

## Assignment - 1

(60 marks) & beyond deadline: 30 marks

1. Write a program to run TCP client and server socket programs (client and server must run in different Mininet hosts) where -
  - a. Client first says "Hi" and in response server says "Hello". **(10 marks)**
  - b. Server will interpret command "calc expr" where "expr" will look like a+b, a-b, ab, a/b. calc command will operate as the calculator. Calc command will be sent by the client and server will compute and return the results. **(20 marks)**
  - c. Server will maintain a fruit store and multiple clients will do transactions with the server. **(30 marks)**
    - a. Store will have initially 20 apples and 10 Kg mango. b. Client will send command "buy fruit name quantity"
    - b. Server will show the client IP and port and will assign a unique id to the transaction. This id should be shown to the client
    - c. Server will further deduct the quantities based on the client transactions. If buy 5 apples, it should show 15 apples remaining to you once you connect to the server i.e., remaining items quantity must be shown to the clients before transactions.
    - d. If a requested quantity is not available, server must reply "quantity not available message to that client.

### Solution:

#### (a) server.c program

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main(){
    int welcomeSocket, newSocket;
    char buffer[1024];
    struct sockaddr_in serverAddr;
    struct sockaddr_in serverStorage;
    socklen_t addr_size;

    /*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/
    /* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in this case) */

    welcomeSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
```

```

/*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/

/* Address family = Internet */
serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;
/* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order */
serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);

/* Set IP address to localhost */

serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("10.0.0.1");
/* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */
memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);
/*---- Bind the address struct to the socket ----*/
bind(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr));

/*---- Listen on the socket, with 5 max connection requests queued ----*/

if(listen(welcomeSocket,5)==0)
    printf("Server Listening on port %d\n", serverAddr.sin_port);
else
    printf("Error\n");

/*---- Accept call creates a new socket for the incoming connection ----*/

while(1) {
    addr_size = sizeof serverStorage;
    newSocket = accept(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverStorage, &addr_size);

    /*---- Identify clients like this. The following information of client are taken from client due to connect function -
    ---*/
    //Change of the following information at client side can not be done. However, padding field may be changed
    and that may be tried

    struct sockaddr_in* cliIP = (struct sockaddr_in*)&serverStorage;
    struct in_addr ipAddr = cliIP->sin_addr;
    char str[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];
    inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ipAddr, str, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);
    char* ID = cliIP->sin_zero;

    char str2[8];
    inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ID, str2, 8);
    int i;

    for (i=0;i<8;i++){
        printf("%c", serverStorage.sin_zero[i]);
    }

    /* ---- Receive message from client, if any ---- */
    recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);
    printf("\n From Client: %s\n", buffer);

    /*---- Send message to the socket of the incoming connection ----*/
    strcpy(buffer, "Hello");
    send(newSocket,buffer,23,0);
    close(newSocket);

```

```
    }  
    return 0;  
}
```

### **client.c program**

```
#include <stdio.h>  
  
#include <sys/socket.h>  
  
#include <netinet/in.h>  
  
#include <string.h>  
  
#include <arpa/inet.h>  
  
  
int main(){  
  
    int clientSocket;  
  
    char buffer[1024];  
  
    struct sockaddr_in serverAddr, clientAddr;  
  
    socklen_t addr_size;  
  
  
    /*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/  
    /* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in this case) */  
  
  
    clientSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);  
  
    /*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/  
  
    /* Address family = Internet */  
    serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;  
  
    /* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order */  
    serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);  
  
    /* Set IP address to localhost */  
  
  
    serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("10.0.0.1");  
  
    /* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */  
    memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);  
  
    /*---- Connect the socket to the server using the address struct ----*/  
    connect(clientSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr));  
  
    /* ---- Send something to server ---- */  
  
    strcpy(buffer, "Hi..");  
  
    send(clientSocket,buffer, 1024, 0);  

```

```

/*---- Read the message from the server into the buffer ----*/

recv(clientSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);

/*---- Print the received message ----*/

printf("\n From server: %s\n",buffer);

return 0;

}

```

Program 1(a) output:

```

"Node: h1"
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket programming/1# ls
a.out client client.c server server.c
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket programming/1# ./server
Server Listening on port 54046
From Client: Hi..
From Client: Hi..
From Client: Hi..
From Client: Hi..
From Client: Hi..

