The association of MTHFR C677T genotype and cumulative live birth $\,$

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Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of 15 5.4.2 Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of 16 5.5 16 16 5.5.218 19 Cox Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with cumulative live birth under 19 Cox Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with cumulative live birth 19 Cox Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with cumulative live birth 5.6.221 Statistical power estimation 21 Load data 1 load("MTHFR_original_data.Rdata") Baseline characteristics Table 1 Baseline characteristics comparision stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype using compare-Groups package library(compareGroups) # select patients with first ET cycle MTHFR <- subset(MTHFR_original, Time=="1", select = c(ID, Indication, MTHFR, MTHFRtype, Age, BMI, Total_Avail # Baseline characteristics comparison stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype table1_all <- descrTable(MTHFR~ Age+BMI+InferType+InferYear+Indication+Protocol+EndoThick+EndoPattern+bFSH+bl # show table table1_all ## -----Summary descriptives table by 'MTHFR'-----## ## ## ## CCCTΤT p.overall N=500 N = 546N = 127##

30.66 (4.69)

0.892

30.52 (4.90)

Age

30.65 (4.89)

-----Summary descriptives table ------

##

##	Long protocol						S
## ##		CC	 CT	 TT	p.overall	CC	
##		N=297	N=348	N=85	p. 0 . 0	N=203	N=
##							
## Ag			29.80 (4.23)		0.623	31.91 (5.62)	32.15
## BM		21.43 (1.89)	21.30 (1.89)	21.34 (1.90)	0.666	21.52 (1.72)	21.55
	ferType:				0.936		
	·	144 (48.48%)				87 (42.86%)	75 (3
##	Secondary	153 (51.52%)	184 (52.87%)	45 (52.94%)		116 (57.14%)	123 (
## In:	ıferYear	3.92 (3.10)	4.19 (3.10)	3.98 (2.49)	0.513	4.81 (3.95)	4.15
## In	ndication:				0.035		
##	Male factor	38 (12.79%)	24 (6.90%)	7 (8.24%)		23 (11.33%)	15 (
##	Female factor	259 (87.21%)	324 (93.10%)	78 (91.76%)		180 (88.67%)	183 (
## Pr	rotocol:				•		
##	Long protocol	297 (100.00%)	348 (100.00%)	85 (100.00%)		0 (0.00%)	0 (0
##	Short protocol	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)	0 (0.00%)		203 (100.00%)	198 (1
## En	ndoThick	10.92 (2.16)	11.07 (2.21)	10.96 (2.37)	0.675	9.97 (2.14)	9.96
## En	ndoPattern:				0.912		
##	A	144 (48.48%)	165 (47.41%)	42 (49.41%)		80 (39.41%)	74 (3
##	В	143 (48.15%)	166 (47.70%)	39 (45.88%)		113 (55.67%)	111 (
##	С	10 (3.37%)	17 (4.89%)	4 (4.71%)		10 (4.93%)	13 (
## bF	SH	6.46 (1.47)	6.57 (1.75)	6.17 (1.30)	0.115	6.77 (1.67)	6.73
## bL	.H	5.93 (2.95)	5.63 (3.37)	5.60 (2.91)	0.446	5.73 (3.41)	5.32
## Gn	Start	156.76 (47.24)	160.26 (48.05)	154.85 (49.87)	0.516	174.51 (53.17)	174.18
## Gn	Total	1980.09 (638.81)	2008.77 (667.87)	1893.74 (647.07)	0.345	1825.61 (685.08)	1778.86
## Gn	Day	11.13 (2.37)	11.06 (2.13)	10.99 (2.01)	0.842	9.57 (2.33)	9.41
	nOrigin:				0.024		
##	IVF	200 (67.34%)	258 (74.14%)	60 (70.59%)		142 (69.95%)	145 (
##	ICSI	96 (32.32%)	81 (23.28%)	23 (27.06%)		57 (28.08%)	51 (2
##	IVF+ICSI	1 (0.34%)	9 (2.59%)	2 (2.35%)		4 (1.97%)	2 (1
## No		•	•	•	0.293	•	

##

280 (94.28%)

17 (5.72%) 27 (7.76%)

321 (92.24%)

3 Laboratory outcomes_Table2

3 (3.53%)

82 (96.47%)

27 (13.30%)

176 (86.70%)

17 (8

181 (9

[#] export table to docx file

[#] export2word(table1_protocol, file='table1_protocol.docx')

3.1 Laboratory outcomes stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype using compareGroups package

```
# Laboratory outcomes comparison stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype
table2_all <- descrTable(MTHFR~ Oocyte+Total_AvailableEm+Total_GoodEm, data=MTHFR, digits = 2)
# show table
table2_all
##
##
  -----Summary descriptives table by 'MTHFR'-----
##
##
                         CC
                                    CT
                                               TT
                                                       p.overall
##
                       N=500
                                   N = 546
                                                N = 127
                   10.33 (4.41) 10.14 (4.24) 9.83 (4.00) 0.463
## Oocyte
## Total_AvailableEm 4.28 (2.57) 4.17 (2.41) 3.88 (2.21)
                                                           0.254
## Total_GoodEm
                    3.88 (2.35) 3.80 (2.23) 3.40 (1.92)
                                                           0.102
# export table to docx file
# export2word(table2_all, file='table2_all.docx')
```

