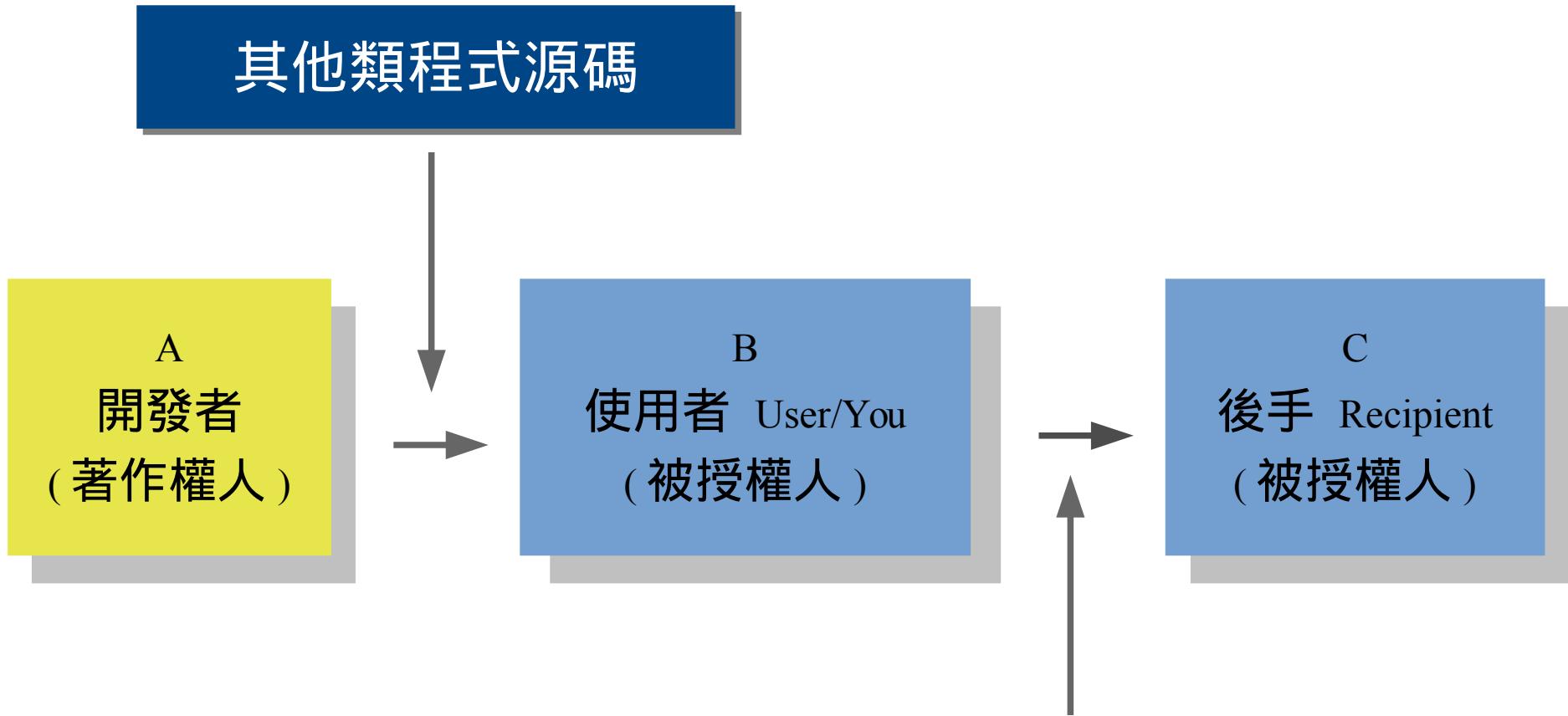
HTTP	https://www.kernel.org/pub/
GIT	https://git.kernel.org/
RSYNC	rsync://rsync.kernel.org/pub/

Latest Stable Kernel:
4.6.4

mainline:	4.7-rc7	2016-07-11	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[view diff]	[browse]		
stable:	4.6.4	2016-07-11	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[inc. patch]	[view diff]	[browse]	[changelog]
stable:	4.5.7	2016-06-08	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[inc. patch]	[view diff]	[browse]	[changelog]
longterm:	4.4.15	2016-07-11	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[inc. patch]	[view diff]	[browse]	[changelog]
longterm:	4.1.28	2016-07-13	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[inc. patch]	[view diff]	[browse]	[changelog]
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longterm:	3.14.73	2016-06-24	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[inc. patch]	[view diff]	[browse]	[changelog]
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longterm:	3.2.81	2016-06-15	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[inc. patch]	[view diff]	[browse]	[changelog]
linux-next:	next-20160715	2016-07-15	[tar.xz]	[pgp]	[patch]	[inc. patch]	[view diff]	[browse]	[changelog]

https://www.kernel.org/

再散布時是否提供源碼：其他類



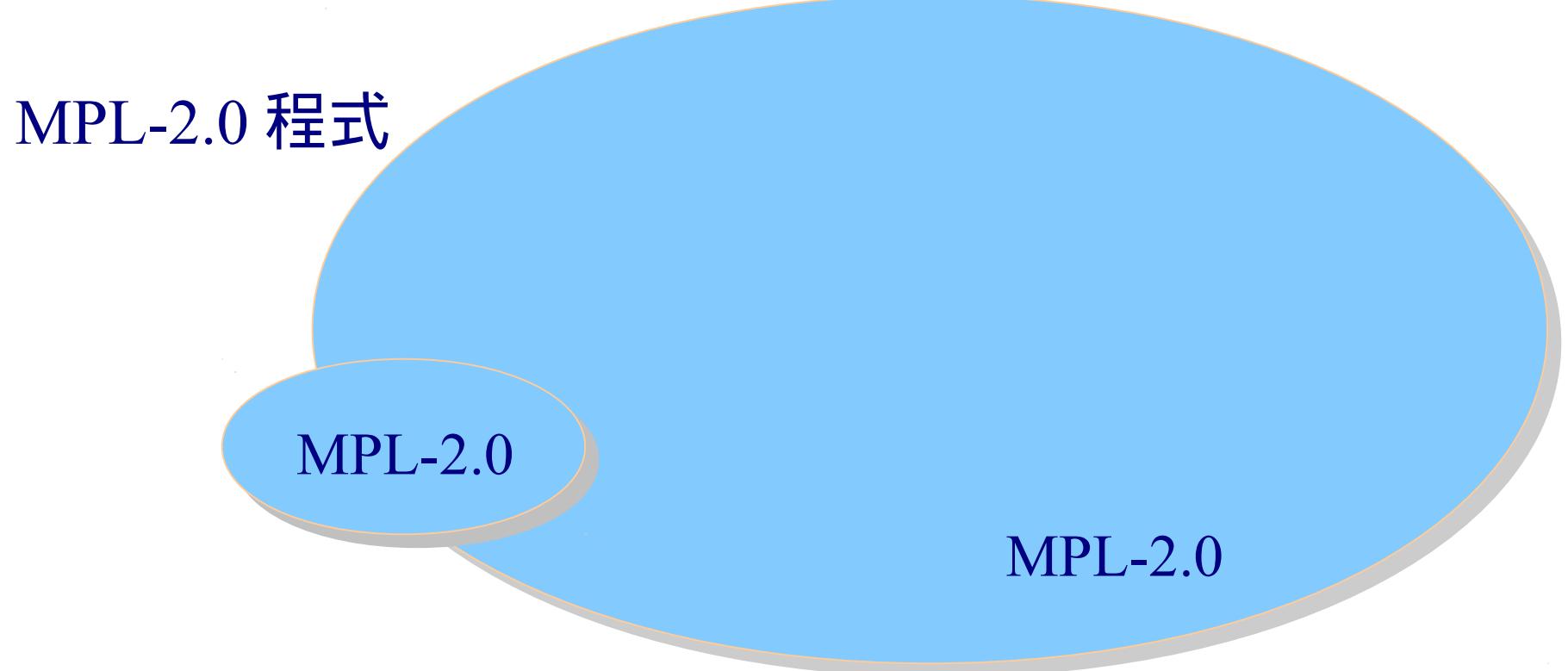
1. 原則上有義務必須提供程式源碼
2. 若修改則有機會自行決定是否提供程式源碼

