1 二次方程式の解法

1.1 問題

二次方程式 $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$ (a > 0) の解は以下の式で与えられることを示せ.

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

1.2 証明

以下の式はすべて同値.

$$ax^{2} + bx + c = 0 (a > 0)$$

$$a\left(x^{2} + \frac{b}{a}x\right) + c = 0$$

$$a\left\{\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^{2} - \left(\frac{b}{2a}\right)^{2}\right\} + c = 0$$

$$a\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^{2} - \frac{b^{2}}{4a} + c = 0$$

$$a\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^{2} = \frac{b^{2}}{4a} - c$$

$$a\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^{2} = \frac{b^{2} - 4ac}{4a}$$

$$\left(x + \frac{b}{2a}\right)^{2} = \frac{b^{2} - 4ac}{4a^{2}}$$

$$x + \frac{b}{2a} = \pm\sqrt{\frac{b^{2} - 4ac}{4a^{2}}}$$

$$x = -\frac{b}{2a} \pm \frac{\sqrt{b^{2} - 4ac}}{\sqrt{4a^{2}}}$$

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$$\frac{ac-bd}{c^2+d^2} - \frac{ad-bc}{c^2+d^2}i$$

$$\alpha+\beta = -\frac{b}{a}$$

$$\alpha\beta = \frac{c}{a}$$

$$\mathbb{Q}(\sqrt{2})$$