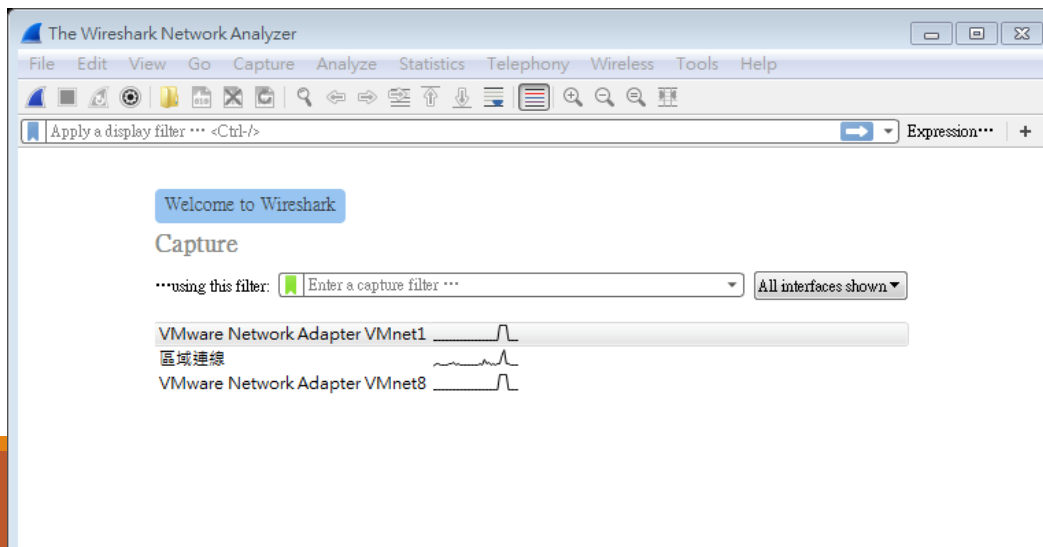
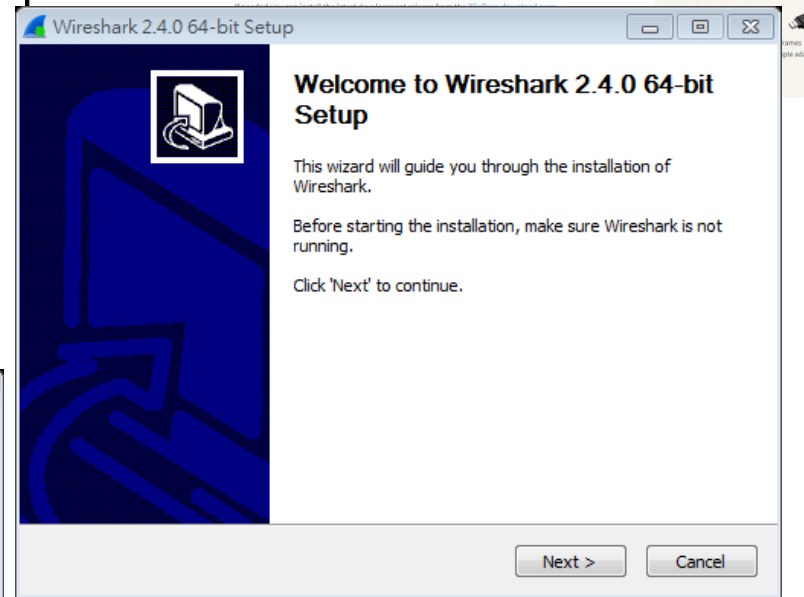
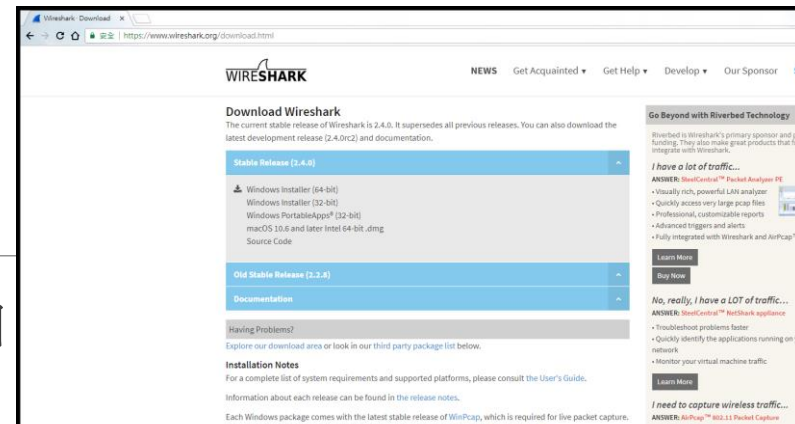