目的碼 / 可執行檔 再授權 / 轉授權 (sublicense)

前一段法律關係裡的被授權人，若將程式以目的碼格式散布使用，得轉以授權人的地位，以其本人的名義將其所得到的權利，再轉而授權出去給其後的後手被授權人。

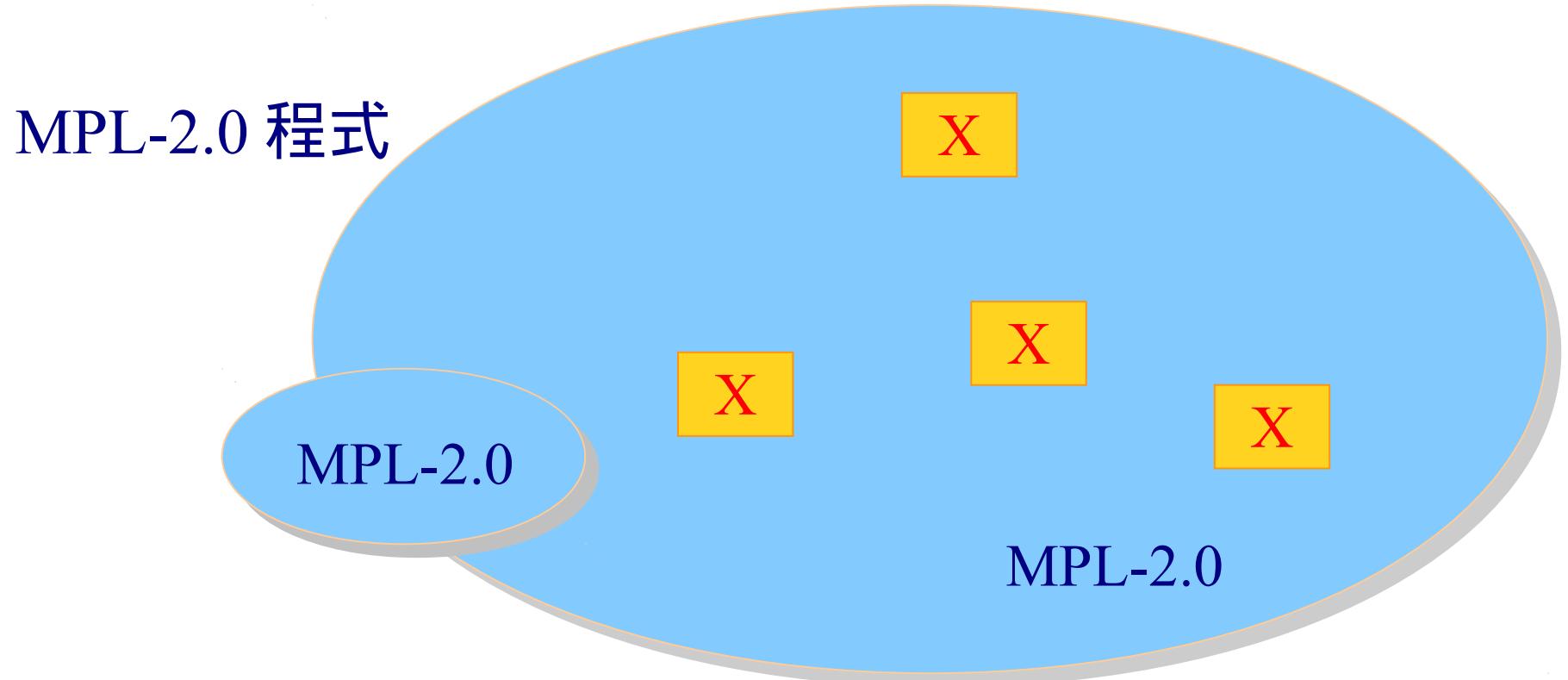
File/module-based copyleft: 以 MPL-2.0 為例

