

CO₂ emission per trip [g]

1500

1000

500

0

$\rho = 0.4$

0.05

0.1

0.15

0.2

0.25

0.3

0.35

0.4

0.45

0.5

0.55

0.6

0.65

0.7

0.75

0.8

0.85

0.9

0.95

Smart vehicles fraction

