

# Masato KOBAYASHI, Ph.D.

as of 2024. Nov. 9

I. Physics Institute, University of Cologne

Zùlpicher StraÙe 77

50937, Köln, Germany

E-Mail: [kobayashi@ph1.uni-koeln.de](mailto:kobayashi@ph1.uni-koeln.de)

Website: <https://minkobayashi.github.io/website/>

ORCID: <https://orcid.org/0000-0003-3990-1204>

Researchmap: <https://researchmap.jp/mskobayashi/?lang=english>

## EDUCATION:

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- Mar. 2018    **Ph.D.**  
Nagoya University (Japan),  
Graduate School of Science  
Supervisor: Prof. Naoshi Sugiyama  
Thesis: "The Evolutionary Description of Molecular Cloud Mass Functions  
and Star Formation in the Multiphase Interstellar Medium" [[Link](#)]
- Mar. 2015    **M.Sc.**  
Nagoya University (Japan),  
Graduate School of Science  
Supervisor: Associate Prof. Tsutomu Takeuchi, Associate Prof. Alexie Leauthaud  
Thesis: "Galaxy - Dark Matter Connection from Observational Viewpoints"
- Sep. 2011    **Exchange Student**  
– May 2012    Northeastern University (the USA), College of Science
- Mar. 2013    **B.Sc.**  
Meiji University (Japan)  
School of Science and Technology  
Supervisor: Prof. Tokuzo Shimada  
Thesis: "An Equation of State in Stars (Polytropic model and its calculation)"

## Work Experience:

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- Mar. 2023    **JSPS overseas research fellow**  
– present    University of Cologne (Germany), 1. Physics Institute
- Sep. 2021    **Postdoctoral project research fellow**  
– Mar. 2023    National Astronomical Observatory of Japan (Japan), Department of Science
- Apr. 2021    **Postdoctoral researcher**  
– Sep. 2021    Tohoku University (Japan), Graduate School of Science
- Mar. 2020    **JSPS postdoctoral research fellow**  
– Apr. 2021    Tohoku University (Japan), Graduate School of Science

Sep. 2018     **Part-time Lecturer**  
– Mar. 2019     Konan University (Japan), Faculty of Science and Engineering

Apr. 2018     **JSPS postdoctoral research fellow**  
– Feb. 2020     Osaka University (Japan), Graduate School of Science

Apr. 2015     **JSPS PhD student research fellow**  
– Mar. 2018     Nagoya University (Japan), Graduate School of Science

#### **Grants (as a principal investigator):**

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Apr. 2024     National Institute for Fusion Science (Japan)  
– Mar. 2025     General Purpose Collaborative Research Grant (awarded again)  
185,000 JPY (~ 1,115 Euros)  
“Towards a general understanding of thermal instability from the interstellar medium to nuclear fusion plasma”

Apr. 2023     National Institute for Fusion Science (Japan)  
– Mar. 2024     General Purpose Collaborative Research Grant  
185,000 JPY (~ 1,115 Euros)  
“Towards a general understanding of thermal instability from the interstellar medium to nuclear fusion plasma”

Sep. 2022     National Astronomical Society of Japan (Japan)  
– Mar. 2023     Exploratory Research Grant  
450,000 JPY (~ 2,712 Euros)  
“The coevolution of dust grain size and the multi-phase molecular cloud”

Apr. 2022     Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research (Japan Society for the Promotion of Science)  
– Mar. 2026     Grant for Early-Career Scientists  
4,420,000 JPY (~ 26,600 Euros)  
“An unified description of galactic star formation based on the origin of giant molecular clouds”

Sep. 2020     Tohoku University (Japan)  
– Mar. 2021     Promotion Program of Early-career Scientist  
500,000 JPY (~ 3,015 Euros)  
“An unified description of galactic star formation based on the origin of giant molecular clouds”

Apr. 2020     Grants-in-Aid for Scientific Research (Japan Society for the Promotion of Science)  
– Mar. 2022     Scientific Research on Innovative Areas  
2,470,000 JPY (~ 14,900 Euros)  
“Revealing the relation between the formation condition of gravitational-wave massive binaries and their parental galaxies”

Apr. 2018     JSPS postdoctoral research fellow  
– Mar. 2021     4,030,000 JPY (~ 24,300 Euros)  
“Revealing galaxy evolution based on molecular cloud lifecycle and massive star formation”