1/3



File/module-based copyleft: 以 MPL-2.0 為例

2/3



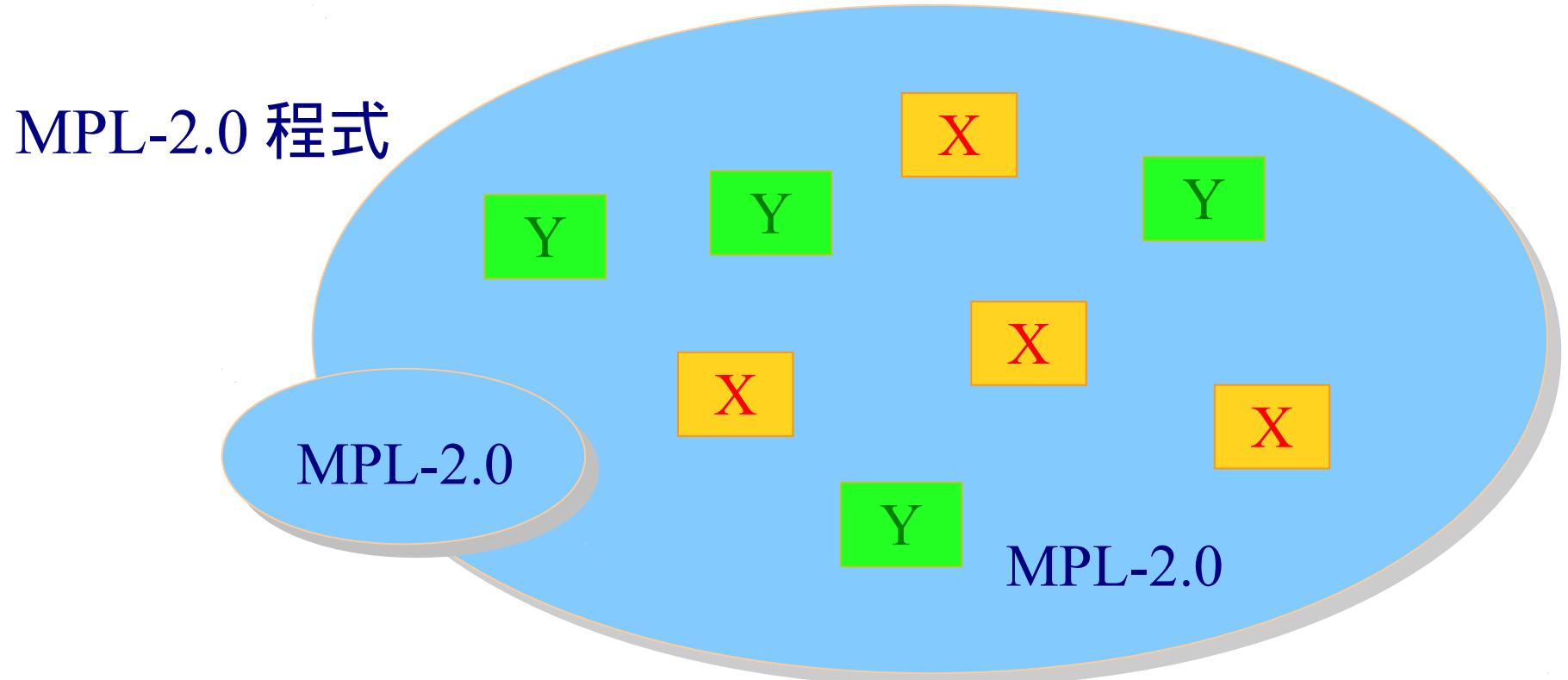
MPL-2.0 授權條款
X 授權條款



授權條款之間相容

File/module-based copyleft: 以 MPL-2.0 為例

3/3



MPL-2.0 授權條款
X 授權條款
Y 授權條款



授權條款之間相容

檔案基礎的獨立性 - MPL, CDDL

模組基礎的獨立性 - EPL, CPL



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BSD 類 - 學術機構 - 顯名

GPL 類 - 軟體開發者 - 研究

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開發者 A、繼作者 B、繼作者 C

→目的碼提供時 2016 © C, put attribution to

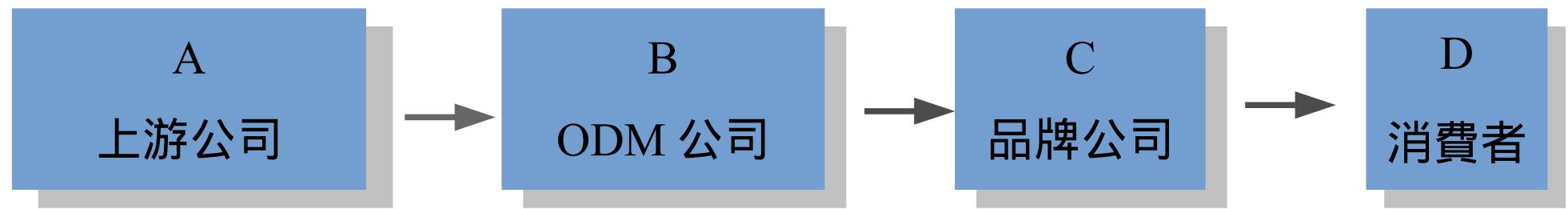
A&B properly

→源碼提供時另行標示

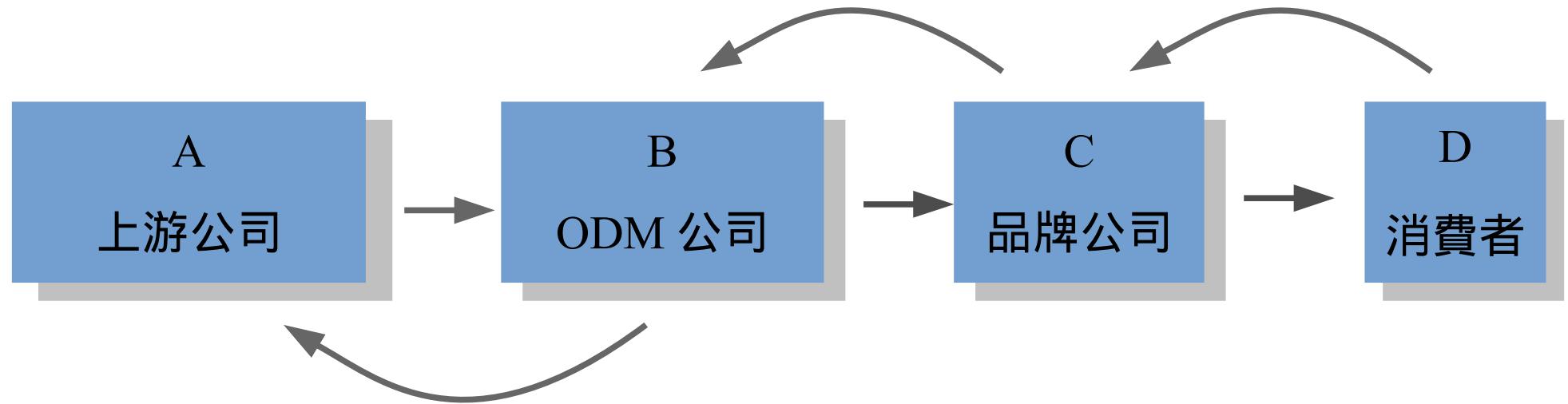
產品交付時：清楚的交付內容

自由開源軟體清單

商業產品上下游流通示意圖 1/4

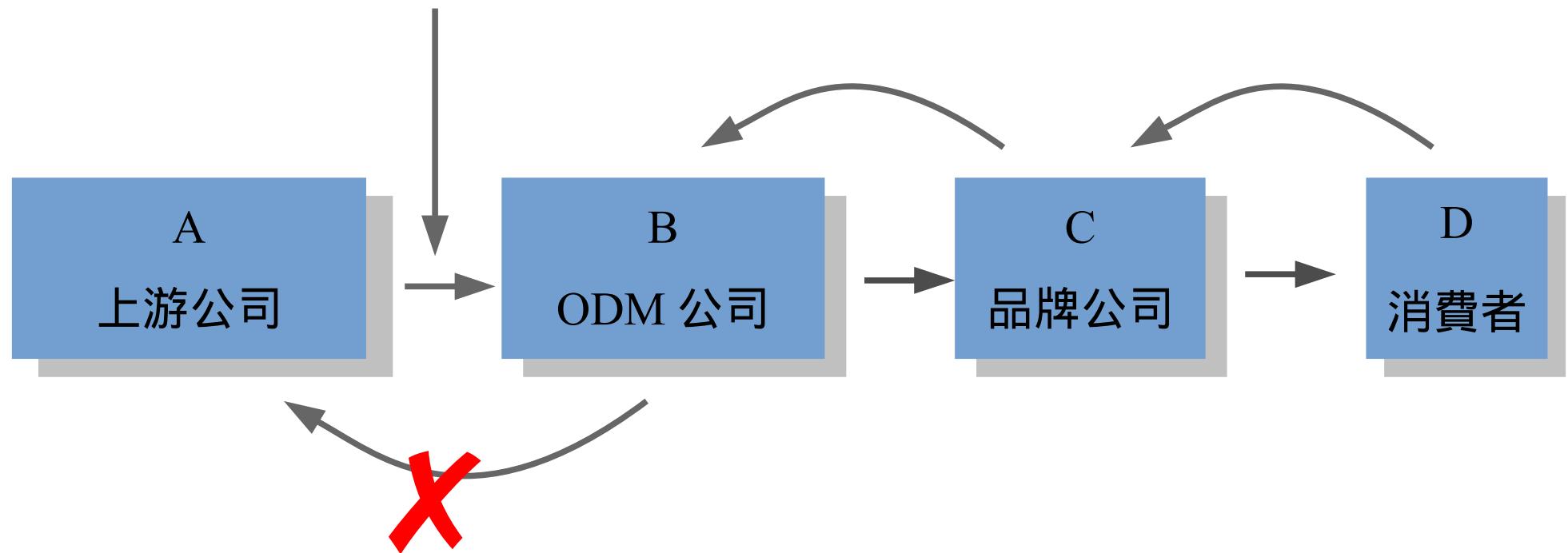


商業產品上下游流通示意圖 2/4



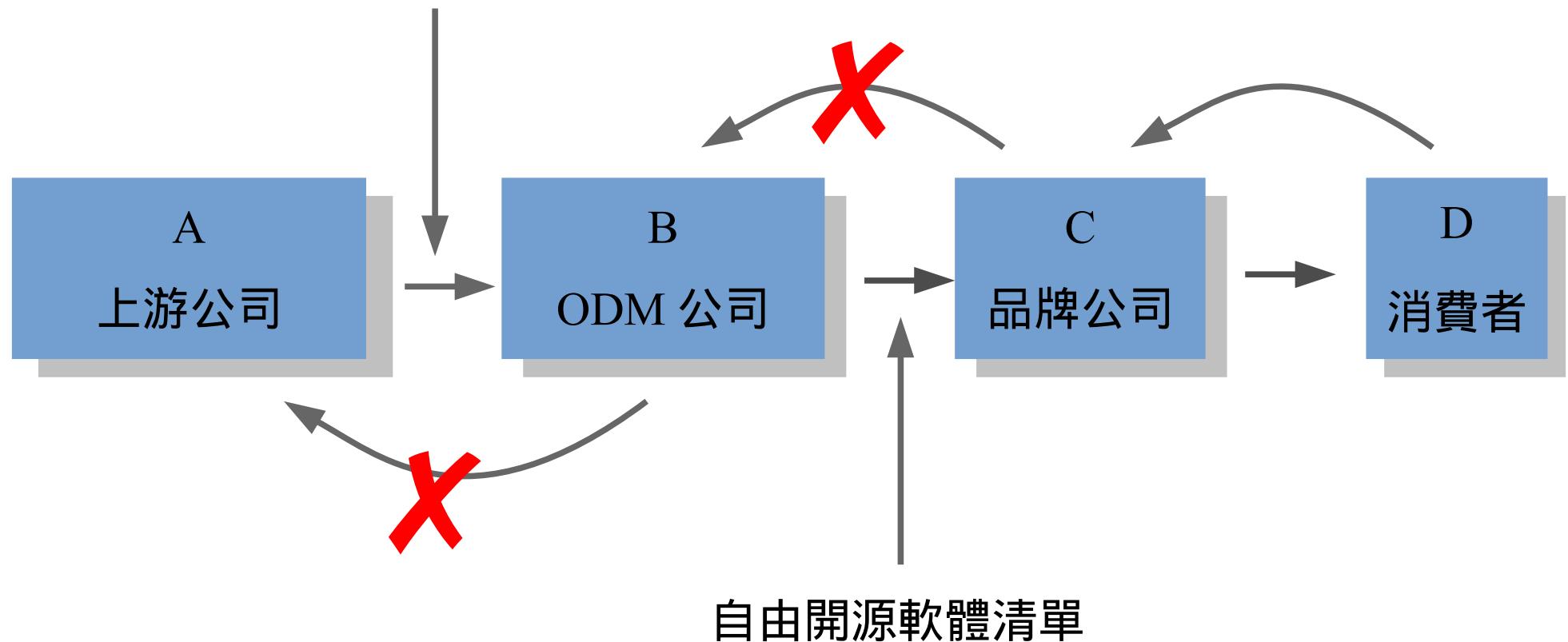
商業產品上下游流通示意圖 3/4

自由開源軟體清單



商業產品上下游流通示意圖 4/4

自由開源軟體清單



釐清責任

在清單上－下游客戶負擔責任
不在清單上－自己負擔責任

自由開源軟體清單：內容

- 自由開源軟體名稱
- 版本號
- 授權條款全名與版本號
- 相關網址
- 商業利用狀態
 - ◆ 禁止商業利用？雙重授權？
- 其他說明

資訊服務採購契約範本 - 行政院公共工程委員會

2017.6.5 會議小結

勾選 機關取得授權，然後將下列文字貼到契約的說明欄裡，即可：

「涉及開源軟體之研究與再利用時，廠商自行獨立開發編寫之部份以廠商為著作人，並取得著作財產權及著作人格權，然廠商於該部份之著作財產權存續期間內，以不徵收權利金、非專屬、不可撤回、得再轉授權第三人之方式，授權機關於著作權範圍內不限制目的之利用，並以執行檔及原始碼共同提供之方式交付此部份之軟體程式，廠商並承諾對機關不行使其著作人格權；原採開源授權之第三人軟體及其直接衍生部份，依其原有之授權方式，以執行檔及原始碼共同提供之方式交付予機關，廠商並應條列開源軟體清單（包括但不限於：開源專案名稱、出處資訊、原始著作權利聲明、免責聲明、開源授權條款標示與全文）以供佐證。」

- 獨立開發編寫之部份著作權歸於廠商
- 但必須採不徵收權利金、非專屬、不可撤回、得再轉授權第三人之方式，提供予採購機關。
- 原開源授權的部份依循原始開源授權
- 也必須採目的碼與原始碼合併提供予採購機關。
- 開源軟體清單（專案名稱、出處資訊、原始著作權利聲明、免責聲明、開源授權條款標示與全文）

Linux Foundation A... × 

www.linuxfoundation.org/news-media/announcements/2015/10/linux-foundation-announces-wc

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Linux Foundation Announces Workgroup to Standardize the Future of the Software Supply Chain

By Linux_Foundation - October 5, 2015 - 8:16am

OpenChain Workgroup will create a set of best practices to ease open source compliance for companies and developers

