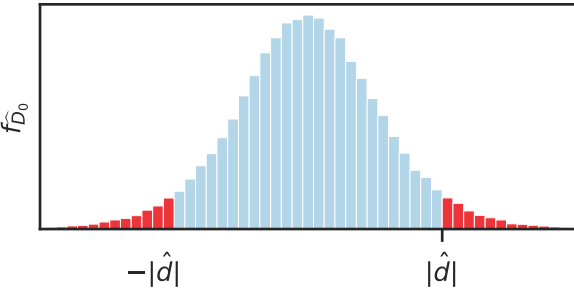


(a) permutation test



(b) analytical approximation

