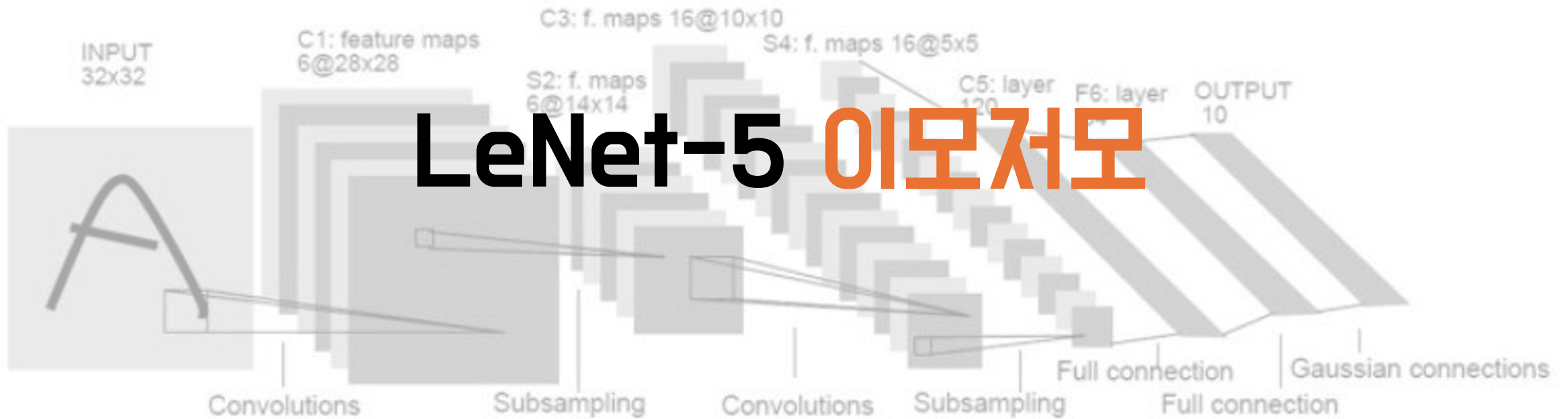


LeNet-5 이모저모



기본 모델 : 환경

```
!nvidia-smi

Wed Jul 24 13:19:12 2024

+-----+
| NVIDIA-SMI 550.90.07              Driver Version: 550.90.07      CUDA Version: 12.4      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| GPU  Name                Persistence-M | Bus-Id        Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC |
| Fan  Temp   Perf          Pwr:Usage/Cap |      Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
|                                           | MIG M.         |                      |
+=====+=====+=====+=====+=====+=====+
|   0   Tesla T4              Off        | 00000000:00:04.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   64C    P0              30W / 70W | 291MiB / 15360MiB |      0%      Default |
|                                           |                    N/A |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|   1   Tesla T4              Off        | 00000000:00:05.0 Off |                    0 |
| N/A   49C    P0              26W / 70W | 273MiB / 15360MiB |      0%      Default |
|                                           |                    N/A |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

+-----+
| Processes:                        |
| GPU   GI    CI          PID    Type    Process name                        GPU Memory |
|      ID    ID                                   |            Usage   |
+=====+
+-----+

```

기본 모델 : 모델 정의

하이퍼파라미터, 모델 구조, 모델 요약

하이퍼파라미터 설정

RANDOM_SEED = 4242

BATCH_SIZE = 64

EPOCHS = 20

IMG_SIZE = 32

NUM_CLASSES = 10

하이퍼파라미터-학습률 스케줄링 설정

def lr_schedule(epoch):

if epoch ≤ 2:

lr = 5e-4

elif epoch ≤ 5:

lr = 2e-4

elif epoch ≤ 9:

lr = 5e-5

else:

lr = 1e-5

return lr

LeNet5 모델 정의

class LeNet5(nn.Module):

def __init__(self, num_classes):

super(LeNet5, self).__init__()

self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=1, out_channels=6, kernel_size=5, stride=1)