DUBLIN, LinuxCon Europe and Embedded Linux Conference Europe, October 5, 2015 – [The Linux Foundation](#), the nonprofit organization dedicated to accelerating the growth of Linux and collaborative development, today announced the OpenChain Workgroup, a community effort to standardize common best practices for open software compliance. It is expected to reduce costs and duplication of efforts and ease friction points in the software supply chain.

Founding members of the OpenChain Workgroup include ARM, Qualcomm, Samsung, SanDisk and Wind River.

"Because nearly every new technology today is built using Linux and open source software, today's software supply chain is the open source software supply chain," said Jim Zemlin, executive director at The Linux Foundation. "This means we need to revisit the way we standardize processes and compliance for checking code and ensure the cost and efficiency benefits of open source are sustained for decades to come. This is a long-term commitment to open compliance and one we take very seriously."

Linux and open source software are being used to build the most innovative technologies of our time. It is being used everywhere, by more than 1 billion people around the world.

<http://www.linuxfoundation.org/news-media/announcements/2015/10/linux-foundation-announces-workgroup-standardize-future-software>

Trace: • [openchain](#)

openchain:start

OpenChain Workgroup

The OpenChain Workgroup was started to identify common best practices in compliance programs that should be applied across a supply chain for efficient and effective compliance with open source licenses. The Workgroup is just getting started and this Wiki will serve as a collaboration point.