Apr. 2015     JSPS PhD student research fellow

– Mar. 2028 2,800,000 JPY (~ 16,900 Euros)  
“Connection between galaxy evolution and dark matter by observations and numerical simulations”

### **Professional Service:**

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Journal Reviewer Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society

Proposal Reviewer ALMA

### **Invited Talks in Conferences / Workshops:**

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Jan. 2024 CfCA users' meeting, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, Japan  
Sep. 2023 2<sup>nd</sup> Workshop of W50/SS433, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, Japan  
Dec. 2022 Frontiers in Plasma Science 2022, National institute for fusion science, Japan  
Dec. 2022 DoS workshop, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, Japan  
Nov. 2017 The Role of Magnetic-fields on Star Formation and Galactic Structures,  
Kagoshima University, Japan  
Nov. 2016 CO Multi-line Imaging of Nearby Galaxies (COMING) workshop 2016,  
National Astronomical Observatory of Japan, Japan  
Apr. 2016 The 110th Seminar on the Formation of Stars & Planets, Nagoya University, Japan

### **Colloquium / Seminar Talks:**

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Sep. 2024 Group meeting (Prof. Rolf Kuiper), University of Duisburg-Essen, Germany  
Feb. 2023 Guest seminar, Institute for Cosmic Ray Research, Japan  
Oct. 2022 Guest seminar, Aoyama-Gakuin University, Japan  
Oct. 2022 Guest seminar, University of Tokyo, Japan  
Jul. 2022 Konan seminar, Konan University, Japan  
Jun. 2022 Ta Colloquium, Nagoya University, Japan  
Dec. 2021 NAOJ Camp, Hybrid, Japan  
Oct. 2021 NAOJ Science Colloquium, Hybrid, Japan  
Feb. 2021 Group A Winter Camp “Gravitational Wave Genesis”, online, Japan  
May 2020 Tohoku Colloquium, Tohoku University, Japan  
Dec. 2019 AP seminar, Kyoto University, Japan  
Jun. 2019 Lunch Seminar, CEA Saclay, France  
Feb. 2019 Seminar, Osaka Sangyo University, Japan  
Feb. 2019 ALMA seminar, NAOJ, Japan  
Feb. 2018 Konan seminar, Konan University, Japan  
Sep. 2017 Sokuho seminar, Hokkaido University, Japan  
Jul. 2017 Special Seminar, National Tsing Hua University, Taiwan  
Jun. 2017 CompAS seminar, Academia Sinica, Taiwan  
Jun. 2017 Group meeting, Institute for Theoretical Astrophysics, Heidelberg, Germany  
May. 2017 Visitor seminar, MPIA, Heidelberg, Germany  
May. 2017 Guest seminar, The Astronomisches Rechen-Institut, Heidelberg, Germany  
May. 2017 Special colloquium, MPIfR, Bonn, Germany  
May. 2017 Supplementary colloquium, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany  
Apr. 2017 Lunch Seminar, Osaka University, Japan  
Apr. 2017 AP seminar, Kyoto University, Japan  
Mar. 2017 SFIR: Star Formation/ISM Rendezvous, Princeton University, the USA

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|-----------|--|
| Sep. 2016 | Guest seminar, Chinese University of Hong Kong, China              |
| Sep. 2016 | Guest seminar, University of Hertfordshire, the UK                 |
| Sep. 2016 | IoA seminar, University of Cambridge, the UK                       |
| Sep. 2016 | Guest seminar, Cardiff University, the UK                          |
| Sep. 2016 | Guest seminar, University of Manchester, the UK                    |
| Sep. 2016 | Guest seminar, Liverpool John Moores University, Liverpool, the UK |
| Aug. 2016 | Guest seminar, University of Oxford, the UK                        |
| Sep. 2015 | Guest seminar, ETH Zürich, Switzerland                             |
| Jun. 2015 | Guest seminar, Columbia University, the USA                        |
| Jun. 2014 | IPMU lunch seminar, Kavli IPMU, Japan                              |

### **Other presentations in conferences:**

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26 presentations in international conferences  
68 presentations in domestic conferences/workshops in Japan