3.2 Laboratory outcomes comparision stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype under different protocols

```
#Laboratory outcomes comparision sub-grouped by protocol
table2_protocol <- strataTable(table2_all, "Protocol")</pre>
table2_protocol
##
## -----Summary descriptives table -----
##
##
##
                                    Long protocol
                                                                                   Short protocol
##
##
                         CC
                                     CT
                                                  TT
                                                          p.overall
                                                                        CC
                                                                                    CT
                                                                                                ΤT
                       N=297
                                   N = 348
                                                 N=85
                                                                        N=203
                                                                                   N=198
##
                                                                                               N = 42
                    10.64 (4.39) 10.53 (4.22) 10.33 (4.08)
                                                            0.838
                                                                     9.89 (4.41) 9.44 (4.20) 8.81 (3.65)
## Oocyte
## Total_AvailableEm 4.23 (2.54) 4.09 (2.31) 4.20 (2.38)
                                                            0.763
                                                                     4.36 (2.62) 4.31 (2.58) 3.24 (1.66)
                                                            0.796
## Total_GoodEm
                    3.85 (2.30) 3.74 (2.14) 3.76 (2.06)
                                                                     3.92 (2.42) 3.90 (2.40) 2.67 (1.34)
# export table to docx file
```

export2word(table2_protocol, file='table2_protocol.docx')

3.3 Post-hoc multiple comparisons under GnRHa short protocol for the number of transferable embryos:

3.4 Post-hoc multiple comparisons under GnRHa short protocol for the number of good-quality embryos:

4 Clinical outcomes Table3

4.1 Clinical outcomes stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype using compareGroups package

```
# Clinical outcomes comparison stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype

table3_all <- descrTable(MTHFR~ BiochemicalPregnancy+ClinicalPregnancy+Miscarriage+LiveBirth+CLB, data=MTHFR
# show table
table3_all

##
## ------Summary descriptives table by 'MTHFR'-------</pre>
```

```
##
##
                                         CT
                              CC
                                                               p.overall
##
                                                       TT
##
                            N=500
                                          N = 546
                                                       N = 127
                                                                    0.855
## BiochemicalPregnancy:
                         199 (39.80%) 221 (40.48%) 54 (42.52%)
##
       No
                         301 (60.20%) 325 (59.52%) 73 (57.48%)
##
       Yes
## ClinicalPregnancy:
                                                                    0.941
                         244 (48.80%) 266 (48.72%) 64 (50.39%)
##
       No
##
       Yes
                         256 (51.20%) 280 (51.28%) 63 (49.61%)
## Miscarriage:
                                                                    0.639
##
       No
                         469 (93.80%) 519 (95.05%) 119 (93.70%)
##
       Yes
                          31 (6.20%)
                                        27 (4.95%)
                                                     8 (6.30%)
## LiveBirth:
                                                                    0.694
##
       Nο
                         275 (55.00%) 301 (55.13%) 75 (59.06%)
                         225 (45.00%) 245 (44.87%) 52 (40.94%)
##
       Yes
## CLB:
                                                                    0.263
##
                         213 (42.60%) 259 (47.44%) 60 (47.24%)
##
       Yes
                         287 (57.40%) 287 (52.56%) 67 (52.76%)
# export table to docx file
```

CLINICAL OUTCOMES_TABLES

export2word(table3_all, file='table3_all.docx')

#Clinical outcomes comparison sub-grouped by protocol

##

No

4.2 Clinical outcomes comparision stratified by MTHFR C677T genotype under different protocols

```
table3_protocol <- strataTable(table3_all, "Protocol")</pre>
table3_protocol
##
## -----Summary descriptives table -----
##
##
##
                                      Long protocol
                                                                                   Short protocol
##
                         -----
##
                           CC
                                       CT
                                                  TT
                                                          p.overall
                                                                         CC
                                                                                     CT
                                                                                                TT
##
                          N = 297
                                    N=348
                                                  N=85
                                                                       N = 203
                                                                                  N=198
                                                                                                N = 42
##
## BiochemicalPregnancy:
                                                            0.635
##
      No
                       97 (32.66%) 126 (36.21%) 30 (35.29%)
                                                                     102 (50.25%) 95 (47.98%) 24 (57.14
##
                       200 (67.34%) 222 (63.79%) 55 (64.71%)
                                                                     101 (49.75%) 103 (52.02%) 18 (42.86
      Yes
                                                            0.853
## ClinicalPregnancy:
```

124 (61.08%) 118 (59.60%) 28 (66.67

120 (40.40%) 148 (42.53%) 36 (42.35%)

```
##
                         177 (59.60%) 200 (57.47%) 49 (57.65%)
                                                                            79 (38.92%) 80 (40.40%) 14 (33.33
       Yes
## Miscarriage:
                                                                   0.843
                         279 (93.94%) 329 (94.54%) 79 (92.94%)
                                                                            190 (93.60%) 190 (95.96%) 40 (95.24
##
       No
##
       Yes
                          18 (6.06%)
                                        19 (5.46%)
                                                     6 (7.06%)
                                                                             13 (6.40%)
                                                                                           8 (4.04%)
                                                                                                        2(4.76)
## LiveBirth:
                                                                   0.706
                         142 (47.81%) 170 (48.85%) 45 (52.94%)
                                                                            133 (65.52%) 131 (66.16%) 30 (71.43
##
       No
                         155 (52.19%) 178 (51.15%) 40 (47.06%)
                                                                            70 (34.48%) 67 (33.84%) 12 (28.5
##
       Yes
                                                                   0.725
## CLB:
##
       No
                         112 (37.71%) 140 (40.23%) 31 (36.47%)
                                                                            101 (49.75%) 119 (60.10%) 29 (69.08
##
       Yes
                         185 (62.29%) 208 (59.77%) 54 (63.53%)
                                                                            102 (50.25%) 79 (39.90%) 13 (30.98
```

```
# export table to docx file
# export2word(table3_protocol, file='table3_protocol.docx')
```