License

All contributions to OpenChain are made under the  [Creative Commons CC0 1.0 Universal license](#).

Mailing List

The group is already communicating via an OpenChain mailing list. You can sign up for the mailing list here:  <https://lists.linuxfoundation.org/mailman/listinfo/openchain>

Meeting Details

The OpenChain Workgroup meets on the first and third Tuesday of each month. The calls are at 8am Pacific Time.

Table of Contents

- ◆ [OpenChain Workgroup](#)
 - ◆ [License](#)
 - ◆ [Mailing List](#)
 - ◆ [Meeting Details](#)
 - ◆ [Meeting Materials](#)

OpenChain-Curriculu... +

https://wiki.linuxfoundation.org/_media/openchain/openchain-curriculum-release-2-with-notes.pdf

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OPENCHAIN
CURRICULUM

FOSS Training Reference Deck, Version 2 FINAL DRAFT
Designed for the [OpenChain Specification 1.0](#)

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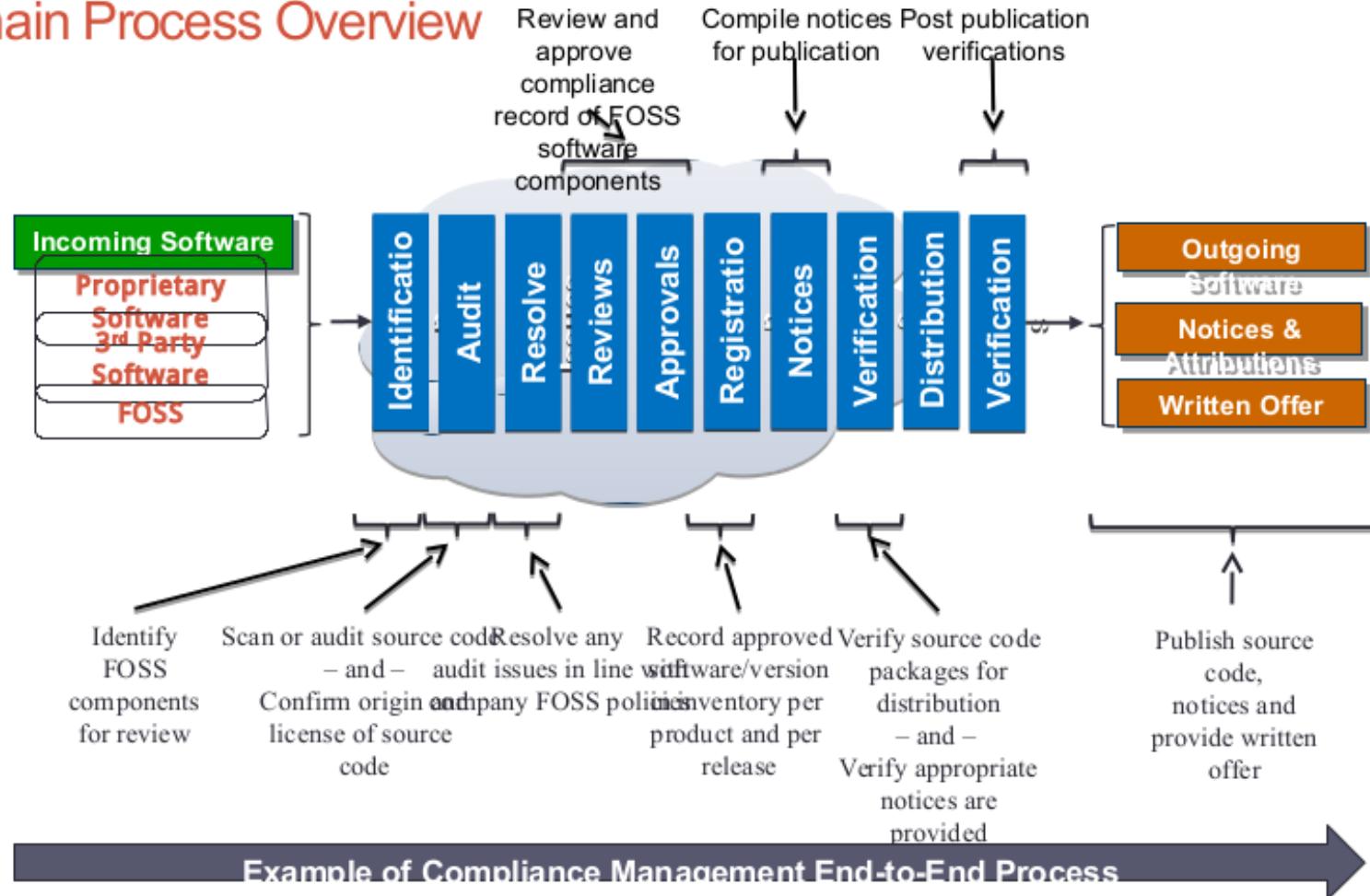
These slides follow US law. Different legal jurisdictions may have different legal requirements. This should be taken into account when using these slides as part of a compliance training program.

These slides do not contain legal advice

Welcome to the OpenChain Curriculum Slides. These slides can be used to help train internal teams about FOSS compliance issues and to conform with the OpenChain Specification.

You can deliver these slides as one half-day training session or you can deliver each

OpenChain Process Overview



OpenChain Curriculum Release 2 under CC0 at:
<https://wiki.linuxfoundation.org/openchain/curriculum>

Openchain 教材翻譯 - H × +

https://hackmd.io/s/SJWfEiTy-# 120% 搜尋 ☆ ⌂ ⌄ ⌅ ⌆ ⌇ ⌈ ⌉ ⌋ ⌊ ⌊

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Openchain 教...

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Openchain 教材翻譯

- 期末影片：<https://youtu.be/P46oKGO-IDg>
- 問題列表：<https://hackmd.io/s/SJLGVoakb>
- 專有名詞對照表（翻譯盡量一致）：<https://hackmd.io/s/HkVUbjayb>
- 期末影片講稿：https://hackmd.io/s/HJT1_yxG-
- 原始文件：https://wiki.linuxfoundation.org/_media/openchain/openchain-curriculum-release-2.pptx
- 韓文翻譯形式參考：<https://www.openchainproject.org/wp-content/uploads/sites/15/2016/12/openchain-curriculum-release-1-kor.pdf>

<https://hackmd.io/s/SJWfEiTy-#>

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The screenshot shows the homepage of the FOSSology project. The header includes the Linux Foundation logo and navigation links for About, Features, Get Started, News, and Wiki. The main title "Open Source License Compliance by Open Source Software" is prominently displayed. Below the title, there are two large buttons: "ABOUT FLOSSOLOGY" and "GET STARTED WITH". To the right of these buttons is a "IN THE NEWS" section featuring a red icon of an open book with a checkmark and an X. The background of the main content area is a collage of various software license names and logos, including GPL, LGPL, MIT, Apache, and Mozilla, set against a red background.

Shane Martin Coughlan [Follow](#)

Jun 14 · 3 min read

Practical GPL Compliance—The Flowcharts



Whether you work in consumer electronics, drones, IoT, or automotive devices based on generic Linux or Android code-bases, this guide is for you.

