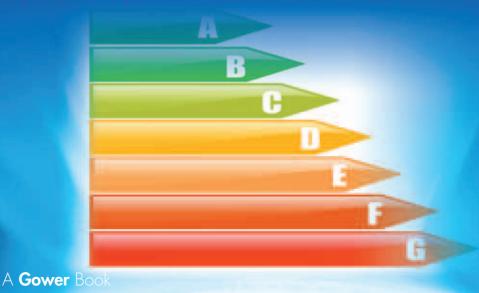


The Definitive Guide to the Cheapest, Cleanest, Fastest Source of Energy



Energy Efficiency

Dedicated to Sophie who brought light, warmth and renewed energy to our lives.

7th September 2011 to 10th January 2013

Energy Efficiency

The Definitive Guide to the Cheapest, Cleanest, Fastest Source of Energy

STEVEN FAWKES



First published 2013 by Gower Publishing

Published 2016 by Routledge 2 Park Square, Milton Park, Abingdon, Oxon OX14 4RN 711 Third Avenue, New York, NY 10017, USA

Routledge is an imprint of the Taylor & Francis Group, an informa business

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British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

The Library of Congress has catalogued the printed edition as follows:

Fawkes, Steven, 1959-

Energy efficiency : the definitive guide to the cheapest, cleanest,

fastest source of energy / by Steven Fawkes.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-4094-5359-8 (hardback) 1. Energy policy. 2. Energy consumption. 3. Energy conservation.

4. Energy policy--United States. I. Title.

HD9502.A2F383 2013

333.79--dc23

2013010235

ISBN 9781409453598 (hbk) ISBN 9781315579542 (ebk)

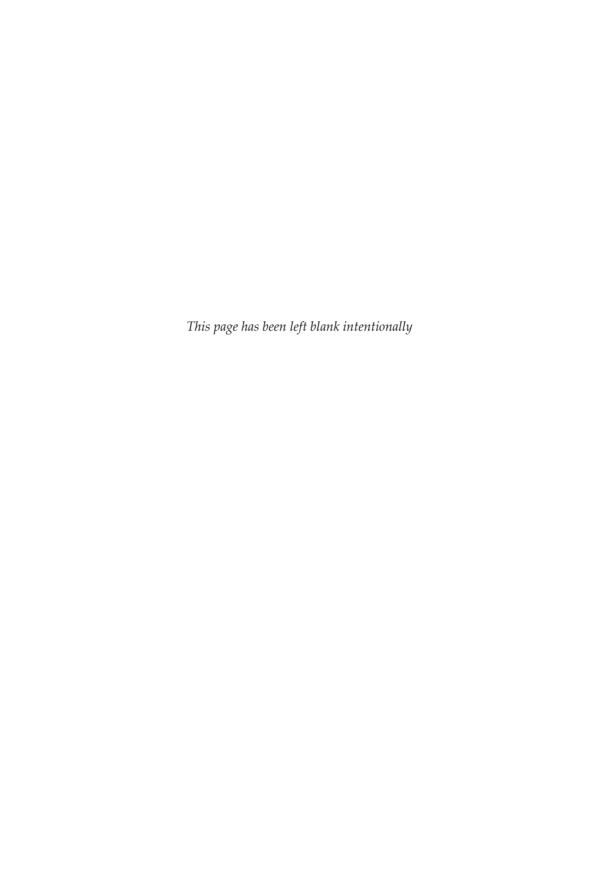
Contents

List of Figures	S	vii			
List of Tables		ix			
List of Abbreviations Acknowledgements About the Author		xi xvii xix			
			Foreword by	Foreword by The Rt Hon Gregory Barker	
1	What Do We Mean By Energy Efficiency?	1			
2	The Global Energy System – Stresses and Strains	11			
3	Potentials and Barriers	35			
4	A Systematic View of the Benefits of Efficiency	55			
5	Jevons, Rebound and Backfire	67			
6	Management Techniques	83			
7	Energy Management Examples	101			
8	Technologies for Energy Efficiency	115			
9	Designing for Energy Efficiency	151			
10	Financing Energy Efficiency Investment	159			
11	Energy Efficiency Policies	191			
12	Energy Efficiency Policy Examples	215			