self.pool2 = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)

self.conv3 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=6, out_channels=16, kernel_size=5, stride=1)

self.pool4 = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)

self.conv5 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=16, out_channels=120, kernel_size=5, stride=1)

self.fc6 = nn.Linear(120, 84)

self.fc7 = nn.Linear(84, num_classes)

def forward(self, x):

x = F.tanh(self.conv1(x))

x = self.pool2(x)

x = F.tanh(self.conv3(x))

x = self.pool4(x)

x = F.tanh(self.conv5(x))

x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)

x = self.fc6(x)

x = F.tanh(x)

logits = self.fc7(x)

return logits

torchinfo.summary(LeNet5(NUM_CLASSES), input_size=(1, 1, 32, 32))

Layer (type:depth-idx)	Output Shape	Param #
LeNet5	[1, 10]	--
├Conv2d: 1-1	[1, 6, 28, 28]	156
├AvgPool2d: 1-2	[1, 6, 14, 14]	--
├Conv2d: 1-3	[1, 16, 10, 10]	2,416
├AvgPool2d: 1-4	[1, 16, 5, 5]	--
├Conv2d: 1-5	[1, 120, 1, 1]	48,120
├Linear: 1-6	[1, 84]	10,164
├Linear: 1-7	[1, 10]	850
Total params: 61,706		
Trainable params: 61,706		
Non-trainable params: 0		
Total mult-adds (M): 0.42		
Input size (MB): 0.00		
Forward/backward pass size (MB): 0.05		
Params size (MB): 0.25		
Estimated Total Size (MB): 0.30		

기본 모델 : 데이터 정의

70,000장의 데이터를 모두 모으고 70:15:15 비율로 무작위 분리

```
# transforms 정의하기
transform = transforms.Compose([transforms.Resize((32, 32)), transforms.ToTensor()])

# 데이터셋 다운로드 및 생성

full_dataset = datasets.MNIST(root="mnist_data", train=True, transform=transform, download=True)
full_dataset = ConcatDataset([full_dataset, datasets.MNIST(root="mnist_data", train=False, transform=transform)])
.....
total_size = len(full_dataset)

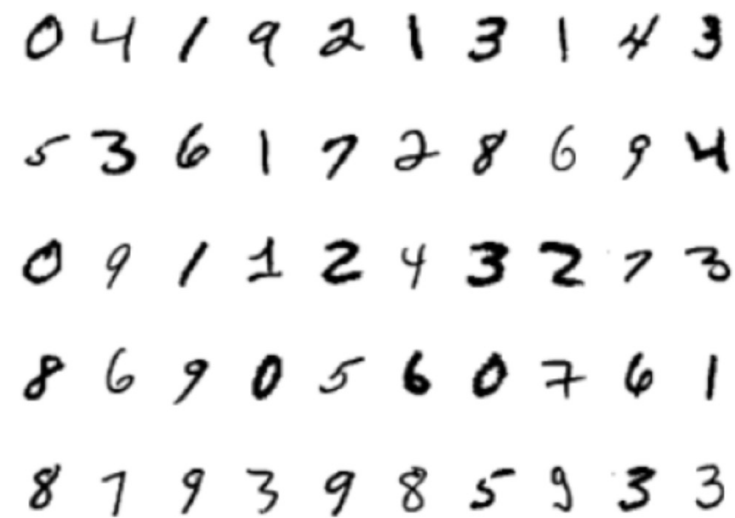
train_size = int(0.7 * total_size)
valid_size = int(0.15 * total_size)
test_size = total_size - train_size - valid_size

train_dataset, valid_dataset, test_dataset = random_split(full_dataset, [train_size, valid_size, test_size])

# 데이터 로더 정의
train_loader = DataLoader(dataset=train_dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=True)
valid_loader = DataLoader(dataset=valid_dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=False)
test_loader = DataLoader(dataset=test_dataset, batch_size=BATCH_SIZE, shuffle=False)
```

```
train dataset size: 49000
valid dataset size: 10500
test dataset size: 10500
```

MNIST Dataset



기본 모델 : 학습

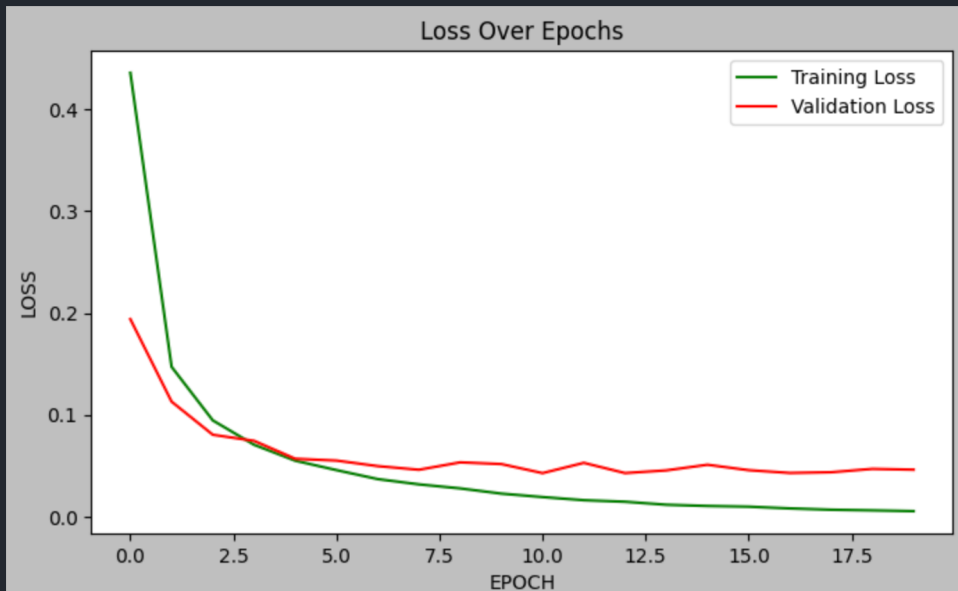
20 에포크 학습, 학습 후 테스트 셋을 이용한 성능 확인

```
torch.manual_seed(RANDOM_SEED)

_model = LeNet5(NUM_CLASSES).cuda()
model = nn.DataParallel(_model).to(DEVICE)
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=lr_schedule(0))
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()

model, optimizer, _ = training_loop(
    model, criterion, optimizer, train_loader, valid_loader, EPOCHS, DEVICE
)
```

22:33:32 --- Epoch: 19 Train loss: 0.0062 Valid loss: 0.0469 Train accuracy: 99.86 Valid accuracy: 98.85
22:34:11 --- Epoch: 20 Train loss: 0.0054 Valid loss: 0.0461 Train accuracy: 99.84 Valid accuracy: 98.80



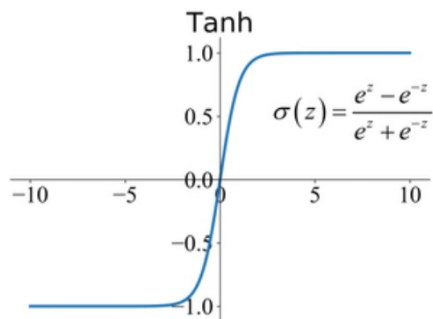
Test Loss: 0.0522, Test Accuracy: 0.9860

True: 9, Pred: 7 	True: 0, Pred: 2 	True: 9, Pred: 7 	True: 3, Pred: 5
True: 9, Pred: 4 	True: 7, Pred: 8 	True: 8, Pred: 6 	True: 9, Pred: 5
True: 7, Pred: 4 	True: 5, Pred: 3 	True: 7, Pred: 2 	True: 5, Pred: 3
True: 9, Pred: 4 	True: 5, Pred: 3 	True: 7, Pred: 1 	True: 5, Pred: 6
True: 8, Pred: 1 	True: 9, Pred: 7 	True: 9, Pred: 4 	True: 2, Pred: 1

