

# Sir Thomas More

## Shakespeare's Sheriff More speech, Act 2.[4]

GENERAL EDITOR: John Nobody 9/20/2016



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**EDITOR: JOHN NOBODY** 

#### **GUIDE TO NO.3 'PHRASING' SCRIPT**

#### TAKING NO.1 AND NO.2 SCRIPTS TO THE NEXT LEVEL

If you have followed the DEMOs sequentially you will recognise the notation that has so far accrued:

- ✓ An <sup>x</sup> at the end of a verse line alerts you to a note about scansion and elision in the corresponding *e*Play resource
- ✓ The symbol <sup>o</sup> alerts you to a note about text, lineation, stage direction or speech header in the *e*Play
- ✓ The superscipt numbers
  - $\circ$  11, 12, etc tell you the verse-line syllable count
  - o <sup>7e, 5e, etc</sup> identify epic caesuras
- ✓ Based on metrical rules applied to each individual verse line:
  - blue highlighter for challenging elisions, i.e virtuous [VIRt-chus], ruffians [RUFF-yans], appropriate [ap-PRO-p'ate]
  - o Possible expansions, i.e. for 'ocean' > o-ce-an [O-ce-an]
  - Pronunciation issues, i.e. [can-NOT] in one line but [CANnot] in another. Ditto [AL-lies] and [al-LIES]
  - The poet's accent for placement of stress, i.e. ádversary
     [AD-ver-s'-ry] (USA) as opposed to [ad-VER-sa-ry] (UK)
- ✓ The symbol **10** to mark dramatic gear changes
- ✓ The abbreviation Rh! in the margin to alert you to a Rhyme
- ✓ LE and LEV to mark dramatic line-endings or line-ending verbs.

No.3 'Phrasing' script has the following additional performance scoring:

- ✓ The consonant separator]. Consecutive words that end and begin with the same consonant sound benefit from a fractional pause to separate them notoriously the [s] sound, i.e. 'vicious' circle'
- ✓ The single slash / after nouns, verbs, interesting adjectives or naturally suspenseful words invites you to give that word a little extra choice >> it is NOT a place to breathe (otherwise delivery will be choppy and broken rather that fluid and eloquent)
- ✓ The double slash // to mark a HIDDEN CAESURA, a natural sense break mostly unmarked by punctuation >> you have the option to suspend or even take a breath here (but be selective)
- ✓ The slur mark to indicate what word or combination of words can be tripped faster provide a contrast in pace within a line. It also earns you the right to take another segment slower.

#### **GUIDE TO NO.3 'PHRASING' SCRIPT**

#### TAKING NNO.1 AND NO.2 SCRIPTS TO THE NEXT LEVEL cont.

The final piece of additional scoring to be found in no.3 'Phrasing script' is:

✓ Text **bolding**. This is used to suggest words that we think have – or could have if you so choose – a little extra kick; or words that have long vowels that might be profitably exploited. In Sheriff More's speech below, see 'feed' line (92).

Line beginnings with trochees [TUM-ti], as opposed to regular iambs [ti-TUM], invariably have extra punch – see lines (77), (81) & (85) below.

Other reasons that words or a syllable of a word might be bolded include the possibility it's a repetition, a word that modifies a repetition or its synonym, an antithesis, a pun and so on. If you're still not sure why, the *e*Play resource for the script should supply the answer.

#### CAVEAT 1

The phrasing script is a guide only – the exercise is not, nor can it ever be, a perfect science. Nothing in Shakespeare is writ in stone and there is, as always, room for debate.

Only by standing up and vocalising will you discover what works for you personally and what doesn't. Then mark up your blank no.1 script accordingly. It's your performance – own it.

#### CAVEAT 2

Metricists are like economists – put ten in a room and you will get ten different opinions. As the scholar George T. Wright says, verse lines are probably more iambic than they are typically scanned. There are also less hexameters (Alexandrines) than people assume, i.e. the Elizabethans elided a lot more, something we try to emulate in our output to encourage greater overall velocity and greater variation in pace. If, however, you spot a copper-bottomed scansion howler, please contact us.

### St Martín's-le-Grand, Aldersgate, London

*Мау Дау, 1517* 

#### **CROWD** (of the prevailing mood)

<sup>1-76</sup>: Remove the strangers! °

#### SHERIFF MORE

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77: Grant them / remov'd, and grant / that this your noise LE
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- 78: Hath **chid**] **down** / all the majesty / of England; 11
- <sup>79:</sup> Imagine / that you see / the wretched strangers <sup>11</sup>
- 80: (Their babies / at their backs / and their poor luggage) 11
- 81: **Plod**ding / to th' ports / and coasts / for transportation; 11
- 82: And that you sit / as kings / in your desires,
- 83: Authority / quite silenc'd / by your brawl,
- <sup>84:</sup> And you in **ruff /** of your opinions / clothed; <sup>11x</sup>
- 85: What had you got? 4
- 85: I'll tell you: you had taught LEV
- <sup>86:</sup> How insolence / and strong hand / should prevail,
- 87: How **or**der / should be quell'd; and by this pattern 11 LE
- 88: Not one of you / should live an aged / man—
- 89: For other / ruffians (as their fancies / wrought) 11x
- <sup>90:</sup> With self same hand, **self** reasons, and **self** right,
- <sup>91:</sup> Would **shark** / on you; and men like rav'nous fishes <sup>11</sup> LE
- <sup>92:</sup> Would **feed /** on one another. <sup>7</sup>