擷取封包實作

Wireshark

- 1.到官網(<http://www.wireshark.org/>)下載符合自己作業系統的軟體版本
- 2.下載完成後，安裝完成
 - WinPcap要安裝
- 3.開始→執行上網動作，擷取封包→暫停



WinPcap 4.1.3

← → C ① softcans.blogspot.tw/2013/11/winpcap-413.html

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Home » 網路工具 » [下載] WinPcap 4.1.3 擷取網路封包必備工具

[下載] WinPcap 4.1.3 擷取網路封包必備工具
作者：軟體編輯 | 發表日期：2013年11月6日 星期三
讚 分享 趕快註冊來看看朋友對哪些內容按讚。

WinPcap是一套資料連結層網路(link-layer network)存取的工具，它允許應用程式繞過通訊協定堆疊(protocol stack)來擷取和發送網路封包，並具有額外的實用功能，包括核心層封包過濾、網路統計資料引擎，並支援遠端封包擷取。

【軟體名稱】：WinPcap
【軟體版本】：4.1.3
【軟體分類】：網路工具
【軟體介面】：英文
【軟體性質】：免費軟體
【檔案大小】：893KB
【作業系統】：Windows
【軟體螢幕截圖】：



熱門文章

 [下載] PotPlayer v1.6.48186 免安裝 繁體中文版 萬能的播放器

 [下載] GIMP 2.8.8 免安裝 繁體中文版 影像處理軟體 PhotoShop 替代軟體

 [下載] FreeMind 1.0.0 免費心智圖軟體 免安裝 繁體中文版

 [下載] LibreCAD 2.0.2 免安裝 繁體中文版 免費CAD繪圖應用程式

(Untitled) - Wireshark

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
810	11.702952	192.192.73.46	168.95.1.1	DNS	standard query A tw.15.yimg.com
811	11.718800	168.95.1.1	192.192.73.46	DNS	Standard query response CNAME sql.yimg.vip.tpe.yahoo
812	11.719425	192.192.73.46	203.84.197.232	TCP	2743 > http [SYN] Seq=0 Len=0 MSS=1460
813	11.721047	203.84.197.232	192.192.73.46	TCP	http > 2743 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 win=5840 Len=0 MS
814	11.721067	192.192.73.46	203.84.197.232	TCP	2743 > http [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 win=65535 Len=0
815	11.735836	220.135.140.141	192.192.73.46	TCP	2241 > 23526 [SYN] Seq=0 Len=0 MSS=1412

Frame 812 (62 bytes on wire, 62 bytes captured)

- Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_27:bd:56 (00:11:09:27:bd:56), Dst: Cisco_4d:e9:00 (00:1a:e2:4d:e9:00)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46), Dst: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)
 - Version: 4
 - Header length: 20 bytes
 - Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00)
 - 0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0x00)
 -0. = ECN-Capable Transport (ECT): 0
 -0 = ECN-CE: 0
 - Total Length: 48
 - Identification: 0x6399 (25497)
 - Flags: 0x04 (Don't Fragment)
 - 0... = Reserved bit: Not set
 - .1.. = Don't fragment: Set
 - ..0. = More fragments: Not set
 - Fragment offset: 0
 - Time to live: 128
 - Protocol: TCP (0x06)
 - Header checksum: 0xfc02 [correct]
 - [Good: True]
 - [Bad: False]
 - Source: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46)
 - Destination: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)

```

0000  00 1a e2 4d e9 00 00 11 09 27 bd 56 08 00 45 00  ...M....'.v..E.
0010  00 30 63 99 40 00 80 06 fc 02 c0 c0 49 2e cb 54  .0c.@....I..T
0020  c5 e8 0a b7 00 50 4a 5f 55 74 00 00 00 00 70 02  ....PJ_ Ut....p.
0030  ff ff 3d 19 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02      ..=.....
  
```

Version (ip.version), 1 byte

P: 1574 D: 1574 M: 0 Drops: 0

Wireshark interface showing packet capture details for Frame 812 (62 bytes on wire, 62 bytes captured).

Packet details:

- Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_27:bd:56 (00:11:09:27:bd:56), Dst: Cisco_4d:e9:00 (08:00:0c:08:00:04)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46), Dst: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)
- Version: 4
- Header length: 20 bytes
- Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00)
 - 0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0x00)
 -0. = ECN-Capable Transport (ECT): 0
 -0 = ECN-CE: 0
- Total Length: 48
- Identification: 0x6399 (25497)
- Flags: 0x04 (Don't Fragment)
 - 0... = Reserved bit: Not set
 - .1.. = Don't fragment: Set
 - ..0. = More fragments: Not set
- Fragment offset: 0
- Time to live: 128
- Protocol: TCP (0x06)
- Header checksum: 0xfc02 [correct]
 - [Good: True]
 - [Bad: False]
- Source: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46)
- Destination: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)

Packet bytes (hex):

```
0000 00 1a e2 4d e9 00 00 11 09 27 bd 56 08 00 45 00 ...M....'.V...
0010 00 30 63 99 40 00 80 06 fc 02 c0 c0 49 2e cb 54 .0c.@...I..T
0020 c5 e8 0a b7 00 50 4a 5f 55 74 00 00 00 00 70 02 .....PJ_ Ut...p.
0030 ff ff 3d 19 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02 .....=.....
```

Version (ip.version), 1 byte

P: 1574 D: 1574 M: 0 Drops: 0

Version/Header Length: 0x45:
第一個欄位值為4，指採用第四版的IP協定 (IPV4)；第二個欄位值為5，表示此IP表頭的長度為 $5 \times 4 = 20$ Bytes。

Differentiated services Field (Type of Service): 0x00: 服務類型值為00 (十六進位)，表示期望在一般優先權、一般延遲、一般通訊量、一般可靠度及一般成本下進行通訊。

Total Length: 48 bytes: 表示該封包的長度為48 Bytes，扣掉IP表頭的20 Bytes，資料長度有28 Bytes。

(Untitled) - Wireshark

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Info
810	11.702952	192.192.73.46	168.95.1.1	DNS	Standard q
811	11.718800	168.95.1.1	192.192.73.46	DNS	Standard q
812	11.719425	192.192.73.46	203.84.197.232	TCP	2743 > htt
813	11.721047	203.84.197.232	192.192.73.46	TCP	http > 274
814	11.721067	192.192.73.46	203.84.197.232	TCP	2743 > htt
815	11.735836	220.135.140.141	192.192.73.46	TCP	2241 > 235

Frame 812 (62 bytes on wire, 62 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_27:bd:56 (00:11:09:27:bd:56), Dst: Cisco_4d:e9:00 (00:0c:0c:4d:e9:00)

Internet Protocol, Src: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46), Dst: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)

Version: 4

Header length: 20 bytes

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00)

0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint: Default (0x00)

.... ..0. = ECN-Capable Transport (ECT): 0

.... ...0 = ECN-CE: 0

Total Length: 48

Identification: 0x6399 (25497)

Flags: 0x04 (Don't Fragment)

0... = Reserved bit: Not set

.1.. = Don't fragment: Set

..0. = More fragments: Not set

Fragment offset: 0

Time to live: 128

Protocol: TCP (0x06)

Header checksum: 0xfc02 [correct]

[Good: True]

[Bad: False]

Source: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46)

Destination: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)

0000 00 1a e2 4d e9 00 00 11 09 27 bd 56 08 00 45 00 ...M....'.V..