### **Awards:**

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|-----------|---|
| Nov. 2018 | Best 4 Poster Award, Interstellar Filament Paradigm, Nagoya, JAPAN  |
| Sep. 2015 | Best 25 Poster Award, The 6th Zermatt ISM Symposium, Zermatt, Switzerland                                     |
| Jul. 2016 | Best Oral Award in the ISM session,<br>School of Astrophysics and Astronomy for young researchers 2016, Japan |

### **Computing time:**

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|-----------------------|----------|--|
| Apr. 2024 – Mar. 2025 | XC-B+    | ( $\sim 8 \times 10^5$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |
| Apr. 2023 – Mar. 2024 | XC-B+    | ( $\sim 8 \times 10^5$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |
| Apr. 2022 – Mar. 2023 | XC-B+    | ( $\sim 8 \times 10^5$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |
| Apr. 2021 – Mar. 2022 | XC-B+    | ( $\sim 8 \times 10^5$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |
| Apr. 2020 – Mar. 2021 | XC-B     | ( $\sim 3 \times 10^5$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |
| Apr. 2019 – Mar. 2020 | XC-B     | ( $\sim 3 \times 10^5$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |
| Apr. 2018 – Mar. 2019 | XC-B     | ( $\sim 3 \times 10^5$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |
| Apr. 2017 – Mar. 2018 | XC-Trial | ( $\sim 2 \times 10^4$ CPU hours), NAOJ, JAPAN |

### **Supervision of students:**

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|------|---|
| 2017 | Co-supervise 1 master student on his master thesis project (21cm cosmology)       |
| 2017 | Co-supervise 1 master student on her first-career project (primordial black hole) |
| 2016 | Co-supervise 1 master student on his first-career project (21cm cosmology)        |
| 2015 | Co-supervise 1 master student on his first-career project (inflation theory)      |

### **Organization of scientific meetings:**

#### Conferences/workshops:

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|-----------|---|
| Sep. 2024 | Supernova Remnant session, German Astronomical Society Annual Meeting,<br>University of Cologne |
| Dec. 2021 | Galactic Star Formation, Online   |
| Dec. 2020 | Cloud-to-protostars, Online   |

Jul. 2017 School of Astrophysics and Astronomy for young researchers 2017

Working Group:

Apr. 2024 Low-metallicity interstellar medium working group in CRC1601,  
– present University of Cologne

**Institutional Responsibilities:**

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2018 – 2020 Server maintenance, Osaka University  
2015 – 2018 Cosmology seminar, Nagoya University  
2016 Student seminar (reading “Galactic Dynamics”), Nagoya University  
2015 Student seminar (reading fluid dynamics textbooks), Nagoya University

**Project membership:** (frequency order and alphabetical order)

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Radio: JCMT CHIMPS 2&3, LST, ngVLA-Japan, Nobeyama 45m COMING, SKA-Japan  
Infrared: CCAT-Prime, JCMT BISTRO-J, PRIMA  
Optical: ULTIMATE Subaru  
Theory: Gravitational Wave Genesis

**Computer skills:**

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Simulation Codes: Athena++, FLASH, RADMC-3D  
OS: Ubuntu, CentOS, Fedora (competent), MacOS (competent), Windows (intermediate)  
Languages: C/C++ (competent), Fortran90 (competent), Python (competent), IDL (intermediate),  
R (basic)  
Visualization: VisIT (competent), gnuplot (intermediate) yt (basic), Blender (basic)  
Text Editor: Vi (Vim; competent), Emacs (intermediate), gedit (basic), nedit (basic)

**OTHERS:**

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Languages: English (fluent), Japanese (Native), German (Basic), French (Basic)  
Membership: Astronomical Society of Japan, Theoretical Astrophysics Society of Japan  
Motto: A man with true morality attracts people even without saying anything (Sima Qian)

# Publication List

## First-author peer-reviewed papers:

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6. M. I. N. Kobayashi, K. Iwasaki, K. Tomida, T. Inoue, K. Omukai, K. Tokuda 2023, ApJ, 954, 38  
“[Metallicity Dependence of Molecular Cloud Hierarchical Structure at Early Evolutionary Stages](#)”  
doi: [\[10.3847/1538-4357/ace34e\]](#)  
Summary: I performed colliding H I gas flow simulations by systematically changing the gas-phase metallicity and found that (1) molecular cloud formation by H I gas requires longer time in lower metallicity environment due to its inefficient cooling, but (2) the properties of formed molecular clouds are similar within 1 – 0.2 Solar metallicity range.
5. M. I. N. Kobayashi, T. Inoue, K. Iwasaki, K. Tomida, H. Nakatsugawa 2022, ApJ, 930, 76  
“[Nature of supersonic turbulence and density distribution function in the multiphase interstellar medium](#)”  
doi: [\[10.3847/1538-4357/ac5a54\]](#)  
Summary: I performed colliding H I gas flow simulations with heating / cooling processes and found that the density probability distribution from H I gas to molecular gas has multiple log-normal components, each of which corresponds to various temperatures.
4. M. I. N. Kobayashi, T. Inoue, S. Inutsuka, K. Tomida, K. Iwasaki, & K. E. I. Tanaka. 2020, ApJ, 905, 95  
“[Bimodal Behavior and Convergence Requirement in Macroscopic Properties of the Multiphase Interstellar Medium Formed by Atomic Converging Flows](#)”  
doi: [\[10.3847/1538-4357/abc5be\]](#)  
Summary: I performed colliding H I gas flow simulations to investigate molecular cloud formation with heating / cooling processes by systematically changing the density inhomogeneity in accumulating H I gas and the spatial resolution, and found that the spatial resolution of  $\sim 0.02$  pc is required to converge the molecular cloud mass to fully resolve cooling condensation motion.
3. M. I. N. Kobayashi, H. Kobayashi, S. Inutsuka, and Y. Fukui. 2018, PASJ, 70, S59  
“[Star formation induced by cloud-cloud collisions and galactic giant molecular cloud evolution](#)”  
doi: [\[10.1093/pasj/psy018\]](#)  
Summary: I established a semi-analytic formula for the time evolution of giant molecular cloud mass functions with star formation induced by cloud-cloud collisions, and I found that cloud-cloud collision does not have significant impact of the cloud mass function while it may amount to 30 percent of total star formation in the Milky Way galaxy.
2. M. I. N. Kobayashi, S. Inutsuka, H. Kobayashi, and K. Hasegawa. 2017, ApJ, 836, 175  
“[Evolutionary Description of Giant Molecular Cloud Mass Functions on Galactic Disks](#)”  
doi: [\[10.3847/1538-4357/836/2/175\]](#)  
Summary: I established a semi-analytic formula for the time evolution of giant molecular cloud mass functions and I found that the power-law index of the cloud mass functions is determined by the balance between the mass-growth and destruction of clouds and thus one can estimate the lifetime of molecular clouds based on observation of cloud mass functions.
1. M. I. N. Kobayashi, A. Leauthaud, S. More, N. Okabe, C. Laigle, J. Rhodes, and T. T. Takeuchi. MNRAS, 2015, 449, 2128  
“[Can we use weak lensing to measure total mass profiles of galaxies on 20 kpc scales?](#)”  
doi: [\[10.1093/mnras/stv424\]](#)  
Summary: I analyzed Hubble Space Telescope data to measure the shape shear of galaxies caused by individual galaxy-galaxy gravitational lensing, with which I also predicted that Euclid and WFIRST galaxy-galaxy gravitational lensing observations are able to measure the dark matter distribution on 20 kpc scales in each galactic halo.

## Proceedings without peer-review:

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4. M. I. N. Kobayashi, S. Inutsuka, H. Kobayashi, and K. Hasegawa. The Multi-Messenger Astrophysics of the Galactic Centre, volume 322 of IAU Symposium, pages 158–159, January 2017  
“Time Evolution of the Giant Molecular Cloud Mass Functions across Galactic Disks”
3. M. I. N. Kobayashi, S. Inutsuka, H. Kobayashi, and K. Hasegawa. EAS Publications Series, volume 75 of EAS Publications Series, pages 387–388, May 2016  
“The Evolution of Giant Molecular Cloud Mass Function due to Cloud- Cloud Collisions”
2. Inutsuka, T. Inoue, K. Iwasaki, T. Hosokawa, and M. I. N. Kobayashi. From Interstellar Clouds to Star-Forming Galaxies: Universal Processes? volume 315 of IAU Symposium, pages 61–68, 2016  
“The Formation and Destruction of Molecular Clouds and Galactic Star Formation”
1. M. I. N. Kobayashi, and T. Takeuchi. Proceedings of LCDU2013, page 76, 2013  
“Baryonic Tully-Fisher relation and star formation rate”