13	Energy Suppliers and Energy Efficiency	231
14	Summary and Conclusions	243
Appendix 1: The Energy Efficiency Ecosystem Appendix 2: Energy Conversion Table		247 253
Index		255

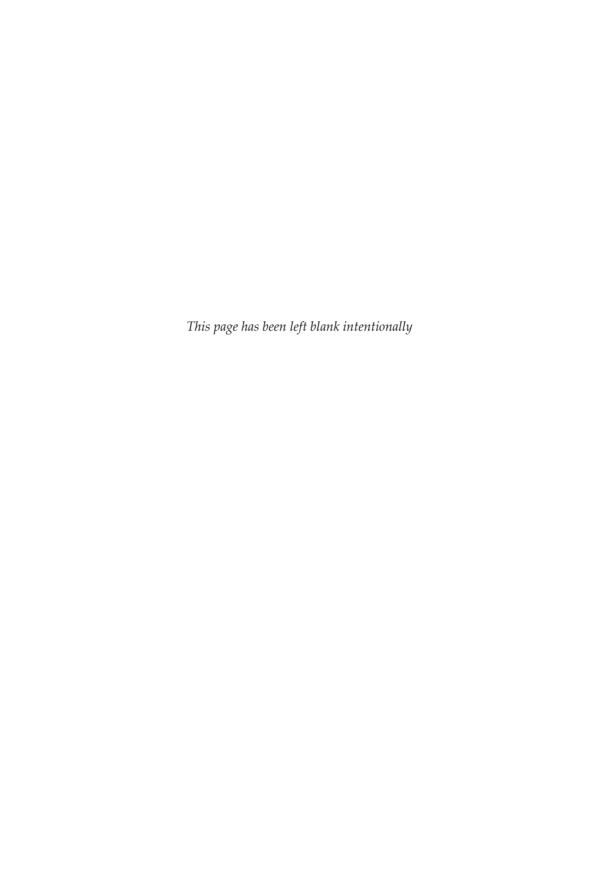
List of Figures

3.1	Drivers of energy efficiency potential	37
3.2	Energy efficiency potentials	38



List of Tables

3.15.1	Summary of studies of potential	42
	Estimates of rebound	72
A2.1	Energy conversion table	253



List of Abbreviations

Note: Not all of these terms are used in the text, but they are commonly encountered in discussions of energy efficiency.

A Ampere – unit of current

A&E Architecture and Engineering (as in A&E firms)

AC Alternating Current

ACEEE American Council for an Energy Efficient Economy

AEE Association of Energy Engineers aM&T Automated Monitoring and Targeting

AMR Automated Meter Reading

ARRA American Recovery and Reinvestment Act 2009

ASE Alliance to Save Energy

BAMF Biological Alternative Methane Fuels

bbl Barrels – unit of volume

BMS Building Energy Management System

BOE Barrels Oil Equivalent BOO Build, Own and Operate

BPIE Buildings Performance Institute Europe

BTS Base Transceiver Station
BTU British Thermal Unit

CEM Contract Energy Management

CERT Carbon Emissions Reduction Target – mandatory energy efficiency

supplier obligation for UK utilities – (operational 2008–2012)

CESP Community Energy Saving Programme - mandatory energy

efficiency supplier obligation for UK utilities - (operational 2009-

2012)

CFL Compact Fluorescent Lamp

CGE Computable General Equilibrium – a type of economic model

CHP Combined Heat and Power

CO Carbon monoxide CO, Carbon dioxide

COP Coefficient of Performance – usually applied to heat pumps

CSR Corporate Social Responsibility

D3 Shorthand for Demand Management (DM), Demand Response (DR)

and Distributed Generation (DG)

DC Direct Current

DCF Discounted Cash Flow DEC Display Energy Certificate

DECC Department of Energy and Climate Change (UK government

department)