"Node: h2"
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket programming/1# ./client
Server: Hello
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket programming/1# ./client
Server: Hello
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket programming/1# ./client
Server: Hello
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket programming/1# ./client
Server: Hello
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket programming/1# [

```

(b) server.c program

```

#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/socket.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <netinet/in.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <arpa/inet.h>

int calc(char ch[255]);

int main(){

int welcomeSocket, newSocket;

char buffer[1024];

int result;

struct sockaddr_in serverAddr;

struct sockaddr_in serverStorage;

```

```

socklen_t addr_size;

/*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/

/* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in this case) */

welcomeSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

/*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/

/* Address family = Internet */

serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;

/* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order */

serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);

/* Set IP address to localhost */

serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("10.0.0.1");

/* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */

memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);

/*---- Bind the address struct to the socket ----*/

bind(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr));

/*---- Listen on the socket, with 5 max connection requests queued ----*/

if(listen(welcomeSocket,5)==0)

    printf("Listening\n");

else

    printf("Error\n");

/*---- Accept call creates a new socket for the incoming connection ----*/

while(1) {

    addr_size = sizeof serverStorage;

    newSocket = accept(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverStorage, &addr_size);

    /*---- Identify clients like this. The following information of client are taken from client due to connect function ----*/

    //Change of the following information at client side can not be done. However, padding field may be changed and that
    may be tried

    struct sockaddr_in* cliIP = (struct sockaddr_in*)&serverStorage;

    struct in_addr ipAddr = cliIP->sin_addr;

```

```

char str[INET_ADDRSTRLEN]

inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ipAddr, str, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);

char* ID = cliIP->sin_zero;

char str2[8];

inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ID, str2, 8);

int i;

for (i=0;i<8;i++){

    printf("%c", serverStorage.sin_zero[i]);

}

/* ---- Receive message from client, if any ---- */

recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);

printf("\n From Client: calc %s\n", buffer);

/*---- Send message to the socket of the incoming connection ----*/

// strcpy(res, calc(buffer));

result = calc(buffer);

send(newSocket,&result,4,0);

close(newSocket);

}

return 0;

}

// function defs

int calc(char ch[255]){

int num1 = 0,num2 = 0;

char op;

int state = 0;

int result =0;

int i=0;

for (i = 0; i < strlen(ch); i++) {

    if (ch[i] != '\n'){

        if (ch[i] >= '0' && ch[i] <= '9'){ //Checks if the character is a number

            if (state == 0)

```

```

        num1 = num1*10 + ch[i] - '0'; // Convert ASCII to decimal

    else

        num2 = num2*10 + ch[i] - '0'; // Convert ASCII to decimal

    }

    else{

        op = ch[i] ;

        state = 1;

    }

}

}

switch(op)

{

    case '+': result = num1 + num2;

    break;

    case '-': result = num1 - num2;

    break;

    case '*': result = num1 * num2;

    break;

    case '/': result = num1 / num2;

    break;

}

return result;

}

```

### Client.c program

```

// calc client

#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/socket.h>

#include <netinet/in.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]){

```

```

int clientSocket;

char buffer[1024];

int result;

struct sockaddr_in serverAddr, clientAddr;

socklen_t addr_size;

/*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/

/* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in this case) */

clientSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

/*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/

/* Address family = Internet */

serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;

/* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order */

serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);

/* Set IP address to localhost */

serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("10.0.0.1");

/* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */

memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);

/*---- Connect the socket to the server using the address struct ----*/

connect(clientSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr));

/* ---- Send something to server ---- */

strcpy(buffer, argv[2]);

send(clientSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);

/*---- Read the message from the server into the buffer ----*/

recv(clientSocket, &result, 4, 0);

/*---- Print the received message ----*/

printf("\n From server: %d\n", result);

