## CONSENT FOR CERVICAL LAMINECTOMY / LAMINOPLASTY

I have discussed the operative procedure of cervical laminectomy / laminoplasty with the patient. I have explained the operative procedure with its intended benefits of pain relief, halting neurological deterioration, as well as possibly improving function and symptoms related to walking and use of hands.

I have also discussed the risk of potential complications, in particular alluding to:  Failure of symptoms to resolve or continued progression  Spinal cord injury and nerve root injury. This can result in increased weakness ( permanent or temporary ) in the arms and legs and/or sensory disturbance with sensory loss or parasthesiae in the limbs and urinary incontinence due to spincteric weakness but the risk of this resulting in a permanent and significant functional neurological disability ( paralysis ) is very rare, with a risk of less than 1%. This may be due to direct injury or compression from a haematoma.  Dural tear causing CSF leak.  Wound infection  Wrong level surgery: With appropriate intra - operative imaging undertaking the operation at the wrong level should be considered as an extremely rare complication.  Spinal instability / progressive kyphosis  Post - operative urinary retention which may require the insertion of an indwelling urinary catheter for a few days.			
		Some of these complications may	necessitate further surgery.
		Signature Consenting Neurosurgeon	Signature Consenting Patient
		Please print name	Please print name

Date: