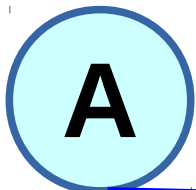
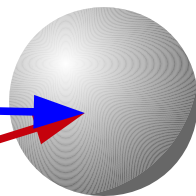


観測者A

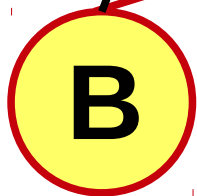


U



物体
(観測対象)

V



W

観測者B

$$W = V + U$$