INTERACTIVE ANALISIS AND MULTIVARIATE ANALISIS

4.3 Post-hoc multiple comparisons under GnRHa short protocol for the cumulative live birth rate:

```
MTHFR_short <- subset(MTHFR, Protocol=="Short protocol", select = c(Indication, MTHFR, MTHFRtype, Age, BMI, 7
descrTable(MTHFR~CLB, data=MTHFR_short, digits = 2, show.p.mul=T, p.corrected = F) #multiple comparison
##
## -----Summary descriptives table by 'MTHFR'-----
##
##
                                        TT
                                              p.overall p.CC vs CT p.CC vs TT p.CT vs TT
##
               CC
                            CT
##
             N = 203
                          N=198
                                       N = 42
##
## CLB:
                                                  0.024
                                                            0.048
                                                                     0.035
                                                                                  0.364
##
      No 101 (49.75%) 119 (60.10%) 29 (69.05%)
      Yes 102 (50.25%) 79 (39.90%) 13 (30.95%)
```

5 Interactive analysis and Multivariate analysis

5.1 Interactive analysis for the number of transferable embryos:

5.1.1 Poisson multivariate analysis without considering the interactive effect with protocol

```
fit_AvailableEm1 <- glm(Total_AvailableEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType+Protocol, data=MTHFR, fa
summary(fit_AvailableEm1)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Total_AvailableEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
```

Indication + InferType + Protocol, family = poisson(), data = MTHFR)

##

##

```
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q
                     Median
                                  3Q
                                          Max
## -2.1442 -1.1307 -0.2283
                              0.8171
                                       3.7283
##
## Coefficients:
                          Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept)
                           1.39132
                                      0.05673 24.526 < 2e-16 ***
## MTHFRCT
                          -0.03251
                                      0.03024
                                               -1.075 0.28237
## MTHFRTT
                          -0.09612
                                      0.05005 -1.920 0.05481 .
## Cat_age>=35
                          -0.05536
                                      0.03756
                                               -1.474 0.14050
## Cat_BMI20-23
                          -0.05976
                                      0.03423 -1.746 0.08083 .
## Cat_BMI23-25
                          -0.13471
                                      0.04122 -3.268 0.00108 **
## IndicationFemale factor 0.09985
                                               1.944 0.05185 .
                                      0.05135
## InferTypeSecondary
                           0.06984
                                      0.03026 2.308 0.02100 *
## ProtocolShort protocol
                           0.02518
                                      0.03012
                                               0.836 0.40319
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 1623.7 on 1172 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1597.9 on 1164 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 5309.4
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

5.1.2 Poisson multivariate analysis considering the interactive effect with protocol

```
fit_AvailableEm2 <- glm(Total_AvailableEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType+Protocol+MTHFR:Protocol
summary(fit_AvailableEm2)</pre>
```

```
## Call:
## glm(formula = Total_AvailableEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
       Indication + InferType + Protocol + MTHFR:Protocol, family = poisson(),
##
##
       data = MTHFR)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                    3Q
                                            Max
                                0.8087
## -2.1510 -1.1300 -0.2256
                                         3.7421
##
## Coefficients:
```

Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)

##

```
## (Intercept)
                                 1.38795
                                            0.05815 23.867 < 2e-16 ***
## MTHFRCT
                                 -0.04210
                                            0.03882 -1.084 0.27824
## MTHFRTT
                                 -0.01213
                                            0.06008 -0.202 0.83992
## Cat_age>=35
                                 -0.05642
                                            0.03754 -1.503 0.13282
## Cat_BMI20-23
                                -0.05616
                                            0.03425 -1.640 0.10104
## Cat_BMI23-25
                                -0.13245
                                            0.04124 -3.211 0.00132 **
## IndicationFemale factor
                                            0.05138 1.878 0.06031 .
                                 0.09653
## InferTypeSecondary
                                 0.06870
                                            0.03026 2.271 0.02318 *
                                            0.04434 0.829 0.40697
## ProtocolShort protocol
                                 0.03677
                                            0.06169 0.455 0.64894
## MTHFRCT:ProtocolShort protocol 0.02808
## MTHFRTT:ProtocolShort protocol -0.27242
                                            0.11005 -2.475 0.01331 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 1623.7 on 1172 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1590.1 on 1162 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 5305.6
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

5.1.3 P for interaction for the number of transferable embryos

Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

```
library(lmtest)
lrtest(fit_AvailableEm1, fit_AvailableEm2)

## Likelihood ratio test
##

## Model 1: Total_AvailableEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +

## InferType + Protocol

## Model 2: Total_AvailableEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +

## InferType + Protocol + MTHFR:Protocol

## #Df LogLik Df Chisq Pr(>Chisq)

## 1 9 -2645.7

## 2 11 -2641.8 2 7.8405 0.01984 *
```

5.2 Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of transferable embryos under different protocols