DG Distributed Generation

DH District Heating
DHW Domestic Hot Water

DM Demand Management – permanent reduction of load through

energy efficiency

DNO Distribution Network Operator (UK term for regional electricity

distribution companies)

DOE Department of Energy (US government department)

DR Demand Response – short-term reduction in load or time shifting

of load

DSM Demand Side Management

EBRD European Bank of Reconstruction and Development

ECCJ The Energy Conservation Center, Japan

ECEEE European Council for an Energy Efficient Economy

ECM Energy Conservation Measure ECM Electronically Commutated Motor

ECO Energy Company Obligation (UK scheme to mandate spending on

energy efficiency by energy suppliers)

EDF Électricité de France

EDF Environmental Defense Fund – US-based NGO

EDR Electricity Demand Reduction (used by DECC in the UK)

EE Energy efficiency

EEC Energy Efficiency Commitment – mandatory energy efficiency

obligation for UK utilities (operational 2002–2005)

EEDI Energy Efficient Design Index (design standard introduced by

International Maritime Organization)

EEDO Energy Efficiency Deployment Office, office within UK Department

of Energy and Climate Change

E-FiT Energy efficiency Feed-in Tariff

EIA US Energy Information Administration

EIB European Investment Bank

EJ Exajoules – unit of energy

ELENA European Local Energy Assistance – an initiative of the European

Investment Bank and the European Commission to provide technical assistance to towns and regions to help develop large

energy efficiency and renewable energy projects

EMA Energy Managers Association (UK)

EMR Electricity Market Reform - major changes to the UK electricity

market being implemented in 2013/2014

EPC Energy Performance Contract EPC Energy Performance Certificate

EPS Energy Efficiency Portfolio Standard – mandatory requirement on

utilities (USA)

ESA Efficiency Services Agreement (similar to MESA)

ESCO Energy Service Company ESKOM South African utility

ESPC Energy Savings Performance Contract

ESTA Energy Services and Technology Association – UK trade association

for energy efficiency industry

EVO Efficiency Valuation Organization - international not-for-profit

organization administering IPMVP

FCM Forward Capacity Market

FHFA Federal Housing Finance Agency

FiT Feed-in Tariff

FM Facilities Management

GAO General Accountability Office - the audit, evaluation and

investigative agency of the US Congress (formerly General

Accounting Office)

GHG Greenhouse Gases

GIB Green Investment Bank (UK)

GSA General Services Administration - US government agency

supporting the functioning of federal agencies

GSHP Ground Source Heat Pump

GSMA Organization representing mobile telecommunications operators

GW Gigawatts – unit of power GWh Gigawatt hour – unit of energy GWP Global Warming Potential

HTS High Temperature Superconductivity
HVAC Heating, Ventilation and Air Conditioning
ICAO International Civil Aviation Organization

ICP Investor Confidence Project

IDM Integrated Demand Management – demand side programmes run

by ESKOM

IEA International Energy AgencyIFC International Finance CorporationIFI International Financial Institution

IGA Investment Grade Audit

IHD In Home Display

IIGCC International Investors Group on Climate ChangeIISD International Institute for Sustainable Development

IMO International Maritime Organization

IOU Investor-owned utility (USA)

IP Intellectual Property

IPMVP International Performance Measurement and Verification Protocol

IRR Internal Rate of Return

ISO Independent System Operator (USA)

ISO 50001 International Standard 50001 Energy Management ISO-NE Independent System Operator – New England

JESSICA Joint European Support for Sustainable Investment in City Areas –

initiative of the European Commission, the European Investment

Bank and the Council of Europe Development Bank

KEMCO Korean Energy Management Company

KPI Key Performance IndicatorkW Kilowatt – unit of powerkWh Kilowatt hour – unit of energy