0010 00 30 63 99 40 00 80 06 fc 02 c0 c0 49 2e cb 54 .0c.@...I..T

0020 c5 e8 0a b7 00 50 4a 5f 55 74 00 00 00 00 70 02PJ_ Ut...p.

0030 ff ff 3d 19 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02 ...=.....

Version (ip.version), 1 byte

P: 1574 D: 1574 M: 0 Drops: 0

Identification: 25497：表示該封包的識別代碼是225497。

Flags/Fragment Offset: 0x4000：

0... .. Not Used

.1.. Don't Fragment

..0. Last Fragment

...0 0000 0000 0000 Fragment Offset: 0 bytes

表示此封包未經過切割，Fragment Offset為0。

Time to Live: 128：表示此封包在路由器之間轉送的次數。

(Untitled) - Wireshark

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: Expression Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination
810	11.702952	192.192.73.46	168.95.1.1
811	11.718800	168.95.1.1	192.192.73.46
812	11.719425	192.192.73.46	203.84.197.232
813	11.721047	203.84.197.232	192.192.73.46
814	11.721067	192.192.73.46	203.84.197.232
815	11.735836	220.135.140.141	192.192.73.46

Frame 812 (62 bytes on wire, 62 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: Micro-St_27:bd:56 (00:11:09:27:bd:56), Dst: 08:00:27:08:00:00 (08:00:27:08:00:00)

Internet Protocol, Src: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46), Dst: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)

Version: 4

Header length: 20 bytes

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00) 0000 00.. = Differentiated Services Codepoint (DSCP) ..0. = ECN-Capable Transport (ECT): 00 = ECN-CE: 0

Total Length: 48

Identification: 0x6399 (25497)

Flags: 0x04 (Don't Fragment) 0... = Reserved bit: Not set .1.. = Don't fragment: Set ..0. = More fragments: Not set

Fragment offset: 0

Time to live: 128

Protocol: TCP (0x06)

Header checksum: 0xfc02 [correct] [Good: True] [Bad: False]

Source: 192.192.73.46 (192.192.73.46)

Destination: 203.84.197.232 (203.84.197.232)

tcp 6 TCP # transmission control protocol

Header CheckSum:0xfc02 [Correct] : 為IP表頭的HC檢查碼。

Source Address:192.192.73.46 : 代表來源端的IP位址 (192.192.73.46)。

Destination Address:203.84.197.232 : 代表目的端的IP位址 (203.84.197.232)。

0000 00 1a e2 4d e9 00 00 11 09 27 bd 56 08 00 45 00 ...M....'.V..
0010 00 30 63 99 40 00 80 06 fc 02 c0 c0 49 2e cb 54 .0c.@...I..T
0020 c5 e8 0a b7 00 50 4a 5f 55 74 00 00 00 00 70 02PJ_ Ut...p.
0030 ff ff 3d 19 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02 ...=.....