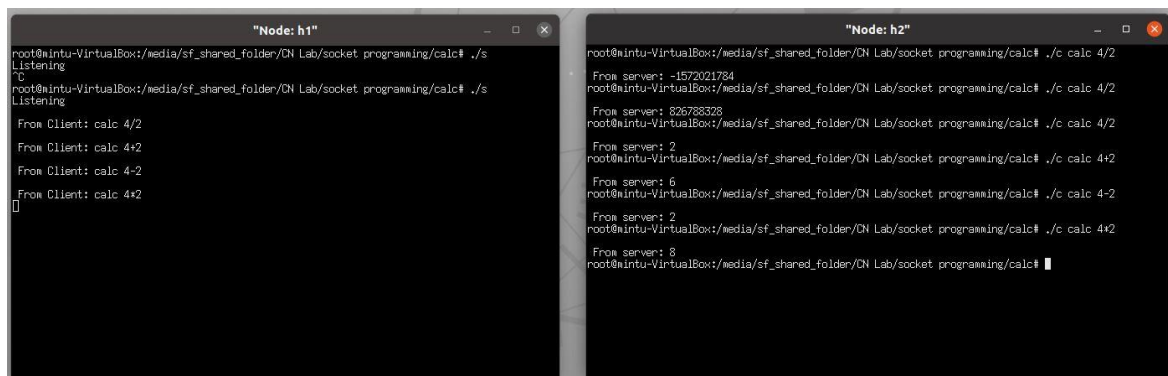
return 0;

}

```



## Output 1(b):



```
Node: h1
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./s
Listening
^C
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./s
Listening
From Client: calc 4/2
From Client: calc 4+2
From Client: calc 4-2
From Client: calc 4*2
^

Node: h2
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./c calc 4/2
From server: -1572021784
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./c calc 4/2
From server: 826788328
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./c calc 4/2
From server: 2
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./c calc 4+2
From server: 6
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./c calc 4-2
From server: 2
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct# ./c calc 4*2
From server: 8
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/DN Lab/socket_programming/calct#
```

(C)

### Server.c code

```
#include <stdio.h>

#include <sys/socket.h>

#include <unistd.h>

#include <netinet/in.h>

#include <string.h>

#include <arpa/inet.h>

#include <time.h>

int main()

{
    int welcomeSocket, newSocket;

    char buffer[1024];

    int result;

    int mango_available = 10;

    int apple_available = 20;

    int txn_id;

    char * fruit;

    int qty;

    struct sockaddr_in serverAddr;

    struct sockaddr_in serverStorage;

    socklen_t addr_size;
```

```

/*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/

/* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in this case) */
welcomeSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

/*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/

/* Address family = Internet */
serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;

/* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order */
serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);

/* Set IP address to localhost */
serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("10.0.0.1");

/* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */
memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);

/*---- Bind the address struct to the socket ----*/
bind(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr));

/*---- Listen on the socket, with 5 max connection requests queued ----*/
if(listen(welcomeSocket,5)==0)

    printf("Listening\n");
else

    printf("Error\n");

/*---- Accept call creates a new socket for the incoming connection ----*/
while(1) {
    addr_size = sizeof serverStorage;

    newSocket = accept(welcomeSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverStorage, &addr_size);

    /*---- Identify clients like this. The following information of client are taken from client due to connect function ----*/

    //Change of the following information at client side can not be done. However, padding field may be changed and that
    may be tried

    struct sockaddr_in* cliIP = (struct sockaddr_in*)&serverStorage;

    struct in_addr ipAddr = cliIP->sin_addr;

    char str[INET_ADDRSTRLEN];

    inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ipAddr, str, INET_ADDRSTRLEN);

```

```

char* ID = cliIP->sin_zero;

char str2[8];

inet_ntop(AF_INET, &ID, str2, 8);

int i;

for (i=0;i<8;i++){

    printf("%c", serverStorage.sin_zero[i]);

}

/*----- Send message to the socket of the incoming connection -----*/

send(newSocket,&apple_available,4,0);

send(newSocket,&mango_availble,4,0);

