

CO<sub>2</sub> emission per trip [g]

0  
2000  
4000  
6000  
8000  
10000

0.05 0.1 0.15 0.2 0.25 0.3 0.35 0.4 0.45 0.5 0.55 0.6 0.65 0.7 0.75 0.8 0.85 0.9 0.95

Smart vehicles fraction

$\rho = 0.9$