5.2.1 Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of transferable embryos under GnRHa short protocol

```
fit_AvailableEm_short <- glm(Total_AvailableEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType, data=MTHFR_short,
summary(fit_AvailableEm_short)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Total_AvailableEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
       Indication + InferType, family = poisson(), data = MTHFR_short)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                   3Q
                                           Max
## -2.1172 -1.2356
                     -0.1901
                               0.7787
                                        3.3162
##
## Coefficients:
##
                            Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                                         < 2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                            1.492590
                                       0.087088 17.139
## MTHFRCT
                           -0.007332
                                       0.048163 -0.152 0.87900
## MTHFRTT
                           -0.286071
                                       0.092240 -3.101 0.00193 **
## Cat_age>=35
                           -0.088398
                                       0.052917 -1.671 0.09482 .
## Cat_BMI20-23
                           -0.019391
                                       0.058754 -0.330 0.74138
## Cat_BMI23-25
                           -0.150179
                                       0.069917 -2.148
                                                         0.03172 *
## IndicationFemale factor 0.013978
                                       0.080179
                                                  0.174 0.86160
## InferTypeSecondary
                                                  1.285 0.19873
                            0.064655
                                       0.050309
## ---
## Signif. codes:
                   0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
##
                                      degrees of freedom
       Null deviance: 657.92 on 442
## Residual deviance: 636.21 on 435
                                      degrees of freedom
## AIC: 2045.5
##
```

5.2.2 Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of transferable embryos under GnRHa long protocol

```
MTHFR_long <- subset(MTHFR, Protocol=="Long protocol", select = c(Indication, MTHFR, MTHFRtype, Age, BMI, Toffit_AvailableEm_long <- glm(Total_AvailableEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType, data=MTHFR_long, fasummary(fit_AvailableEm_long)
```

Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5

Call:

```
## glm(formula = Total_AvailableEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
       Indication + InferType, family = poisson(), data = MTHFR_long)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
                     Median
                                   3Q
      Min
                1Q
                                           Max
## -2.1032 -1.1247 -0.2123
                              0.8026
                                        3.6707
##
## Coefficients:
                          Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
                                       0.07303 18.346
                                                        <2e-16 ***
## (Intercept)
                            1.33984
## MTHFRCT
                           -0.04578
                                       0.03889
                                               -1.177
                                                         0.2392
## MTHFRTT
                           -0.01803
                                       0.06014 -0.300 0.7643
## Cat_age>=35
                           -0.01861
                                       0.05323 -0.350 0.7267
                                       0.04254 -1.809 0.0704 .
## Cat_BMI20-23
                          -0.07696
## Cat_BMI23-25
                           -0.11822
                                       0.05137 -2.301
                                                         0.0214 *
## IndicationFemale factor 0.15075
                                       0.06738
                                               2.237
                                                         0.0253 *
## InferTypeSecondary
                            0.07281
                                       0.03794
                                               1.919
                                                         0.0550 .
## ---
                  0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Signif. codes:
##
##
  (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 965.47 on 729
                                      degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 948.95 on 722 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 3265.2
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

5.3 Interactive analysis for the number of good-quality embryos:

0.6527

-0.9958

-0.3420

-1.9557

5.3.1 Poisson multivariate analysis without considering the interactive effect with protocol

3.9882

```
fit_Goodembryo1 <- glm(Total_GoodEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+Protocol+InferType, data=MTHFR, family
summary(fit_Goodembryo1)

##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Total_GoodEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +
##
## Protocol + InferType, family = poisson(), data = MTHFR)

##
## Deviance Residuals:
## Min 1Q Median 3Q Max</pre>
```

```
##
## Coefficients:
                           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
##
## (Intercept)
                            1.28856
                                       0.05993 21.503 < 2e-16 ***
## MTHFRCT
                           -0.02925
                                       0.03174 -0.922 0.356762
## MTHFRTT
                           -0.12981
                                       0.05330 -2.435 0.014879 *
                           -0.06453
                                       0.03966 -1.627 0.103704
## Cat_age>=35
## Cat BMI20-23
                           -0.05728
                                       0.03592 -1.595 0.110807
## Cat_BMI23-25
                           -0.14796
                                       0.04346 -3.405 0.000662 ***
                                       0.05433 2.235 0.025388 *
## IndicationFemale factor 0.12146
## ProtocolShort protocol
                            0.01284
                                       0.03172 0.405 0.685630
## InferTypeSecondary
                            0.05699
                                       0.03177
                                               1.794 0.072858 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
  (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 1452.5 on 1172 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1424.0 on 1164 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 5032.4
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
exp1<-exp(coef(fit_Goodembryo1))</pre>
confint1 <- exp(confint(fit_Goodembryo1))</pre>
```

fit_Goodembryo2 <- glm(Total_GoodEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+Protocol+InferType+MTHFR:Protocol, data:

5.3.2 Poisson multivariate analysis considering the interactive effect with protocol

```
summary(fit_Goodembryo2)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Total_GoodEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +
##
       Protocol + InferType + MTHFR:Protocol, family = poisson(),
##
       data = MTHFR)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
                 1Q
                     Median
                                   3Q
                                            Max
##
       Min
## -1.9635 -1.0231 -0.3574
                               0.6490
                                        4.0043
##
## Coefficients:
##
                                  Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                                   1.28460
                                               0.06139 20.924 < 2e-16 ***
## MTHFRCT
                                              0.04067 -1.002 0.316188
                                  -0.04077
```

```
## MTHFRTT
                                             0.06335 -0.429 0.668247
                                 -0.02715
## Cat_age>=35
                                 -0.06583
                                             0.03963 -1.661 0.096688 .
## Cat BMI20-23
                                 -0.05296
                                            0.03594 -1.473 0.140619
                                             0.04347 -3.341 0.000834 ***
## Cat_BMI23-25
                                 -0.14525
## IndicationFemale factor
                                  0.11748
                                             0.05437 2.161 0.030707 *
## ProtocolShort protocol
                                  0.02665
                                             0.04664 0.572 0.567652
## InferTypeSecondary
                                  0.05560
                                             0.03177 1.750 0.080078 .
## MTHFRCT:ProtocolShort protocol 0.03396
                                             0.06482 0.524 0.600381
## MTHFRTT:ProtocolShort protocol -0.34449
                                             0.11924 -2.889 0.003864 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 1452.5 on 1172 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 1413.3 on 1162 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 5025.7
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