/* ----- Receive message from client, if any ----- */


recv(newSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);

recv(newSocket, fruit, 1024, 0);

recv(newSocket, &qty, 1024, 0);


printf("\nData received from client <%s, %d>: %s %s %d\n",inet_ntoa(serverStorage.sin_addr), serverStorage.sin_port,
buffer, fruit, qty);


if(strcmp(fruit, "apple") == 0){

    if(apple_available < qty){

        strcpy(buffer, "Requested qty not available");

        send(newSocket,buffer,1024,0);

    }

    else{

        char txnId[30];

        apple_available = apple_available - qty;

        txn_id = (int)time(NULL);

        sprintf(buffer, "%d", txn_id);

        send(newSocket,buffer,1024,0);

    }

}

if(strcmp(fruit, "mango") == 0){

```

```

if(mango_availble < qty){
    strcpy(buffer, "Requested qty not available");
    send(newSocket,buffer,1024,0);
}
else{
    mango_availble = mango_availble - qty;
    txn_id = (int)time(NULL);
    sprintf(buffer, "%d", txn_id);
    send(newSocket,buffer,1024,0);
}
}
close(newSocket);
}
return 0;
}

```

### client.c Program

```

// calc client
#include <stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>

int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
    int clientSocket;

    char buffer[1024];

    int result;

    int mango_availble = -1;
    int apple_available = -1;

    char* fruit = argv[2];
    int qty = atoi(argv[3]);
}

```

```

struct sockaddr_in serverAddr, clientAddr;

socklen_t addr_size;

/*---- Create the socket. The three arguments are: ----*/

/* 1) Internet domain 2) Stream socket 3) Default protocol (TCP in this case) */

clientSocket = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

/*---- Configure settings of the server address struct ----*/

/* Address family = Internet */

serverAddr.sin_family = AF_INET;

/* Set port number, using htons function to use proper byte order */

serverAddr.sin_port = htons(7891);

/* Set IP address to localhost */

serverAddr.sin_addr.s_addr = inet_addr("10.0.0.1");

/* Set all bits of the padding field to 0 */

memset(serverAddr.sin_zero, '\0', sizeof serverAddr.sin_zero);

/*---- Connect the socket to the server using the address struct ----*/

connect(clientSocket, (struct sockaddr *) &serverAddr, sizeof(serverAddr));

/*---- Read the message from the server into the buffer ----*/

recv(clientSocket, &apple_available, 4, 0);

recv(clientSocket, &mango_available, 4, 0);

printf("\nFrom server: ");

printf("\nMango available: %d \t Apple Available: %d\n", mango_available, apple_available);


/* ---- Send something to server ---- */

strcpy(buffer, argv[1]);

send(clientSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);

strcpy(buffer, argv[2]);

send(clientSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);

send(clientSocket, &qty, 4, 0);


// receive response fomr server

recv(clientSocket, buffer, 1024, 0);

printf("\nFrom server: %s\n", buffer);

return 0;
}

```

1(c) output:

```
"Node: h1"
client client.c server server.c
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/CN Lab/socket programming/fruit# ./server
Listening
^C
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/CN Lab/socket programming/fruit# ./server
Listening
Data received from client <10.0.0.2, 3735>: buy apple 4
Data received from client <10.0.0.2, 4247>: buy apple 40
Data received from client <10.0.0.2, 4759>: buy mango 4
Data received from client <10.0.0.2, 5271>: buy mango 40
^

"Node: h2"
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/CN Lab/socket programming/fruit# ./client buy apple 4
From server:
Mango available: 10      Apple Available: 20
From server: 1640061239
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/CN Lab/socket programming/fruit# ./client buy apple 40
From server:
Mango available: 10      Apple Available: 16
From server: Requested qty not available
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/CN Lab/socket programming/fruit# ./client buy mango 4
From server:
Mango available: 10      Apple Available: 16
From server: 1640061257
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/CN Lab/socket programming/fruit# ./client buy mango 40
From server:
Mango available: 6       Apple Available: 16
From server: Requested qty not available
root@mintu-VirtualBox:/media/sf_shared_folder/CN Lab/socket programming/fruit#
```