Activation Function 변형

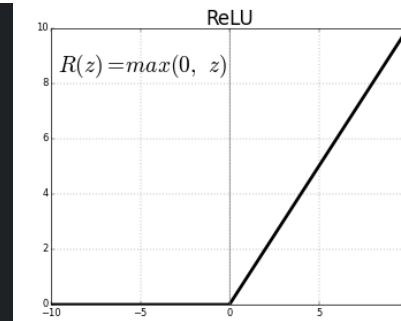
tanh

```
def forward(self, x):  
    x = F.tanh(self.conv1(x))  
    x = self.pool2(x)  
    x = F.tanh(self.conv3(x))  
    x = self.pool4(x)  
    x = F.tanh(self.conv5(x))  
    x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)  
    x = self.fc6(x)  
    x = F.tanh(x)  
  
    logits = self.fc7(x)  
  
    return logits
```



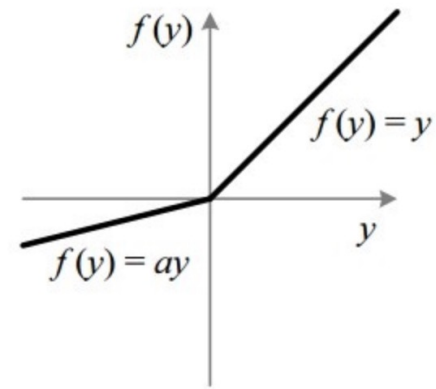
relu

```
def forward(self, x):  
    x = self.conv1(x)  
    x = F.relu(x)  
  
    x = self.pool2(x)  
  
    x = self.conv3(x)  
    x = F.relu(x)  
  
    x = self.pool4(x)  
  
    x = self.conv5(x)  
    x = F.relu(x)  
  
    x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)  
    x = self.fc6(x)  
    x = F.relu(x)  
  
    logits = self.fc7(x)  
  
    return logits
```



leaky-relu

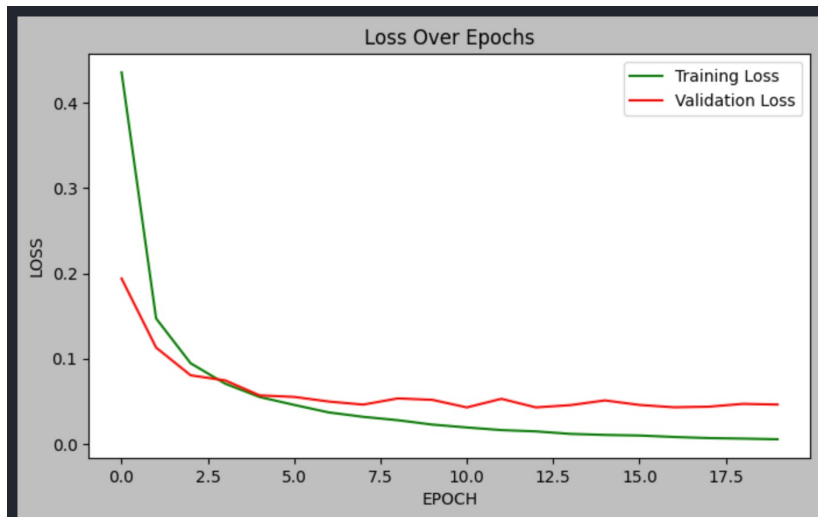
```
def forward(self, x):  
    x = self.conv1(x)  
    x = F.leaky_relu(x)  
  
    x = self.pool2(x)  
  
    x = self.conv3(x)  
    x = F.leaky_relu(x)  
  
    x = self.pool4(x)  
  
    x = self.conv5(x)  
    x = F.leaky_relu(x)  
  
    x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)  
    x = self.fc6(x)  
    x = F.leaky_relu(x)  
  
    logits = self.fc7(x)  
  
    return logits
```