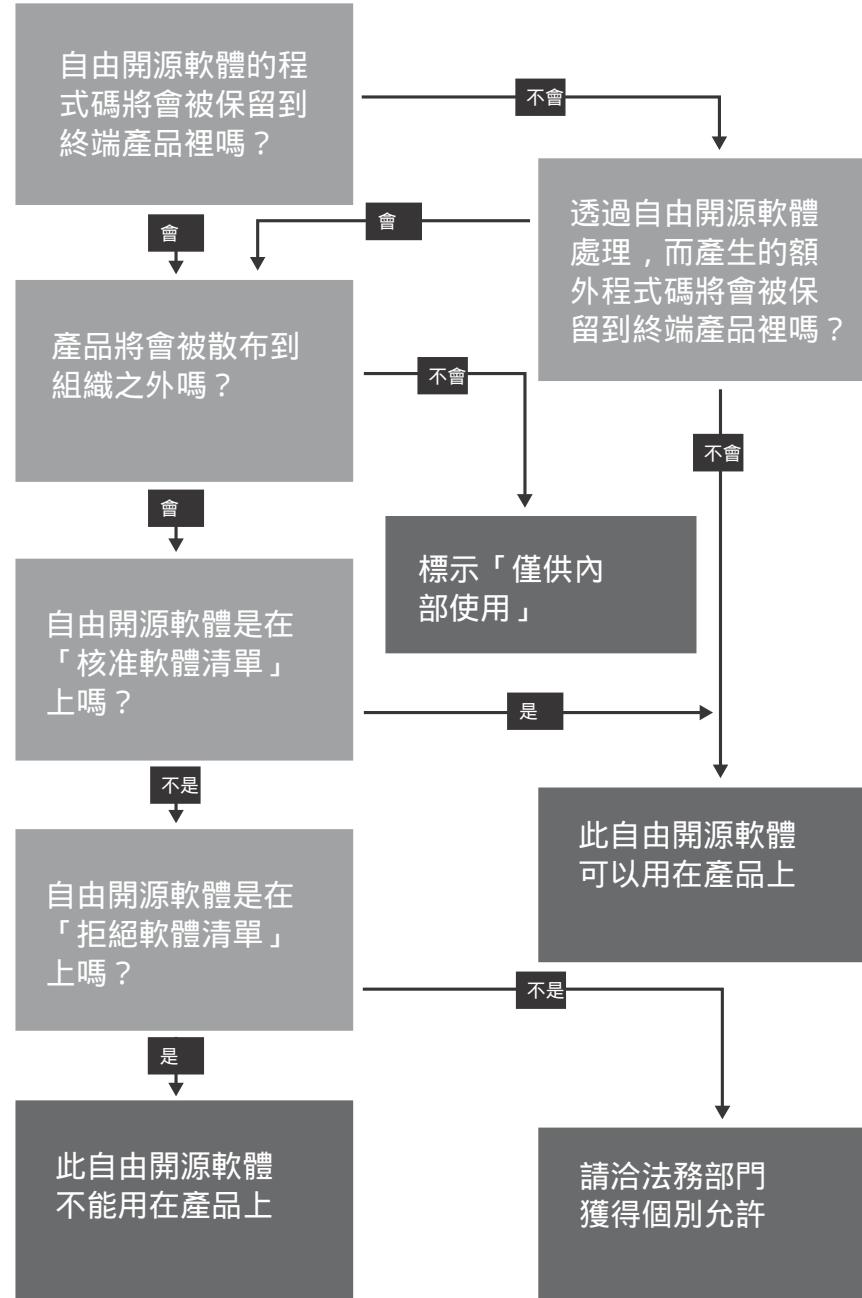


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<https://medium.com/@shanecoughlan/practical-gpl-compliance-the-flowcharts-85a071ca8cef>
2017/07/21

