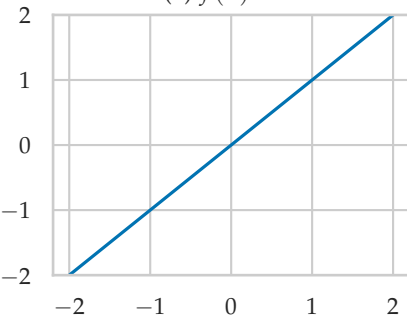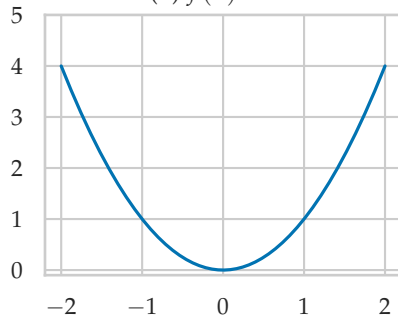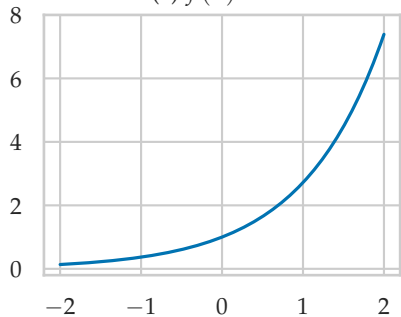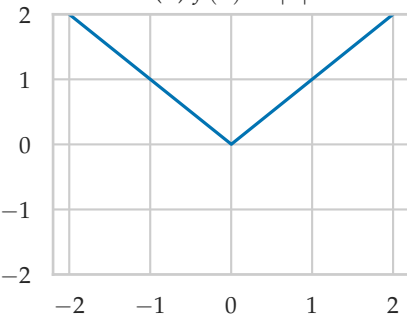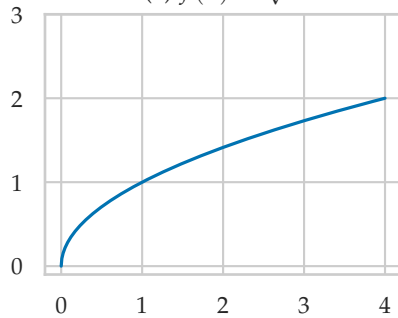(a) $f(x) = x$ (b) $f(x) = x^2$ (c) $f(x) = e^x$

(d) $f(x) = |x|$ (e) $f(x) = \sqrt{x}$ (f) $f(x) = \ln(x)$