5.3.3 P for interaction for the number of good-quality embryos

library(lmtest)

```
lrtest(fit_Goodembryo1, fit_Goodembryo2)
## Likelihood ratio test
##
## Model 1: Total_GoodEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication + Protocol +
##
       InferType
## Model 2: Total_GoodEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication + Protocol +
       InferType + MTHFR:Protocol
##
    #Df LogLik Df Chisq Pr(>Chisq)
##
## 1
      9 -2507.2
## 2 11 -2501.8 2 10.703
                             0.00474 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

5.4 Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of good-quality embryos under different protocols

5.4.1 Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of good-quality embryos under GnRHa long protocol

```
MTHFR_long <- subset(MTHFR, Protocol=="Long protocol", select = c(Indication, MTHFR, MTHFRtype, Age, BMI, To-
fit_Goodembryo_long <- glm(Total_GoodEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType, data=MTHFR_long, family =
summary(fit_Goodembryo_long)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Total_GoodEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +
##
       InferType, family = poisson(), data = MTHFR_long)
##
## Deviance Residuals:
##
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                   3Q
                                            Max
## -1.9249 -1.0018 -0.3537
                               0.6659
                                         3.9354
##
## Coefficients:
##
                           Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
                                        0.07706 15.953
## (Intercept)
                            1.22931
                                                          <2e-16 ***
## MTHFRCT
                           -0.04422
                                        0.04074 -1.085
                                                          0.2778
## MTHFRTT
                           -0.03228
                                        0.06341 -0.509
                                                          0.6107
## Cat_age>=35
                           -0.03180
                                        0.05613 -0.567
                                                          0.5710
## Cat_BMI20-23
                           -0.06435
                                        0.04456
                                                -1.444
                                                          0.1487
## Cat_BMI23-25
                           -0.12621
                                        0.05409 -2.333
                                                          0.0196 *
## IndicationFemale factor 0.17537
                                        0.07115
                                                 2.465
                                                          0.0137 *
                                                  1.443
                                                          0.1492
## InferTypeSecondary
                            0.05734
                                        0.03975
## ---
                   0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Signif. codes:
##
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
       Null deviance: 853.64 on 729
                                      degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 838.15 on 722 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 3094.9
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
exp_Goodembryo_long <- exp(coef(fit_Goodembryo_long))</pre>
conf_Goodembryo_long <- exp(confint(fit_Goodembryo_long))</pre>
OR_Goodembryo_long <- data.frame(exp_Goodembryo_long, conf_Goodembryo_long)</pre>
write.table(OR_Goodembryo_long, "OR_GoodEm_long.csv", row.names = T, sep = "\t")
```

5.4.2 Poisson Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with the number of good-quality embryos under GnRHa short protocol

MTHFR_short <- subset(MTHFR, Protocol=="Short protocol", select = c(Indication, MTHFR, MTHFRtype, Age, BMI, fit_Goodembryo_short <- glm(Total_GoodEm~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType, data=MTHFR_short, family

```
summary(fit_Goodembryo_short)
##
## Call:
## glm(formula = Total_GoodEm ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +
      InferType, family = poisson(), data = MTHFR_short)
##
##
## Deviance Residuals:
      Min
               1Q
                    Median
                                3Q
                                        Max
## -1.9513 -1.0424 -0.2673
                            0.6951
                                     3.2127
##
## Coefficients:
##
                          Estimate Std. Error z value Pr(>|z|)
## (Intercept)
                          1.3917686 0.0921584 15.102 < 2e-16 ***
## MTHFRCT
                         ## MTHFRTT
                         ## Cat_age>=35
                         -0.0950380 0.0559415 -1.699 0.089342 .
## Cat_BMI20-23
                         -0.0324895 0.0617385 -0.526 0.598719
## Cat_BMI23-25
                         -0.1734974 0.0737764 -2.352 0.018690 *
## IndicationFemale factor 0.0307355
                                    0.0850712
                                               0.361 0.717882
## InferTypeSecondary
                          0.0547754 0.0530385
                                               1.033 0.301722
## ---
## Signif. codes:
                 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## (Dispersion parameter for poisson family taken to be 1)
##
##
      Null deviance: 598.89 on 442 degrees of freedom
## Residual deviance: 571.24 on 435 degrees of freedom
## AIC: 1936.8
##
## Number of Fisher Scoring iterations: 5
```

- 5.5 Interative analysis for cumulative live birth:
- 5.5.1 Cox multivariate analysis without considering the interactive effect with protocol

```
# select the dataframe for Cox regression
MTHFR_cox <- subset(MTHFR_original, select = c(ID, Indication, MTHFR, Age, BMI, CLB, Time, Status, InferType
# library packages</pre>
```