LBNL Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory - US Department of

Energy national laboratory

LED Light Emitting Diode

LEED Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design

LNG Liquefied Natural Gas

M&T Monitoring and Targeting

M&V Measurement and Verification

MACC Marginal Abatement Cost Curve

mCHP Micro-Combined Heat and Power

MEE Mobile Energy Efficiency – benchmarking programme run by the

GSMA

MESA Managed Energy Services Agreement MIT Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Mtoe Million tonnes of oil equivalent

MUSH Municipal, University, School and Hospital sector (in USA)

MW Megawatt – unit of power MWh Megawatt hour – unit of energy NDEE Non-Domestic Energy Efficiency - term used by UK Green

Investment Bank to describe non-residential energy efficiency

NO Oxides of nitrogen

NPI Normalized Performance Indicator

NPV Net Present Value OBR On Bill Repayment

ODP Ozone Depletion Potential

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OEM Original Equipment Manufacturer

OPEC Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries

ORC Organic Rankine Cycle

ORNL Oak Ridge National Laboratory - US Department of Energy

National Laboratory

PACE Property Assessed Clean Energy

PE Private Equity

PEMFC Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell
PGE Pacific Gas & Electric – Californian utility

ppm Parts Per Million PV Photovoltaic

PWR Pressurized Water Reactor

QBTU Quadrillion British Thermal Units

R&D Research and Development

R, D & D Research, Development and Demonstration

RE:FIT London-based programme to encourage use of Energy Performance

Contracts

RF Radio Frequency

RHI Renewable Heat Incentive – UK support mechanism for renewable

heat

RMI Rocky Mountain Institute

ROC Renewable Obligation Credit – UK renewable electricity support

mechanism

RTG Radioisotope Thermal Generator

RTO Regional Transmission Operator (USA)

SAAS Software as a service

SEC Specific Energy Consumption

SEEMP Ship Energy Efficiency Management Plan (management system for

ships introduced by International Maritime Organization)

SME Small or Medium Enterprise

SMUD Sacramento Municipality Utility District

SOFC Solid Oxide Fuel Cell SO Oxides of sulphur SRI Socially Responsible Investing
TJ Terajoules – unit of energy

toe Tonnes of oil equivalent – unit of energy TSO Transmission System Operator (USA)

TVA Tennessee Valley Authority
TWh Terawatt hour – unit of energy

UAA Utility Alliance Agreement – multi-utility contract form used by

RWE and Diageo in UK and Ireland

UNDP United Nations Development Programme
UNEP United Nations Environment Programme
UNFCC United Nations Framework on Climate Change
USAID United States Agency for International Development

USGBC United States Green Building Council

V Volt – unit of electric potential, difference in electric potential or

electromagnetic force

VC Venture Capital

VOC Volatile Organic Compound

VRLA Valve Regulated Lead Acid batteries

VSD Variable Speed Drive
W Watt – unit of power
WEC World Energy Council
WHO World Health Organization

WHP Waste Heat to Power

Acknowledgements

As ever, the process of writing a book is in many ways a solitary one, but the end result is based on the inputs of many people over many years which somehow get processed into new ideas, new connections and a linear sequence of words that attempt to describe a complex, interconnected world. It is impossible to catalogue and acknowledge all these inputs, but major ones this time round include: Dr Keith Jacques who introduced me to soft systems a long time ago; the late Mr Peter Morimura for giving me opportunities and an excuse to learn about Japan over a 20-year period; MCC for introducing me to the financial world; Graham Meeks of the CHPA for collaborating on D3 and policy matters; numerous energy efficiency practitioners around the world, including Dipak Shah and the Energy Excel team, John Romano of Telstra and Peter Garforth of Garforth International, to name only a few; numerous innovators of amazing new technologies, including the late Dr Jens Müller, Scott White of Autonomic Materials, the teams at Nanoco and Ilika, and many others; and the numerous experts I have met and interacted with who are working to move the energy efficiency financing market forward, notably Amory Lovins, Greg Kats and Matt Golden in the USA, Sean Kidney and Ingrid Holmes in Europe and Flora Kan in China. On the work front I would also like to acknowledge the friendship and efforts of Bayju Thakar and the entire Day One Energy Solutions team for advancing the UK market and also introducing me to Indian concerns. Thanks are also due to Paul Blanchard for introducing me properly to the world of Twitter and blogs, Sarah Nutter for editing, and the Gower team. The final thank you, as ever, goes to my dear wife Kathy, whose commitment to family, profession and education always inspires and encourages me. As always, any errors are my responsibility.