Activation Function 변형

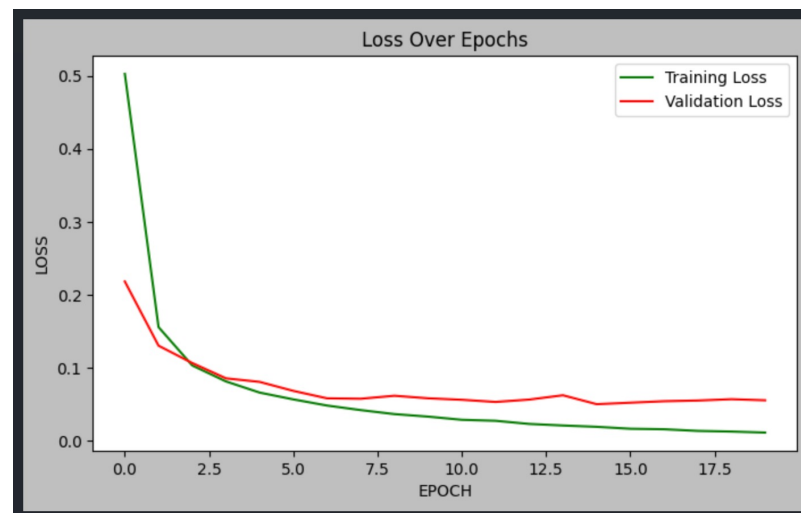
tanh

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0054	99.84
epoch20, valid	0.0461	98.80
test set	0.0522	98.60



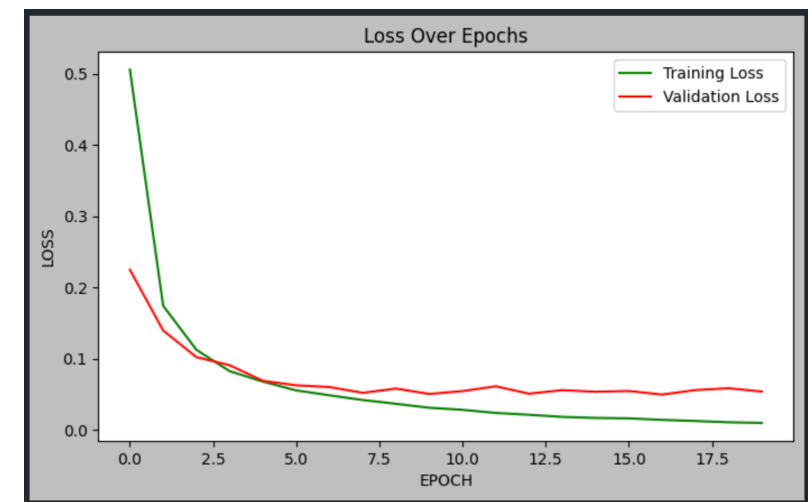
relu

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0110	99.74
epoch20, valid	0.0553	98.53
test set	0.0499	98.74



leaky-relu

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0097	99.85
epoch20, valid	0.0538	98.83
test set	0.0520	98.76



Pooling Layer 변형

AvgPool

```
def __init__(self, num_classes):
    super(LeNet5, self).__init__()
    self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=1, out_channels=
    self.pool2 = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)
    self.conv3 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=6, out_channels=
    self.pool4 = nn.AvgPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)
    self.conv5 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=16, out_channels
    self.fc6 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
    self.fc7 = nn.Linear(84, num_classes)
```

MaxPool

```
def __init__(self, num_classes):
    super(LeNet5, self).__init__()
    self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=1, out_channels=
    self.pool2 = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)
    self.conv3 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=6, out_channels=
    self.pool4 = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)
    self.conv5 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=16, out_channels
    self.fc6 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
    self.fc7 = nn.Linear(84, num_classes)
```