## Co-author peer-review papers:

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36. Y. Choi, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2024, arXiv, 2411.01960  
“The JCMT BISTRO Survey: The Magnetic Fields of the IC 348 Star-forming Region”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024arXiv241101960C/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024arXiv241101960C/abstract)
35. A. Konishi, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2024, PASJ, 76, 1098  
“ACA CO(J = 2-1) mapping of the nearest spiral galaxy M 33. II. Exploring the evolution of giant molecular clouds”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024PASJ...76.1098K/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024PASJ...76.1098K/abstract)
34. F. Demachi, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2024, PASJ, 76, 1059  
“Giant molecular clouds and their type classification in M 74: Toward understanding star formation and cloud evolution”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024PASJ...76.1059D/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024PASJ...76.1059D/abstract)
33. J-W. Wang, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2024, ApJ, 962, 136  
“Filamentary Network and Magnetic Field Structures Revealed with BISTRO in the High-mass Star-forming Region NGC 2264: Global Properties and Local Magnetogravitational Configurations”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024ApJ...962..136W/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024ApJ...962..136W/abstract)
32. F. Maeda, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2024, ApJ, 962, 4  
“Detection of CO(1-0) Emission at the Tips of the Tidal Tail in the Antennae Galaxies”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024ApJ...962....4M/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024ApJ...962....4M/abstract)
31. A. Yasuda, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, PASJ, 75, 743  
“CO multi-line imaging of nearby galaxies (COMING). XII. CO-to-H<sub>2</sub> conversion factor and dust-to-gas ratio”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023PASJ...75..743Y/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023PASJ...75..743Y/abstract)
30. K. Muraoka, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, ApJ, 953, 164  
“ACA CO(J = 2-1) Mapping of the Nearest Spiral Galaxy M33. I. Initial Results and Identification of Molecular Clouds”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023ApJ...953..164M/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023ApJ...953..164M/abstract)
29. T. Murase, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, MNRAS, 523, 1373  
“Multilognormal density structure in Cygnus-X molecular clouds: a fitting for N-PDF without power law”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023MNRAS.523.1373M/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023MNRAS.523.1373M/abstract)
28. A. Yasuda, ... M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, PASJ, 034, 51

“CO multi-line imaging of nearby galaxies (COMING). XII. CO-to-H<sub>2</sub> conversion factor and dust-to-gas ratio”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023PASJ.tmp...51Y/abstract>]

27. J. Koda, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, ApJ, 949, 108

“Diverse Molecular Structures across the Whole Star-forming Disk of M83: High-fidelity Imaging at 40 pc Resolution”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023ApJ...949..108K/abstract>]

26. F. Demachi, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, arXiv:2305.19192

“GMCs and their Type classification in M74: Toward understanding star formation and cloud evolution”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2024PASJ...76.1059D/abstract>]

25. J. Karoly, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, arXiv: 2305.11306

“The JCMT BISTRO Survey: Studying the Complex Magnetic Field of L43”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023ApJ...952...29K/abstract>]

24. D. Arzoumanian, S. Arakawa, M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, ApJL, 947, 29

“Insights on the Sun Birth Environment in the Context of Star Cluster Formation in Hub-Filament Systems”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023ApJ...947L..29A/abstract>]

23. D. Ward-Thompson, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, ApJ, 946, 62

“First BISTRO Observations of the Dark Cloud Taurus L1495A-B10: The Role of the Magnetic Field in the Earliest Stages of Low-mass Star Formation”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023ApJ...946...62W/abstract>]

22. M. Tahani, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2023, ApJ, 944, 139

“JCMT BISTRO Observations: Magnetic Field Morphology of Bubbles Associated with NGC”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2023ApJ...944..139T/abstract>]

21. T-C. Ching, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2022, ApJ, 941, 122

“The JCMT BISTRO-2 Survey: Magnetic Fields of the Massive DR21 Filament”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2022ApJ...941..122C/abstract>]

20. J. Hwang, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2022, ApJ, 941, 51

“The JCMT BISTRO Survey: A Spiral Magnetic Field in a Hub-Filament Structure, Monoceros R2”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2022ApJ...941...51H/abstract>]