```
library(survival)
library(survminer)
# Cox regression
mycox_1 <- coxph(Surv(Time,Status)~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+Protocol+InferType, data=MTHFR_cox, id=II
summary(mycox_1)
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, Status) ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
##
       Indication + Protocol + InferType, data = MTHFR_cox, id = ID)
##
##
    n= 1710, number of events= 953
##
##
                              coef exp(coef) se(coef) robust se
                                                                      z Pr(>|z|)
                                                         0.07073 2.517 0.01183
## MTHFRCT
                           0.17803
                                      1.19486 0.06992
## MTHFRTT
                           0.20709
                                      1.23009 0.11187
                                                         0.10992 1.884 0.05957
## Cat_age>=35
                           0.16020
                                     1.17374 0.07750 0.07585 2.112 0.03469
                                                        0.07700 -0.536 0.59179
## Cat_BMI20-23
                           -0.04129
                                     0.95955 0.07919
## Cat_BMI23-25
                                                        0.09168 0.150 0.88052
                           0.01378
                                      1.01388 0.09459
## IndicationFemale factor 0.02356
                                     1.02384 0.12906
                                                         0.13177 0.179 0.85807
                           0.18726
## ProtocolShort protocol
                                      1.20595 0.06763
                                                         0.06779 2.762 0.00574
## InferTypeSecondary
                           0.06424
                                      1.06635 0.07190
                                                         0.07175 0.895 0.37062
##
## MTHFRCT
## MTHFRTT
## Cat_age>=35
## Cat_BMI20-23
## Cat_BMI23-25
## IndicationFemale factor
## ProtocolShort protocol **
## InferTypeSecondary
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
                           exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## MTHFRCT
                              1.1949
                                         0.8369
                                                   1.0402
                                                              1.373
## MTHFRTT
                              1.2301
                                                   0.9917
                                         0.8129
                                                              1.526
                                                              1.362
## Cat_age>=35
                              1.1737
                                         0.8520
                                                   1.0116
## Cat_BMI20-23
                              0.9595
                                        1.0422
                                                   0.8251
                                                              1.116
                                        0.9863
## Cat_BMI23-25
                              1.0139
                                                  0.8471
                                                              1.213
## IndicationFemale factor
                              1.0238
                                         0.9767
                                                   0.7908
                                                              1.326
## ProtocolShort protocol
                              1.2059
                                         0.8292
                                                   1.0559
                                                              1.377
## InferTypeSecondary
                              1.0663
                                         0.9378
                                                   0.9265
                                                              1.227
##
## Concordance= 0.56 (se = 0.013)
## Likelihood ratio test= 27.01 on 8 df, p=7e-04
```

5.5.2 Cox multivariate analysis considering the interactive effect with protocol

```
mycox_2 <- coxph(Surv(Time,Status)~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+Protocol+InferType+MTHFR:Protocol, data=1
summary(mycox_2)
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, Status) ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
##
       Indication + Protocol + InferType + MTHFR:Protocol, data = MTHFR_cox,
##
       id = ID)
##
##
    n= 1710, number of events= 953
##
                                      coef exp(coef) se(coef) robust se
##
## MTHFRCT
                                   0.13376
                                             1.14312 0.09860
                                                                0.10295 1.299
## MTHFRTT
                                  -0.06253
                                            0.93938 0.15206
                                                                0.15863 - 0.394
## Cat_age>=35
                                  0.16216
                                            1.17605 0.07771
                                                                0.07575 2.141
## Cat_BMI20-23
                                  -0.05193
                                            0.94939 0.07941
                                                                0.07600 -0.683
                                             1.00297 0.09496
## Cat_BMI23-25
                                  0.00296
                                                                0.09161 0.032
## IndicationFemale factor
                                            1.02858 0.12912
                                                                0.12983 0.217
                                   0.02818
## ProtocolShort protocol
                                  0.07632
                                            1.07931 0.10440
                                                                0.10919 0.699
                                             1.05945 0.07200
## InferTypeSecondary
                                   0.05775
                                                                0.07149 0.808
## MTHFRCT:ProtocolShort protocol 0.08503
                                             1.08875 0.13920
                                                                0.14076 0.604
## MTHFRTT:ProtocolShort protocol 0.65301
                                             1.92132 0.22233
                                                                0.20856 3.131
##
                                  Pr(>|z|)
## MTHFRCT
                                   0.19385
## MTHFRTT
                                   0.69343
## Cat_age>=35
                                   0.03231 *
                                   0.49440
## Cat_BMI20-23
## Cat_BMI23-25
                                   0.97422
## IndicationFemale factor
                                   0.82814
## ProtocolShort protocol
                                   0.48459
## InferTypeSecondary
                                   0.41920
## MTHFRCT:ProtocolShort protocol 0.54579
## MTHFRTT:ProtocolShort protocol 0.00174 **
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
```

##

exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95

```
0.8748
## MTHFRCT
                                      1.1431
                                                           0.9342
                                                                       1.399
## MTHFRTT
                                      0.9394
                                                 1.0645
                                                           0.6884
                                                                       1.282
## Cat age>=35
                                                                       1.364
                                      1.1760
                                                 0.8503
                                                           1.0138
## Cat_BMI20-23
                                      0.9494
                                                 1.0533
                                                           0.8180
                                                                       1.102
## Cat_BMI23-25
                                      1.0030
                                                 0.9970
                                                           0.8381
                                                                       1.200
## IndicationFemale factor
                                      1.0286
                                                           0.7975
                                                                       1.327
                                                 0.9722
## ProtocolShort protocol
                                      1.0793
                                                 0.9265
                                                           0.8714
                                                                       1.337
## InferTypeSecondary
                                                           0.9209
                                      1.0595
                                                 0.9439
                                                                       1.219
## MTHFRCT:ProtocolShort protocol
                                      1.0887
                                                 0.9185
                                                           0.8263
                                                                       1.435
                                                                       2.892
## MTHFRTT:ProtocolShort protocol
                                      1.9213
                                                 0.5205
                                                           1.2767
##
## Concordance= 0.568 (se = 0.013)
## Likelihood ratio test= 35.63 on 10 df,
                                              p=1e-04
## Wald test
                        = 44.89 on 10 df,
                                              p=2e-06
                                              p=3e-05,
## Score (logrank) test = 38.81 on 10 df,
                                                         Robust = 38.16 p=4e-05
##
##
     (Note: the likelihood ratio and score tests assume independence of
##
        observations within a cluster, the Wald and robust score tests do not).
```

5.5.3 P for interaction for cumulative live birth

library(lmtest)