MinPool

```
def __init__(self, num_classes):
    super(LeNet5, self).__init__()
    self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=1,
    self.pool2 = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=
    self.conv3 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=6,
    self.pool4 = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=
    self.conv5 = nn.Conv2d(in_channels=16,
    self.fc6 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
    self.fc7 = nn.Linear(84, num_classes)

def forward(self, x):
    x = self.conv1(x)
    x = F.tanh(x)

    x = -self.pool2(-x)

    x = self.conv3(x)
    x = F.tanh(x)

    x = -self.pool4(-x)

    x = self.conv5(x)
    x = F.tanh(x)

    x = x.view(x.size(0), -1)
    x = self.fc6(x)
    x = F.tanh(x)

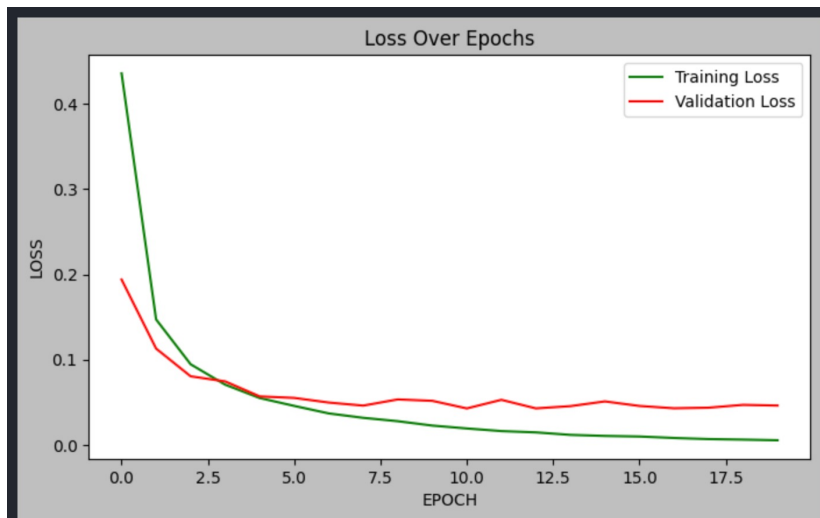
    logits = self.fc7(x)

    return logits
```


Pooling Layer 변형

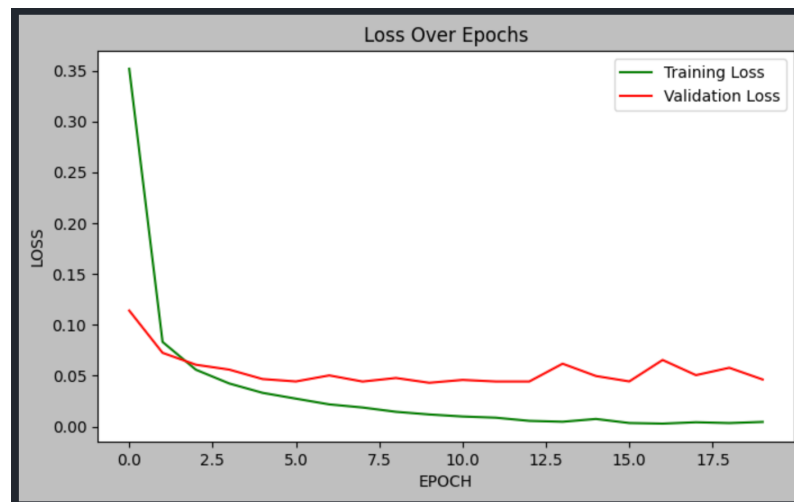
AvgPool

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0054	99.84
epoch20, valid	0.0461	98.80
test set	0.0522	98.60