自由開源授權合規管理 簡式流程圖一： 基本概念

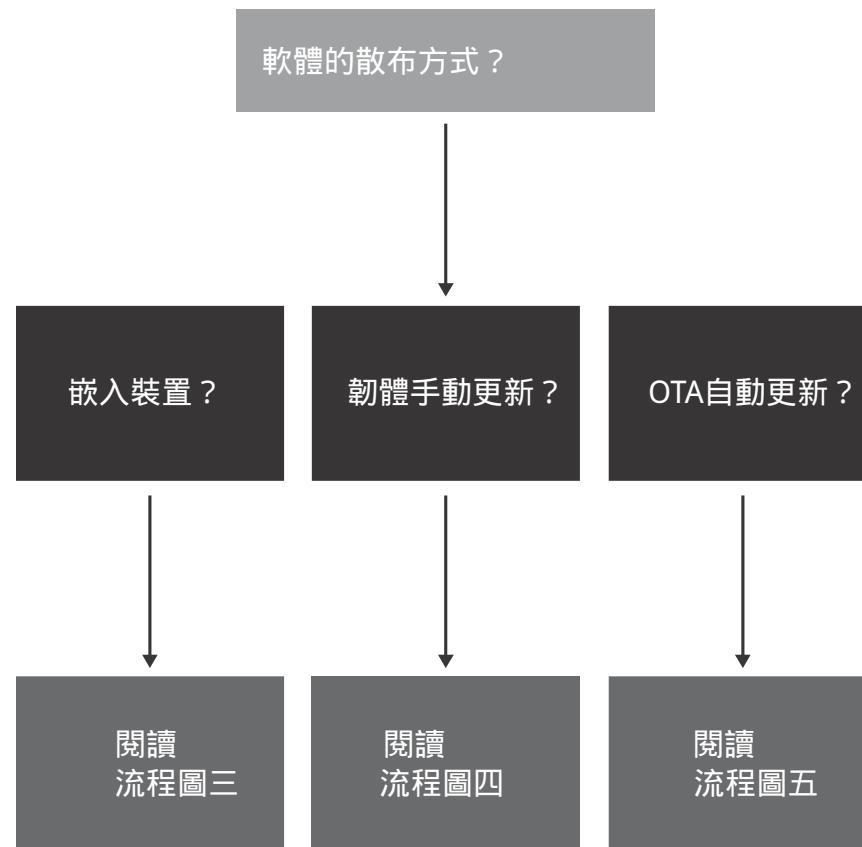


2017/07/21

自由開源授權合規管理

簡式流程圖二：

GPL/LGPL 散布類型

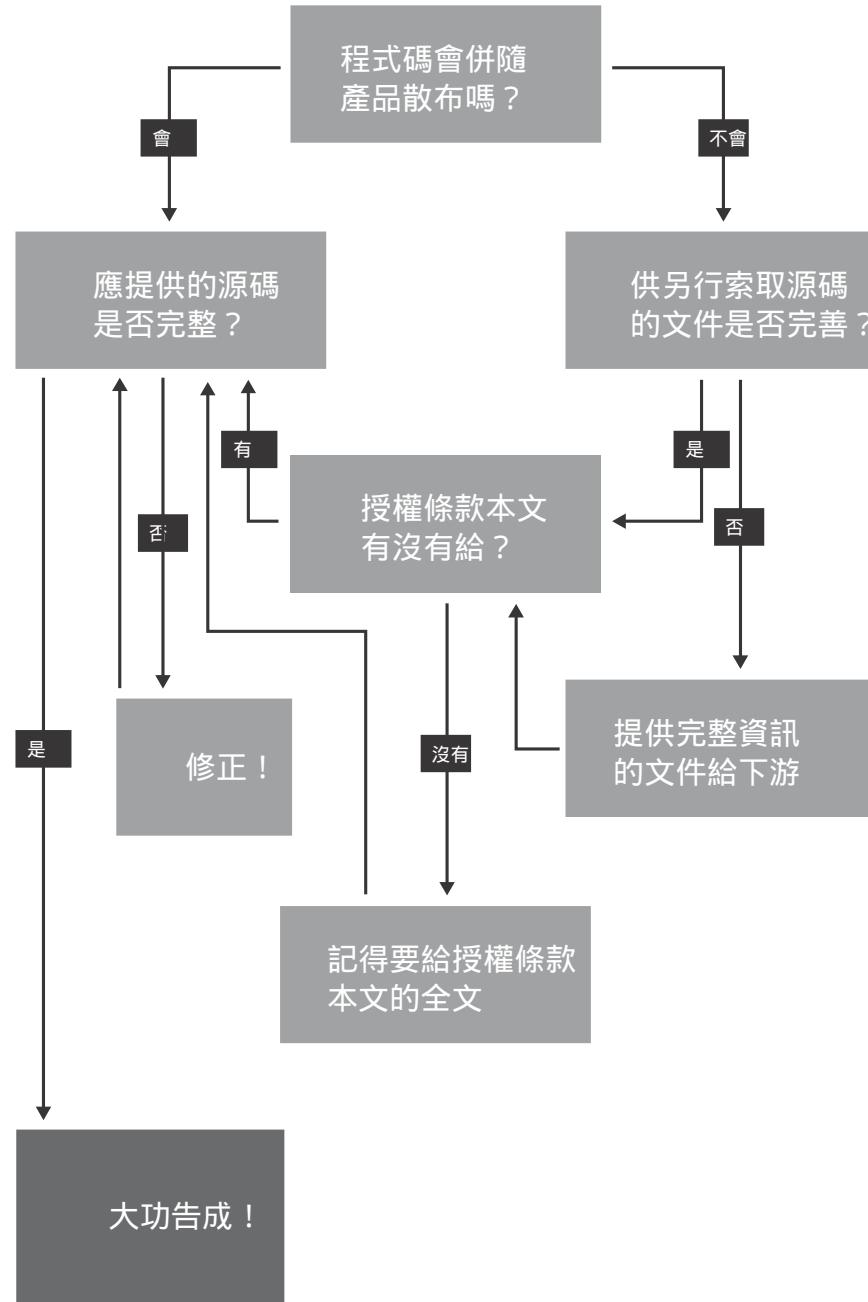


2017/07/21

此流程圖內含於 Armijn Hemel 及 Shane Coughlan 原作「實用的 GPL 合規手冊 (<https://www.linuxfoundation.org/news-media/research/practical-gpl-compliance>)」內，採 CC0- 公眾領域貢獻宣告進行釋出，繁體中文翻譯由 林誠夏 (Lucien C.H. Lin) 完成，併採 CC0 提供。