Steven Fawkes

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Our blog www.gowerpublishingblog.com brings to your attention the articles and tips our authors write and, of course, you are welcome to comment on anything you see in them. We also use it to let you know where our authors are speaking so, if you happen to be there too, you can arrange to meet them if you wish.

About the Author

Dr Steven Fawkes is an internationally recognized, award-winning energy efficiency, new energy and clean technology expert with more than 25 years' experience of implementing energy management programmes and advising governments on energy efficiency policy. He has worked in the UK, Europe, Asia and America, developed large-scale energy programmes in both the private and public sector, built a number of energy services businesses from start-up and advised governments in Europe and Asia. Much of his current work is concerned with the issues of aggregating energy efficiency projects and financing them.

Currently Steven is an adviser to a number of energy and clean technology companies and also a Director of Energypro Limited and a Non-Executive Director of Bglobal plc, an AIM-listed smart meter and energy services company. Prior to these posts he was Corporate Finance Partner at Matrix Corporate Capital, leading the team specializing in energy and clean technology. While at Matrix, Steven also led the research team rated by Extel as number one in the New Energy and Clean Tech sector.

Steven has worked in Japan, advising a leading Japanese consulting engineering company on energy efficiency projects, including for the British Embassy in Tokyo. He has also worked for the EU Phare programme, the United Nations Development Programme, the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) and the World Bank implementing national energy efficiency programmes in Romania, going on to co-found one of the first industrial energy service companies in Romania. In 2000 he joined Enron and was part of the team that implemented innovative energy supply and efficiency contracts for Sainsburys and Diageo, and in 2002 Steven led that team in their transition to RWE Solutions, going on to build a successful business that became part of RWE npower in 2006.

Steven has an interdisciplinary BSc focused on energy resources from the University of Bimingham, a Diploma in Technological Economics and a PhD concerning the potential for energy efficiency in UK industry from the University of Stirling, and a Postgraduate Diploma in Sustainable Business from Cambridge University. Steven is an experienced public speaker and has undertaken engagements in the UK, Europe, the USA, Asia and Africa. He has published more than 150 articles and papers, and a previous book on energy efficiency: *Outsourcing of Energy Management*. Steven advised the UK government on energy efficiency policy and to establish the Energy Efficiency Deployment Office (EEDO) within the Department of Energy and Climate Change (DECC). He was an Adviser to EEDO during its formation phase. In November 2012 he was awarded the Energy Institute's Individual Achievement Award.

As well as his interests in energy, Steven has been a Non-Executive Director of Autonomic Materials Inc., a company spun out of the University of Illinois, which is commercializing self-healing materials. Steven is also an aviation and space travel enthusiast. He has flown in the Russian zero-g cosmonaut training aircraft and a MiG-25 to 25,000 metres. He has also authored papers and articles on space tourism. Steven is married and lives in London.

Steven's blog can be found at: www.onlyelevenpercent.com

Foreword

I have long been committed to ensuring that energy efficiency is given the proper role and precedence in our national energy policy that it rightly deserves.

In a global race for limited resources, it will be those countries which are the greenest and crucially those which are the most energy efficient which will succeed in the long-term and whose economies will prosper. Energy efficiency therefore has a key role to play in all our lives. For it will be those businesses which are best protected from energy price shocks which will have a clear competitive edge and in the domestic sector, it is those consumers who are least vulnerable to changing energy prices whose household bills will be the lowest.

Greater energy efficiency therefore belongs at the very heart of our low carbon economy. Finding ways to do more, or even the same, with less makes real economic sense. It improves the energy security of our country, reduces our carbon emissions, stimulates growth and creates jobs.

