1-(a) What is the size of vector w and y? (10pt)

$$W = \begin{bmatrix} w_0 \\ w_1 \\ \vdots \\ w_d \end{bmatrix}$$

1-(b) What is the size of matrix A? Write A. (10pt)

1-(c) Let d+1=n, then, A becomes a square matrix. Compute the determinant of A. (40pt in total, Derivation: 30pt, Answer: 10pt)

到至起气 复到 245的程是 观点的 当至了 是是 于例是外, 已 可哪 製 至此例 到在 好主意 到外的对。

det A = 2 + Ald M25 ... Ann theat (d, B, ..., w) is born of (1,2,..., N)

det A = 2 + Ald M25 ... Ann

인학 NXN-8102의 deste (h-1) x (h-1)와 dustermorment 3. 표현하고 숙속장 개발 법에 나에 2x2 가지 즉인 수 있고 2151만 dust = 7에서(는 수 있다.

이 분 위 (4) Cij = A UNLY I + 224 100 + JHZZM columne 지은 항전되 장전성기가 자꾸 이 경제 나는 Cij 는 + Onia, Oup ··· On only 하는 宝兰之 地位 数次分计 空外站社,

Hornizg = $\frac{382201}{1242}$ $\frac{2160}{1242}$ $\frac{1}{124}$ $\frac{1}{124$

pariof- 4/22 3/44/2 0/9/04/24.

Step 1. h=1 of 787 det $V_1 = |I| = 1$ N=2 of N=1 det $V_2 = |I| = |I| = |I| = |I|$

विभिन्न डिग्डियन अभिवाद.

Step 2. Red Let UK= TT (2j-2i)

Step 3. Lest UNH & OYOLA 30409 IBM (K+1) 342 71323 20146100 Let UNH = 1-C(K+1).1 + 2.C(K+1.2 + 72.C(K+1.3 + ... + 7k. C(K+1)(K+1) ... of 214.

四州 以此二 丁 (大一江) 不 分数山上至 千万的 引归收到 山村

Lest Vn= TT (zj-zi) of soyozy.

1-(d) What is the condition that makes the determinant of A non-zero? (10pt)

colons of A are linearly independent or A is invertible or Az=v have a trivial solution.

1-(e) Assume that the determinant of A is non-zero, then, what is the solution of linear equation, Aw = y, with respect to w? (10pt)

Ais invertible thus A'Aw: A'y

Iw: A'Y

w: A'Y

2. (20pt)

Suppose that n > d + 1. Then, we cannot compute the inverse of A since A is not a square matrix. In this case, how can we solve the linear equation $A\mathbf{w} = \mathbf{y}$?

If columns of Ais linearly dependent, there can be. Infinite number of w,

Red v' = Null (ATA)

= ATA v' =
$$\vec{\sigma}$$

then $\vec{\nabla}^{\dagger} A^{\dagger} A \vec{\sigma} = \vec{\nabla}^{\dagger} \vec{\sigma}' = \vec{\sigma}$
 $\vec{\nabla}^{\dagger} A^{\dagger} = (A\vec{v})^{\dagger}$
 $(A\vec{v})^{\dagger} A\vec{v} = (A\vec{v}) \cdot (A\vec{v}) = 0$
 $A\vec{v} = \vec{\sigma}$

because of Q. AJ=0 V=0

... VM (ATA) = NM(A) = 969

... VM (ATA) = NM(A) = 969

... VTS only solution for ATAV=0

ATA B tilearly Independent.

ATA is dt1 x dt1 square mostrix and columns of ATA is invertible.

$$A^{T}A w = A^{T}y$$

$$(A^{T}A)^{-1}(A^{T}A)w = (A^{T}A)^{-1}A^{T}y$$

$$w = (A^{T}A)^{-1}A^{T}y$$