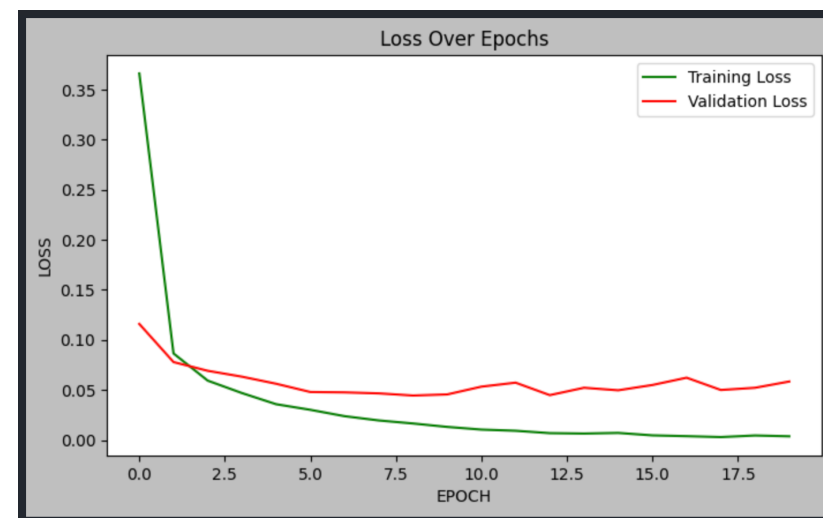
MaxPool

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0045	99.98
epoch20, valid	0.0462	98.85
test set	0.0489	98.93



MinPool

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0037	99.92
epoch20, valid	0.0584	98.57
test set	0.0533	98.89



Optimizer 변형

Adam

```
torch.manual_seed(RANDOM_SEED)

_model = LeNet5(NUM_CLASSES).cuda()
model = nn.DataParallel(_model).to(DEVICE)
optimizer = torch.optim.Adam(model.parameters(), lr=lr_schedule(0))
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()

model, optimizer, _ = training_loop(
    model, criterion, optimizer, train_loader, valid_loader, EPOCHS, DEVICE
)
```

AdaGrad

```
torch.manual_seed(RANDOM_SEED)

model = LeNet5(NUM_CLASSES).to(DEVICE)
optimizer = torch.optim.Adagrad(model.parameters())
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()

model, optimizer, _ = training_loop(
    model, criterion, optimizer, train_loader, valid
)
```

SGD

```
torch.manual_seed(RANDOM_SEED)

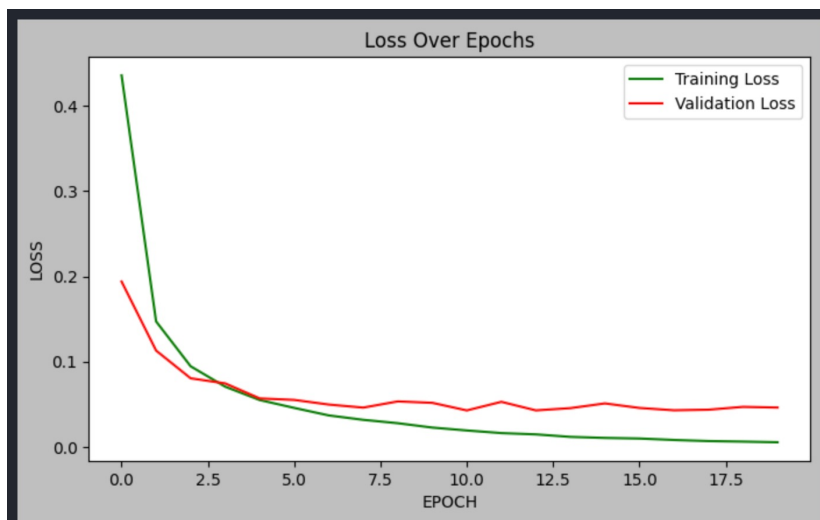
_model = LeNet5(NUM_CLASSES).cuda()
model = nn.DataParallel(_model).to(DEVICE)
optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters())
criterion = nn.CrossEntropyLoss()

model, optimizer, _ = training_loop(
    model, criterion, optimizer, train_loader, v
)
```