So, this Coalition Government is determined to break with past indifference to energy efficiency. We have a clear mission to seize the energy efficiency opportunity, which is why we published our Energy Efficiency Strategy in November 2012, identifying the untapped energy efficiency potential in the UK economy and setting out the barriers to this potential and how we can address them.

I firmly believe the public and private sector must work hand in hand to deliver this opportunity, to unlock investment and stimulate innovation. By working collectively we can lead the world in becoming more energy efficient. We are at the early stage of an exciting journey in terms of greater energy efficiency but Steve Fawkes has been a powerful and expert advocate of efficiency for many years. I very much welcome the contribution Steve's new work can play in helping us navigate an exciting path forward.

The Rt Hon Gregory Barker Minister of State for the Department of Energy and Climate Change

What Do We Mean By Energy Efficiency?

What gets us into trouble is not what we don't know. It's what we know for sure that just ain't so.

Will Rogers, American humourist

Everything has changed but our way of thinking.

Albert Einstein, Theoretical physicist

Growing Interest in Energy Efficiency – Again

Interest in energy efficiency has grown significantly over the last five years, particularly so in the last three years. This growth has been driven by increasing energy prices and environmental concerns as well as increasing recognition of the value opportunity that energy efficiency presents in all parts of the economy. For those of us who have been active in energy efficiency for decades, since 1980 in my case, this increase in interest and activity represents the second up-wave during our careers. The last time there was as much interest in energy efficiency was between the mid-1970s and the mid-1980s in response to the oil crises of 1973 and 1979 which saw oil prices rise to \$34/barrel, about \$100/barrel in today's money.

This book is broad in scope rather than deep in any one aspect. It seeks to give a current overview of the issues and tries to offer insight into how we may effectively tackle the significant challenges ahead. Many other excellent texts exist which go much deeper on the various topics within energy efficiency, and some are referenced throughout. This book focuses on the various broad aspects of energy efficiency and covers:

what do we really mean by energy efficiency?

- what is the potential (in different dimensions)?
- why is it important?
- what management processes lead to optimization of energy efficiency?
- what technologies are useful for improving energy efficiency?
- what policies can be used to promote energy efficiency?
- how can energy efficiency be financed?
- how can energy suppliers engage with energy efficiency?

Other topics could have been covered, and any of these could have been covered in depth, but that will have to await future books.

Where Are We Today?

I believe that we are at a critical inflection point for energy efficiency. Over the last two to three decades we have identified the potential and learnt and codified what works in energy management through standards such as ISO 50001 and IPMVP (International Performance and Measurement Protocol) – see Chapter 6 for more details. At the same time, incredible advances in technology, particularly around data, communication and materials, are giving us new approaches and new tools to allow us to design better equipment, systems and buildings that improve energy efficiency. In addition, new business and financial models are evolving and transforming energy efficiency into an attractive and practical investment opportunity, one which will continue to get attention from managers, entrepreneurs and investors even if there are reductions in energy prices.

As is often the case, however, government policy lags market reality on the ground, and in many countries governments are trying to catch up and accelerate the processes of improving energy efficiency. The challenge for policy makers and practitioners alike is how to massively scale up the deployment of energy efficiency. I believe that we know enough to do that; the question over the next decade or so is how successful will we be?

What Is Energy Efficiency?

We need to start a book on energy efficiency by defining energy efficiency and then putting it into its proper place in the context of the global energy scene. Definitions are needed as there is still confusion about the term 'energy efficiency', as well as associated terms such as 'energy productivity', 'energy intensity' and 'energy conservation'. Putting energy efficiency into its wider context powerfully illustrates both the potential for improvement and the vital importance of the topic.

