

2.1 设某邮件为垃圾邮件是事件A, 判为垃圾邮件为事件B

$$\text{例} \quad P(B|A) = a \quad P(\bar{B}|A) = 1-a \quad P(B|\bar{A}) = b \quad P(\bar{B}|\bar{A}) = 1-b$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(A|B) &= \frac{P(AB)}{P(B)} = \frac{P(B|A)P(A)}{P(B|A)P(A) + P(B|\bar{A})P(\bar{A})} \\ &= \frac{ac}{ac + b(1-c)} \end{aligned}$$

2.2 样本集合均值  $\mu = [1, 2]^T$  样本协方差矩阵为C 且  $CU = U\lambda$

$$U = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{2}{5} \\ -\frac{1}{2} & \frac{2}{5} \end{bmatrix} \quad \lambda = \begin{bmatrix} 10.7 & 0 \\ 0 & 0.4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{用PCA将 } x = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ 变至一维}$$

解: 取最大特征值10.7 其对应的归一化特征向量为  $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{bmatrix} = W$

$$\begin{aligned} \hat{x} &= W^T (x - \mu) \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{aligned}$$

2.3 设有两类正态分布的样本集, 第一类均值为  $\mu_1 = [1, 0]^T$

第二类均值为  $\mu_2 = [0, -1]^T$  两类样本集的协方差矩阵和出现的先验概率都相等:  $\Sigma_1 = \Sigma_2 = \Sigma = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1 & 0.2 \\ 0.2 & 1.2 \end{bmatrix}$   $P(w_1) = P(w_2)$

试计算分类界面, 并对特征向量  $x = [0.2 \ 0.5]^T$  分类

解: 采用最小马氏距离分类器:

$$g_i(x) = -\frac{1}{2}(x - \mu_i)^T \Sigma_i^{-1} (x - \mu_i) - \frac{1}{2} \ln 2\pi - \frac{1}{2} \ln |\Sigma_i| + \ln |P(w_i)|$$

$$\begin{aligned} g(x) &= g_1(x) - g_2(x) = -\frac{1}{2}(x - \mu_1)^T \Sigma^{-1} (x - \mu_1) + \frac{1}{2}(x - \mu_2)^T \Sigma^{-1} (x - \mu_2) \\ &= (\mu_1 - \mu_2)^T \Sigma^{-1} x - \frac{1}{2}(\mu_1^T \Sigma^{-1} \mu_1 - \mu_2^T \Sigma^{-1} \mu_2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Sigma^{-1} = \frac{1}{0.8} \begin{bmatrix} 1.2 & -0.2 \\ -0.2 & 0.7 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1.5 & -0.25 \\ -0.25 & 0.875 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{7}{8} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$(\mu_1 - \mu_2)^T \Sigma^{-1} = [1 \ 1] \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{2} & -\frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{1}{4} & \frac{7}{8} \end{bmatrix} = \left[ \frac{5}{4} \ \frac{5}{8} \right]$$

$$\mu_1^T \Sigma^{-1} \mu_1 = \left[ \frac{3}{2} \ -\frac{1}{4} \right] \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\mu_2^T \Sigma^{-1} \mu_2 = \left[ \frac{1}{4} \ -\frac{7}{8} \right] \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$\therefore \text{分类界面 } g(x) = \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{5}{8} \right] x - \frac{5}{16} = \frac{5}{4}x_1 + \frac{5}{8}x_2 - \frac{5}{16} = 0$$

代入  $x = [0.2 \ 0.5]^T$  得:

$$g(x) = \left[ \frac{5}{4}, \frac{5}{8} \right] \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{5} \\ \frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} - \frac{5}{16} = \frac{1}{4} > 0 \text{ 为第一类.}$$