自由開源授權合規管理

簡式流程圖三： 嵌入式產品販售

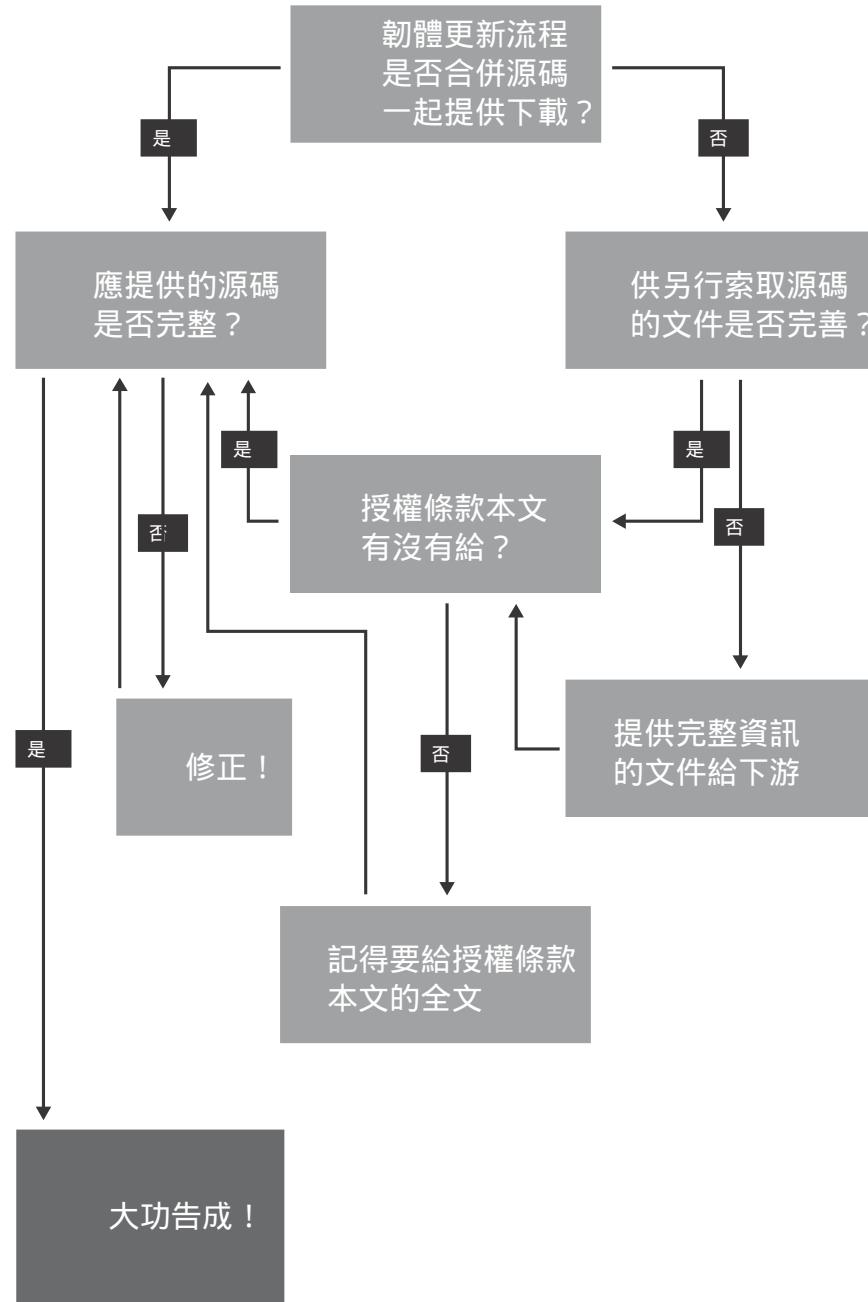


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自由開源授權合規管理

簡式流程圖四： 韌體手動更新散布

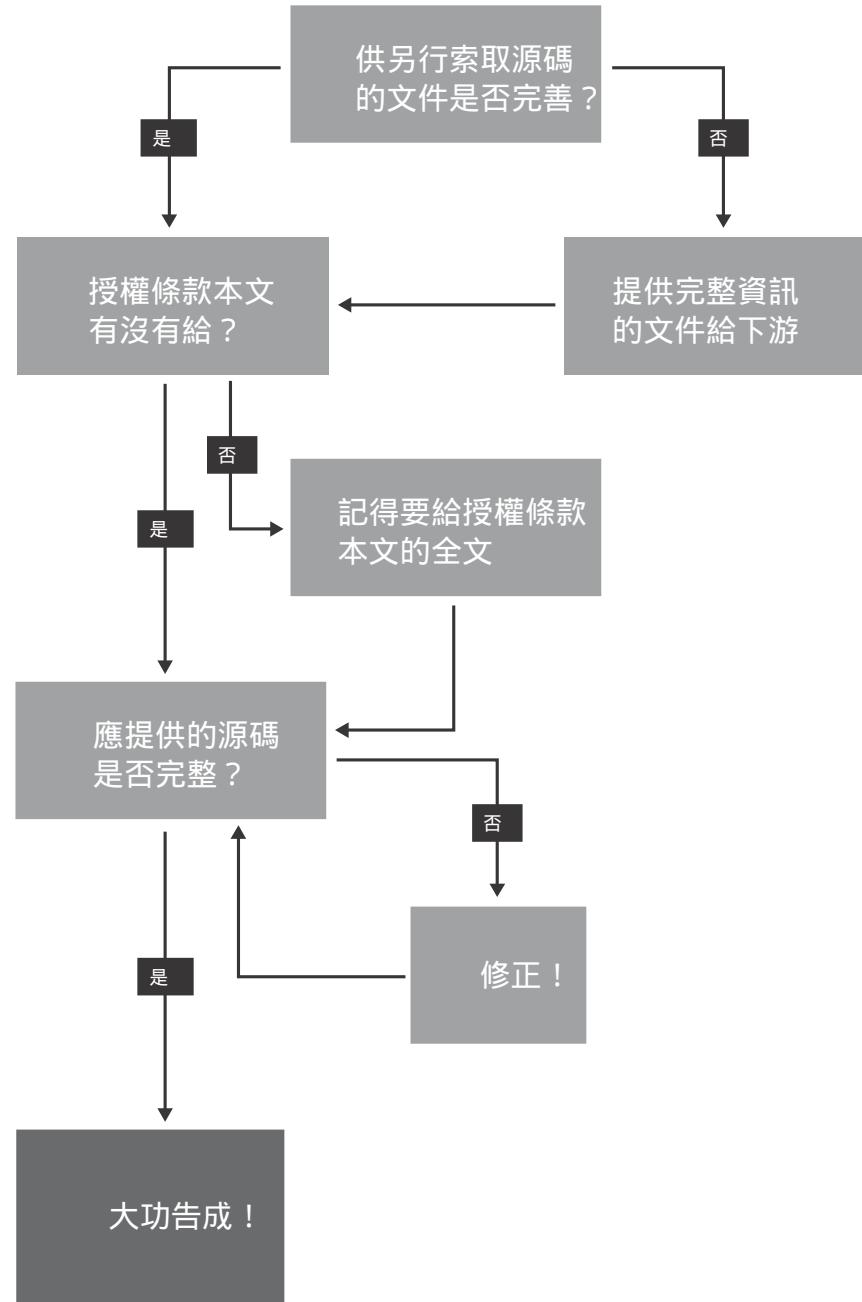


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簡式流程圖五： OTA 自動更新散布

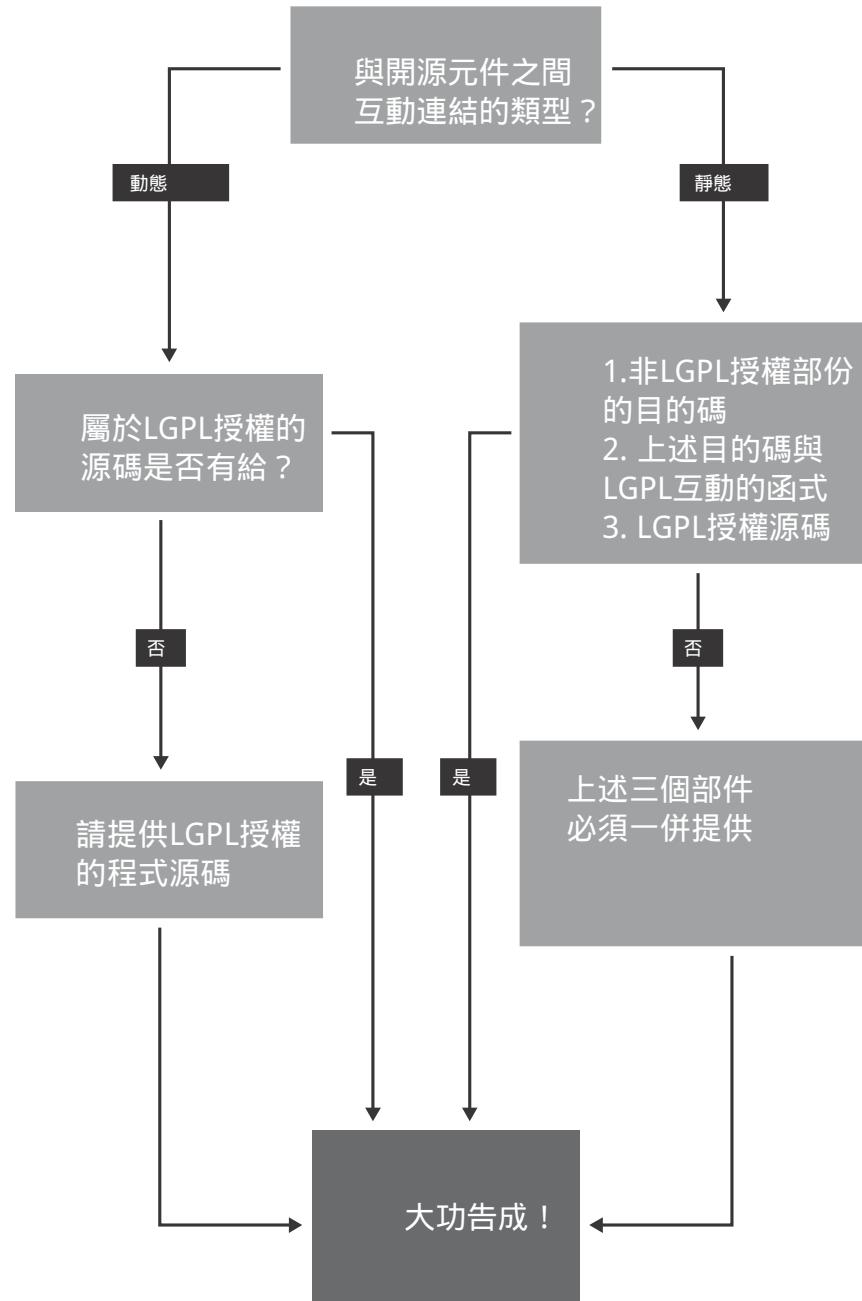


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簡式流程圖六： LGPL函式庫特別釐清



2017/07/21

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打群架的年代

VS

老二哲學

THANK YOU

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LinkedIn: <https://tw.linkedin.com/in/lucienchlin>