So what do we mean by energy efficiency, and some of the associated ideas and terms such as energy conservation, energy intensity, energy productivity and energy management? The term energy efficiency is widely used but is sometimes misused. It conjures up different images, associations and models for different people. The term also carries with it a lot of baggage, bringing with it outdated ideas that inhibit understanding, hinder acceptance and block effective action. It really is important that everyone who has any interest in energy efficiency starts from the same basic set of concepts, and this is particularly true today as the growth of interest in the subject has inevitably and necessarily brought in many new entrants without a solid technical grounding in energy matters or long experience of energy efficiency.

FNFRGY FFFICIENCY IS THE WRONG TERM

There is a view, and it is one I am sympathetic to because it is technically correct, that the use of the term energy efficiency is misleading in the sense that we normally use it. First of all, as Walt Patterson, one of the great energy gurus, pointed out (Patterson 2005), using the term 'energy', which came into widespread use in the 1970s, is in itself misleading because it fails to distinguish between two very different things: fuel and electricity. As Walt says, you cannot power your computer or smart phone using gasoline, only electricity of the right voltage and current will work, and you cannot run your gasoline engine car on diesel fuel. Each specific type of technology requires fuel or electricity with very specific characteristics. Walt also points out that the term energy conservation is technically incorrect because, as all energy engineers know, energy is always conserved under the First Law of Thermodynamics. The term energy efficiency is also problematical because, for example, you cannot measure all the inputs of ambient energy from the sun or the atmosphere, occupants or equipment, or the useful energy output of a building. Ideally we would change the language of energy and energy efficiency, but the terminology is in widespread use and any attempt to avoid it or change it will lead to even more confusion.

Cullen and Allwood (2010) make a very useful distinction when considering energy efficiency. They distinguish between 'conversion devices' (power stations, engines and light bulbs, for example), which convert energy from one form into another, and 'passive systems' (such as buildings), where useful energy is finally 'lost' by degrading to low-grade heat in exchange for it providing us with useful services. You can measure the energy efficiency of a conversion device, i.e. the useful energy out as a proportion of the total energy in, but you can't measure the useful energy out/total energy in of a passive system such as a building. You can only measure energy productivity, i.e. energy in/some useful output.

INFFFICIENCY FVFRYWHFRF

Whatever level we look at, the degree of energy efficiency, or perhaps more accurately inefficiency, is quite stunning. The energy efficiency of many everyday conversion devices is surprisingly low. A filament light bulb converts electricity into light with an efficiency of about 2 per cent; the rest of the energy put into the device is emitted mostly as heat, which is not usually useful. Fluorescent lamps have efficiencies of about 10 per cent, and power transformers for devices like computers and mobile phones are typically only 50 per cent efficient. At a global level, Cullen and Allwood (2010) reported that for a total input of 475 exajoules of primary energy (oil, coal, gas, biomass, nuclear and renewable), we get 55 exajoules of useful energy services (motion, heat, light, cooling and sound): an overall efficiency of 11 per cent. Although some of this is, of course, unavoidable because of the laws of thermodynamics and the limitations of practical machines, with all our 'advanced' technology it is still a surprisingly low number.

'ENERGY EFFICIENCY' EQUALS ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND ENERGY PRODUCTIVITY

So the all-enveloping term 'energy efficiency' really incorporates two concepts. First, energy efficiency, useful energy out/energy in – usually reported as a percentage, for conversion devices. Secondly, energy productivity, usually reported as energy in/useful output, for passive devices. We are familiar with some everyday measurements of energy productivity, such as miles per gallon or litres per 100 kilometres for car fuel efficiency, and others including energy input to a building per square metre to produce a certain temperature for a certain period of time; energy use per passenger mile for aircraft; or energy per 1,000 tins of beans produced in a factory.

ENERGY EFFICIENCY AS A PROCESS

When we talk about energy efficiency in a macro sense we often mean a series of processes rather than a status at a single point in time. The energy efficiency of all technologies tends to improve over time because there is a basic human desire to spend less, invent new technologies and improve existing technologies. The process of making many small changes to improve things could be called 'tinkering', although applying that term to modern, focused development engineering seems disrespectful. As well as these constant incremental technological changes, there are the major paradigm-busting changes, such as a complete change of processes, that work to improve energy productivity over time. Improvements in energy efficiency are generally mirrored by improvements in the productivity of other resource use.