```
lrtest(mycox_1, mycox_2)
## Likelihood ratio test
##
## Model 1: Surv(Time, Status) ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +
##
      Protocol + InferType
## Model 2: Surv(Time, Status) ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI + Indication +
      Protocol + InferType + MTHFR:Protocol
##
     #Df LogLik Df Chisq Pr(>Chisq)
##
      8 -6155.7
## 1
## 2 10 -6151.3 2 8.6257
                              0.0134 *
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
```

- 5.6 Cox Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with cumulative live birth under different protocols
- 5.6.1 Cox Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with cumulative live birth under GnRHa short protocol

```
MTHFR_cox_short <- subset(MTHFR_cox, Protocol=="Short protocol")
mycox_short <- coxph(Surv(Time,Status)~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType, data=MTHFR_cox_short, id=.</pre>
```

summary(mycox_short)

```
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, Status) ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
##
       Indication + InferType, data = MTHFR_cox_short, id = ID)
##
##
    n= 708, number of events= 471
##
##
                              coef exp(coef) se(coef) robust se
                                                                     z Pr(>|z|)
                                     1.23442 0.09959
                                                        0.09642 2.184 0.02895
## MTHFRCT
                           0.21060
## MTHFRTT
                           0.57638
                                     1.77958 0.16336
                                                        0.13385 4.306 1.66e-05
## Cat_age>=35
                           0.24826
                                     1.28179 0.10094
                                                        0.09312 2.666 0.00768
## Cat_BMI20-23
                          -0.12838
                                     0.87952 0.11795
                                                        0.10907 -1.177 0.23918
                           0.03581
                                     1.03646 0.13850
                                                        0.12525 0.286 0.77497
## Cat_BMI23-25
## IndicationFemale factor -0.14266
                                     0.86705 0.17086
                                                        0.15723 -0.907 0.36423
## InferTypeSecondary
                           0.04674
                                     1.04785 0.10740
                                                        0.09992 0.468 0.63993
##
## MTHFRCT
## MTHFRTT
                          ***
## Cat_age>=35
## Cat BMI20-23
## Cat_BMI23-25
## IndicationFemale factor
## InferTypeSecondary
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
##
                          exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## MTHFRCT
                             1.2344
                                        0.8101
                                                  1.0219
                                                             1.491
## MTHFRTT
                             1.7796
                                        0.5619
                                                  1.3689
                                                             2.313
## Cat_age>=35
                             1.2818
                                        0.7802
                                                  1.0680
                                                             1.538
                             0.8795
                                                             1.089
## Cat_BMI20-23
                                        1.1370
                                                  0.7102
                                                             1.325
## Cat_BMI23-25
                             1.0365
                                        0.9648
                                                  0.8108
## IndicationFemale factor
                             0.8670
                                        1.1533
                                                  0.6371
                                                             1.180
## InferTypeSecondary
                             1.0479
                                        0.9543
                                                  0.8615
                                                             1.275
##
## Concordance= 0.59 (se = 0.018)
## Likelihood ratio test= 25.07 on 7 df,
                                           p=7e-04
                       = 34 on 7 df,
## Wald test
                                        p=2e-05
## Score (logrank) test = 26.29 on 7 df,
                                           p=4e-04,
                                                    Robust = 26.95 p=3e-04
##
##
     (Note: the likelihood ratio and score tests assume independence of
##
       observations within a cluster, the Wald and robust score tests do not).
```

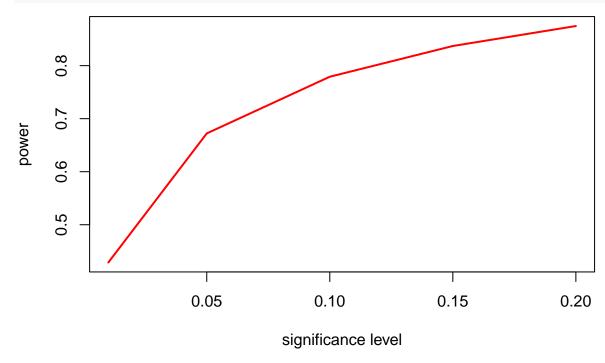
5.6.2 Cox Multivariate analysis revealed the association of MTHFR C677T genotype with cumulative live birth under GnRHa long protocol