Optimizer 변형

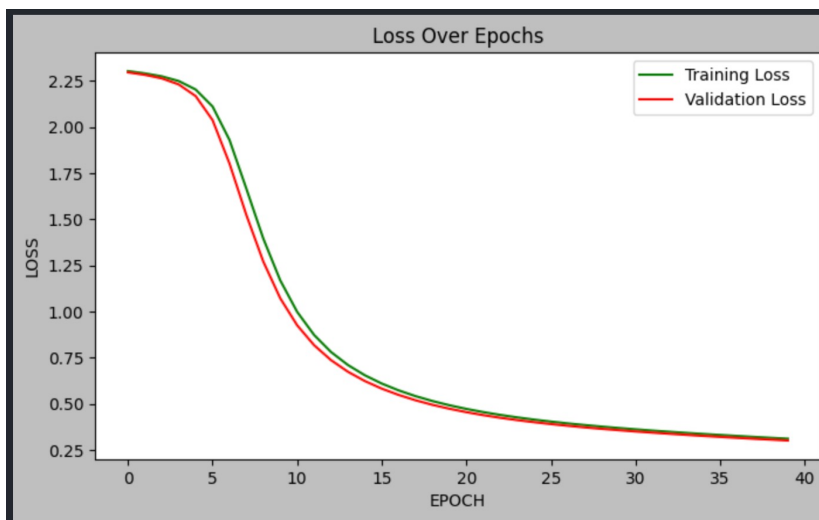
Adam

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0054	99.84
epoch20, valid	0.0461	98.80
test set	0.0522	98.60



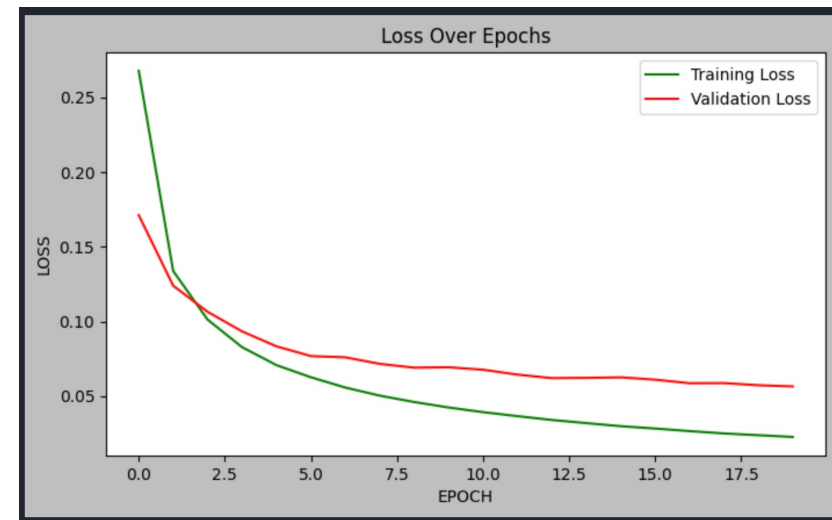
SGD

	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch40, train	0.3103	91.03
epoch40, valid	0.3006	91.22
test set	0.3186	90.70



AdaGrad









	loss	accuracy(%)
epoch20, train	0.0227	99.55
epoch20, valid	0.0565	98.29
test set	0.0562	98.47



전체 확인

[https://github.com/minseok128/DeepLearning-for-VisionSystems/tree/main/1.%20LeNet-5\(1998\)/for_study](https://github.com/minseok128/DeepLearning-for-VisionSystems/tree/main/1.%20LeNet-5(1998)/for_study)

 **minseok128** Update 6-adagrad.ipynb : typo

Name	Last commit message
 ..	
 0.ipynb	Update 0.ipynb : 모델 정리
 1-relu.ipynb	Added 1-relu.ipynb : relu 함수 사용
 2-leakyRelu.ipynb	Update 2-leakyRelu.ipynb typo
 3-maxpool.ipynb	Added 3-maxpool.ipynb : maxpool 사용
 4-minpool.ipynb	Added 4-minpool.ipynb : minpool 적용
 5-SGD.ipynb	Added 5-SGD.ipynb : optimizer
 6-adagrad.ipynb	Update 6-adagrad.ipynb : typo

kaggle