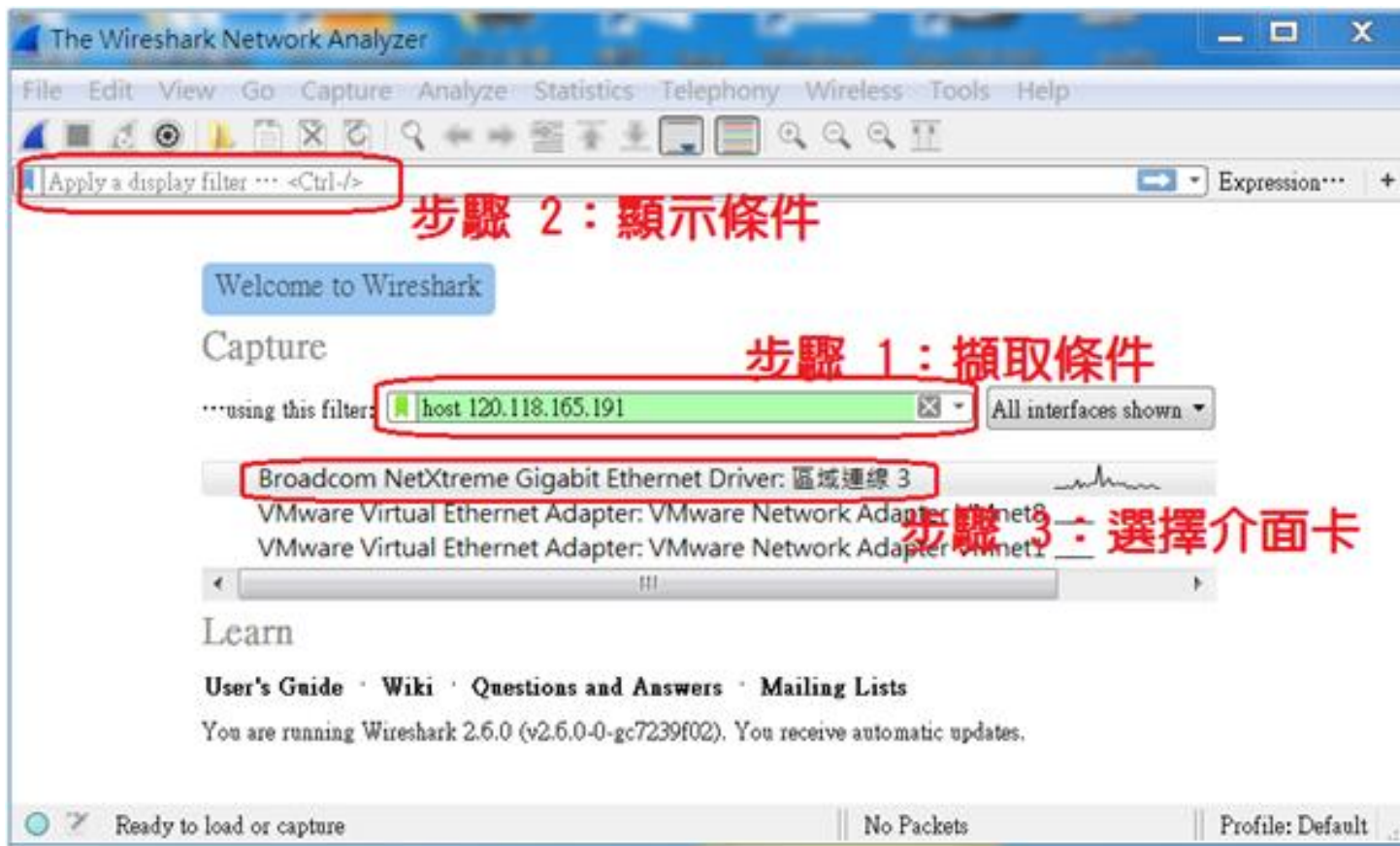
Version (ip.version), 1 byte

P: 1574 D: 1574 M: 0 Drops: 0



http://www.tsnien.idv.tw/Manager_WebBook/chap1/1-2%20Wireshark%E7%B6%B2%E8%B7%AF%E5%B0%81%E5%8C%85%E5%88%86%E6%9E%90%E5%99%A8.html