```
MTHFR_cox_long <- subset(MTHFR_cox, Protocol=="Long protocol")
mycox_long <- coxph(Surv(Time,Status)~MTHFR+Cat_age+Cat_BMI+Indication+InferType, data=MTHFR_cox_long, id=ID)
summary(mycox_long)
## Call:
## coxph(formula = Surv(Time, Status) ~ MTHFR + Cat_age + Cat_BMI +
##
       Indication + InferType, data = MTHFR_cox_long, id = ID)
##
##
    n= 1002, number of events= 482
##
##
                               coef exp(coef) se(coef) robust se
                                                                      z Pr(>|z|)
## MTHFRCT
                            0.13293
                                      1.14217 0.09908
                                                         0.10239 1.298
                                                                           0.194
## MTHFRTT
                           -0.05200
                                      0.94933 0.15280
                                                         0.15892 -0.327
                                                                           0.743
## Cat_age>=35
                            0.04602
                                      1.04710 0.12531
                                                         0.12760 0.361
                                                                           0.718
## Cat_BMI20-23
                            0.03478
                                      1.03539 0.10834
                                                         0.10789 0.322
                                                                           0.747
                           -0.03954
                                                         0.13652 -0.290
                                                                           0.772
## Cat_BMI23-25
                                      0.96123 0.13256
## IndicationFemale factor 0.24342
                                      1.27560 0.19841
                                                         0.22120 1.100
                                                                            0.271
## InferTypeSecondary
                            0.05990
                                      1.06173 0.09789
                                                         0.10201 0.587
                                                                            0.557
##
##
                           exp(coef) exp(-coef) lower .95 upper .95
## MTHFRCT
                              1.1422
                                         0.8755
                                                   0.9345
                                                              1.396
                              0.9493
                                                              1.296
## MTHFRTT
                                         1.0534
                                                   0.6952
                              1.0471
                                         0.9550
                                                   0.8154
                                                              1.345
## Cat_age>=35
## Cat_BMI20-23
                              1.0354
                                         0.9658
                                                   0.8381
                                                              1.279
## Cat_BMI23-25
                              0.9612
                                         1.0403
                                                   0.7356
                                                              1.256
## IndicationFemale factor
                              1.2756
                                         0.7839
                                                   0.8269
                                                              1.968
## InferTypeSecondary
                              1.0617
                                         0.9419
                                                   0.8693
                                                              1.297
##
## Concordance= 0.543 (se = 0.018)
## Likelihood ratio test= 5.75 on 7 df,
                                           p = 0.6
## Wald test
                        = 4.89 on 7 df,
                                           p=0.7
## Score (logrank) test = 5.6 on 7 df,
                                          p=0.6,
                                                   Robust = 5.01 p=0.7
##
##
     (Note: the likelihood ratio and score tests assume independence of
##
        observations within a cluster, the Wald and robust score tests do not).
```

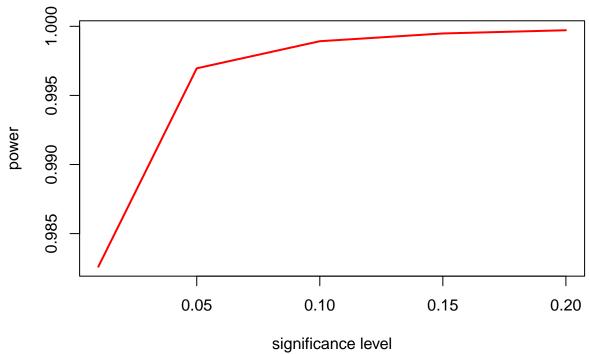
6 Statistical power estimation

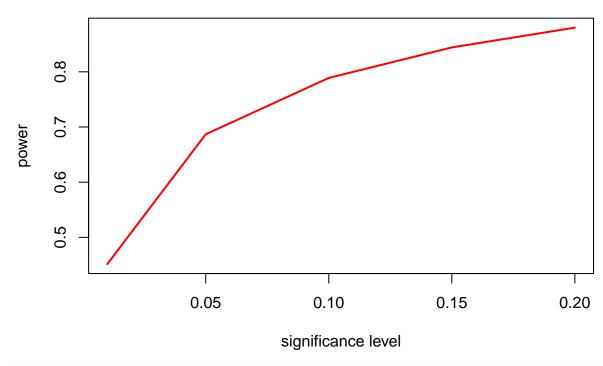
```
#pwr 包
# install.packages("pwr")
```

```
# library package
library(pwr)
# data<-c(0.23,0.228,0.178,0.269,0.029,0.065)
# prob<-matrix(data,byrow = TRUE,nrow = 3)</pre>
# ES.w2(prob)
# pwr.chisq.test(w=0.13, N=443, df=2, sig.level = .1)
\# pwr.chisq.test(w=0.13, df=2, sig.level = 0.05, power = 0.75)
# pwr.t2n.test(n1=203,n2=43, sig.level=0.05, d=0.2)
# Statistical power curve
library(pwr)
sig \leftarrow c(0.01, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15, 0.20)
length_sig <- length(sig)</pre>
power <- NULL
for (i in 1:length_sig){
    result <- pwr.anova.test(k=3, f=0.24, sig.level=sig[i], n=43)
    power[i] <- result$power</pre>
}
plot(sig, power, type="1", lwd=2, col="red",
     xlab="significance level",
     ylab="power",
     main = ""
     )
```

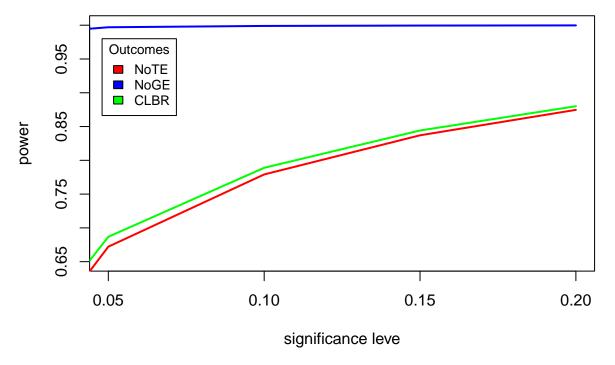


```
power_2 <- NULL
for (i in 1:length_sig){
    result <- pwr.anova.test(k=3, f=0.45, sig.level=sig[i], n=43)</pre>
```





Statistical Power Estimation Curve for Each Outcome



dev.off()

null device ## 1