19. W. Kwon, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2022 ApJ, 926, 163

“Magnetic Fields in the Filamentary Structures of Serpens Main”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2022ApJ...926..163K/abstract>]

18. A.-R. Lyo, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2021 ApJ, 918, 85

“An 850/450  $\mu$ m Polarization Study of NGC 2071IR in Orion B”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021ApJ...918...85L/abstract>]

17. R. E. Miura, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2021 MNRAS, 504, 6198

“Revealing the diverse magnetic field morphologies in Taurus dense cores with sensitive sub-millimeter polarimetry”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021MNRAS.504.6198M/abstract>]

16. E. Chakali, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2021 ApJL, 912L 27

“Revealing the diverse magnetic field morphologies in Taurus dense cores with sensitive sub-millimeter polarimetry”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021ApJ...912L..27E/abstract>]

15. H. Kondo, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ... 2021 ApJ, 912, 66

“ALMA Observations of Giant Molecular Clouds in M33 III: Spatially Resolved Features of the Star-Formation Inactive Million-solar-mass Cloud”

[<https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021ApJ...912...66K/abstract>]



14. Y. Yajima, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, 2020 PASJ, 00, 01,  
 “CO Multi-line Imaging of Nearby Galaxies (COMING). IX. 12CO(J= 2–1)/12CO(J = 1–0) line ratio in nearby galaxies on kiloparsec scales”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021PASJ...73..257Y/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021PASJ...73..257Y/abstract)
  
13. N. B. Ngoc, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2021 ApJ, 908, 10,  
 “Observations of Magnetic Fields Surrounding LkH $\alpha$  101 Taken by the BISTRO Survey with JCMT-POL-2”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021ApJ...908...10N/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021ApJ...908...10N/abstract)
  
12. D. Arzoumanian, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2020 A&A, 647, 78  
 “Dust polarized emission observations of NGC 6334; BISTRO reveals the details of the complex but organized magnetic field structure of the high-mass star-forming hub-filament network”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021A%26A...647A..78A/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2021A%26A...647A..78A/abstract)
  
11. D. J., Eden, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2020, MNRAS, 498, 5936  
 “CHIMPS2: survey description and 12CO emission in the Galactic Centre”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2020MNRAS.498.5936E/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2020MNRAS.498.5936E/abstract)
  
10. Y. Doi, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2020, ApJ, 899, 28  
 “The JCMT BISTRO Survey: Magnetic Fields Associated with a Network of Filaments in NGC 1333”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2020ApJ...899...28D/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2020ApJ...899...28D/abstract)
  
9. J. Koda, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2020, ApJL, 890L, 10  
 “Systematic Variations of CO J = 2-1/1-0 Ratio and Their Implications in The Nearby Barred Spiral Galaxy M83”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2020ApJ...890L..10K/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2020ApJ...890L..10K/abstract)
  
8. S. Coude, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2019, ApJ, 877, 88  
 “The JCMT BISTRO Survey: The Magnetic Field of the Barnard 1 Star-forming Region”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019ApJ...877...88C/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019ApJ...877...88C/abstract)
  
7. J. Liu., ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2019, ApJ, 877, 43  
 “The JCMT BISTRO Survey: The Magnetic Field in the Starless Core  $\rho$  Ophiuchus C.”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019ApJ...877...43L/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019ApJ...877...43L/abstract)
  
6. K. Muraoka, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2019, PASJ, 71S, 15  
 “CO Multi-line Imaging of Nearby Galaxies (COMING). VI. Radial variations in star formation efficiency.”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019PASJ...71S..15M/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019PASJ...71S..15M/abstract)
  
5. J.-W. Wang, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2019, ApJ, 876, 42  
 “JCMT BISTRO Survey: Magnetic Fields within the Hub-filament Structure in IC 5146.”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019ApJ...876...42W/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2019ApJ...876...42W/abstract)
  
4. K. Pattle, ..., M. I. N. Kobayashi, ..., 2019, ApJ, 860L, 6  
 “First Observations of the Magnetic Field inside the Pillars of Creation: Results from the BISTRO Survey.”  
[\[https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2018ApJ...860L...6P/abstract\]](https://ui.adsabs.harvard.edu/abs/2018ApJ...860L...6P/abstract)
  
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