限制擷取條件



常用過濾範例

類型		說明	範例
eth	dst	目的 MAC	Eth.dst == ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
	src	來源 MAC	Eth.src == 01:34:45:56:a2:c2
	addr	MAC 位址	Eth.addr == 01:34:45:56:a2:c2
	type	下一層協定	Eth.type == 0x0800 (IP) Eth.type == 0x0806 (ARP)
ip	dst	目的 IP	Ip.dst == 192.168.10.3
	src	來源 IP	Ip.src == 192.168.10.4
	addr	IP 位址	Ip.addr == 192.168.10.5
	proto	下一層協定	Ip.proto == 0x06 (TCP) Ip.proto == 0x01 (ICMP) Ip.proto == 0x11 (UDP)
tcp	dstport	目的 Port	Tcp.dstport == 80 (HTTP)
	srcport	來源 Port	Tcp.srcport == 21 (FTP)
	port	埠口編號	Tcp.port == 23 (telnet)
udp	dstport	目的 Port	Udp.dstport == 53 (DNS)
	srcport	來源 Port	Udp.srcport == 53
	port	埠口編號	Udp.port == 53



ip.src_host==172.217.160.100

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
290	13.949408	172.217.160.100	10.10.51.40	ICMP	110	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6
296	14.954003	172.217.160.100	10.10.51.40	ICMP	110	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6
329	15.968367	172.217.160.100	10.10.51.40	ICMP	110	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6
336	16.980034	172.217.160.100	10.10.51.40	ICMP	110	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6

命令提示字元

```
回覆自 216.58.200.36: 位元組=32 時間=6ms TTL=113
回覆自 216.58.200.36: 位元組=32 時間=6ms TTL=113
```

```
216.58.200.36 的 Ping 統計資料:
    封包: 已傳送 = 4, 已收到 = 4, 已遺失 = 0 (0% 遺失),
    大約的來回時間 (毫秒):
        最小值 = 5ms, 最大值 = 6ms, 平均 = 5ms
```

```
C:\Users\user>ping www.google.com -f -l 1465
```

```
Ping www.google.com [172.217.160.100] (使用 1465 位元組的資料):
  回覆自 10.10.10.1: 需要切割封包, 但已設定 DF 旗標。
  需要切割封包, 但已設定 DF 旗標。
  需要切割封包, 但已設定 DF 旗標。
  需要切割封包, 但已設定 DF 旗標。
```

```
172.217.160.100 的 Ping 統計資料:
    封包: 已傳送 = 4, 已收到 = 1, 已遺失 = 3 (75% 遺失),
```

```
C:\Users\user>ping www.google.com -f -l 1460
```

```
Ping www.google.com [172.217.160.100] (使用 1460 位元組的資料):
  回覆自 172.217.160.100: 位元組=68 (已傳送 1460) 時間=6ms TTL=55
  回覆自 172.217.160.100: 位元組=68 (已傳送 1460) 時間=7ms TTL=55
  回覆自 172.217.160.100: 位元組=68 (已傳送 1460) 時間=7ms TTL=55
  回覆自 172.217.160.100: 位元組=68 (已傳送 1460) 時間=6ms TTL=55
```

```
172.217.160.100 的 Ping 統計資料:
    封包: 已傳送 = 4, 已收到 = 4, 已遺失 = 0 (0% 遺失),
    大約的來回時間 (毫秒):
```

參考資料

鯊魚咬電纜：30天玩Wireshark 系列

- ◆ [Day 2] 工欲善其事，必先利其器：安裝Wireshark
- ◆ [Day 3] Wireshark長怎樣？
- ◆ [Day 8] 到底怎樣下指令才能找到自己要觀察的封包？
- ◆ [Day 9] 繼續玩過濾指令
- ◆ [Day 13] Wireshark除了看封包還可以統計資料！
- ◆ [Day 29] Wireshark漏洞補破網
- ◆ [Bonus Day 6] 電子商務資安服務中心 EC-CERT