#### **DOLL**

93: Before God, that's as true as the Gospel.

#### LINCOLN or GEORGE BETTS O

<sup>94:</sup> Nay, this is a sound fellow, I tell you—let's mark him.

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SHERIFF MORE
 <sup>95</sup>: Let me set up / before your thoughts, good friends,
 <sup>96:</sup> On supposition; which if you will mark,
 97: You shall perceive / how horrible / a shape LE
 <sup>98:</sup> Your insurrection / bears. <sup>6</sup> °
                                    First, / 'tis a sin!
 <sup>99:</sup> Which oft / the apostle / did forewarn us of,
100: Urging / obedience // to authority; 11x
<sup>101:</sup> And 'twere no error, if I told you all,
102: You were in arms / against your God / Himself!
    ALL
103: Marry, God forbid that! 6a
    SHERIFF MORE
<sup>104:</sup> Nay, certainly you are; <sup>6b</sup>
<sup>105:</sup> For to the king // God hath His office / lent LE
<sup>106:</sup> Of dread, of justice, power and command;
107: Hath bid him rule, and willed you to obey;
108: And—to add ampler / majesty to this—
109: He hath not only lent the king His figure, 11
110: His throne, His] sword, // but giv'n him / his own] name,
<sup>111</sup> Calls him // 'a god on earth'. <sup>6</sup>
111:
                                        What do you then—
112: Rising 'gainst him / that God Himself / installs—
113: But rise // 'gainst God? 4
113:
                                 What do you / to your souls LE
<sup>114:</sup> In doing / this? <sup>4</sup>
114:
                        O desp'rate / as you are,
115: Wash / your foul minds / with tears; and those] same
                                                                hands—
116: That you like rebels / lift against / the peace—
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117: Lift up / for peace; and your unrev'rent knees LE
<sup>118</sup>: Make them / your feet] / to kneel / to be forgiven! <sup>11</sup> o
119: Tell me / but this: what rebel captain—9 > 11
<sup>120:</sup> As mutinies / are like / to hap—by his name <sup>11x</sup> LE <sup>0</sup>
121: Can still / the rout? Who will obey / a traitor? 11
122: Or how can well / that proclamation sound
123: When there is no addition / but // a 'rebel' 11 LE
<sup>124:</sup> To qualify / a rebel? ^{7e > 6}
                             You'll put down / strangers, (11 > 10)x
125: Kill them, cut their throats, possess / their houses, (10 > 11)x
126: And lead / the majesty / of law / on leash LE
<sup>127:</sup> To slip him / like a hound. <sup>6</sup>
                                    Say now the king
128: (As he is clement / if th' offender mourn)
129. Should so much come too short / of your great trespass 11 LE
<sup>130:</sup> As merely / t' banish / you—whith'r would you go? °
131: What country—by the nature of your error—11
132: Should give you harbor? 5e > 4
                                  Go you to France or Flanders; 11
<sup>133</sup>: To any German province; Spain or Portugal; <sup>12</sup>
Nay, anywhere / that not adheres / to England—11
135: Why, you / must needs / be strangers. ^{7e > 6}
                                              Would you be pleased LEV
<sup>136:</sup> To find a nation / of such barb'rous / temper, <sup>11</sup>
137: That breaking out / in hideous / vi-o-lence 11x (9-10)
138: Would not afford you / an abode / on earth?
139: Whet / their detested knives / across / your throats?  
140: Spurn you / like / dogs? and like as if that God LE
<sup>141</sup>: Own'd not, nor / made not you? <sup>6</sup>
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TIME (approx): 4 min 50 sec ACT 2 SCENE (4) - [VARIES WITH EDITIONS] No of lines: 69

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Nor that the elements <sup>12</sup> LF
<sup>142</sup>: Were not all appropriate] / to your comforts, <sup>11x</sup>
<sup>143:</sup> But charter'd // unto them? <sup>6</sup>
143:
                                               What would you think LEV
<sup>144:</sup> To be thus / used? <sup>4</sup>
                                   This // is the strangers' case;
<sup>145</sup>: And this // your mountanish / inhumanity. <sup>11x</sup> o
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