The process of improving energy efficiency or reducing energy input for a given output is a process of technical and/or behavioural change that is driven by technological, financial, management, social and political drivers and constraints. 'Energy', in the form of oil, gas, coal, or uranium, is made up of a set of unique physical resources. Therefore, the process of improving energy efficiency is actually the process of improving the productivity of energy resource use – in the same way as the process of improving productivity of any other resource, physical or human. So when we commonly talk about 'energy efficiency' we really mean 'the process of improving the productivity of energy use'. In later chapters, this book addresses the management of the process, the technologies that can be used, the social factors and policies that can accelerate or impede the rate of improving energy efficiency.

ENERGY INTENSITY

Energy intensity refers to the overall energy efficiency of an economy measured as energy usage per unit of Gross Domestic Product (GDP), typically in tonnes of oil equivalent (toe) per \$1,000 of GDP. The inverse of energy intensity, which is not so widely seen, is 'economic energy efficiency' – how many units of GDP are produced for each unit of energy. Energy intensity is influenced by the stage of economic development of an economy, the structure of the economy, climatic conditions, as well as overall energy efficiency. As countries start to industrialize, energy intensity tends to increase as the economies move from primarily agricultural activities to industrial activities. Once this change has occurred, energy intensity then decreases. This reduction is driven by structural

shifts in the economy, e.g. a move away from heavy industry to lighter industry or services, as well as overall energy efficiency, a pattern that has been seen many times in many countries (Rühl et al. 2012).

ENERGY MANAGEMENT

Energy management includes the management processes and tools used to manage both the supply side and the demand side of energy systems. Primarily, energy managers are the people who focus on the energy management processes, although energy management can, and must, involve far more people than just dedicated energy managers. Some energy managers are more involved in the issues of energy supply such as securing supplies at the best price and assessing risk levels, while some are more involved in energy demand, i.e. reducing energy input for a given output. Since the 1980s, the term 'energy manager' has been most associated with the demand side, i.e. managing the process of improving energy efficiency, but an integration of supply and demand functions is sensible to obtain optimal results. We will explore the demand side of the energy management process in Chapter 6.

ENERGY CONSERVATION

The other term often heard in discussions of energy efficiency is energy conservation. Energy conservation is often used interchangeably with energy efficiency although they are not the same, and fortunately this does appear to be happening less frequently. The term energy conservation became popular in the wake of the oil crises of the 1970s. Policy makers at the time talked about the three pillars of energy policy: coal, nuclear and conservation, all three together summarized as 'conuco'. Energy conservation means reducing energy use by reducing output. To use our examples from above, it means reducing the space temperature in the building, i.e. reducing comfort, producing fewer or inferior tins of beans, or driving fewer miles. There are many examples where energy conservation, saving by doing less, can and does make sense. However, it is one of our basic beliefs that people and organizations don't like to make do with less output or comfort and we cannot, and should not, base our energy decisions on conservation.

Development inevitably means increasing economic output, and some proponents of sustainability believe that the future will involve making do with less and giving up output or comfort. I do not think this is either likely or indeed desirable. We live in a world where 1.3 billion people exist without any

electricity (IEA 2012) and, despite good progress on global poverty reduction, about the same number live at 'the bottom of the pyramid' (Prahalad 2005) on an income of less than \$1.25 a day. An energy strategy based on doing less cannot practically or ethically be applied to the poor people in the developing world, or even the poorer parts of the developed world, an increasing number of whom are in fuel poverty.

We need to generate more wealth and more jobs everywhere in the world, particularly in the developing world where low incomes help drive social and international problems. But we also need to do this in developed countries which have been severely affected by the global financial crisis. What we need to do is grow output and make every unit of output much, much more energy efficient. The evidence at both the micro and the macro levels is that:

- we can do this to an extent beyond what is commonly held to be possible;
- it is financially attractive to do this;
- we know how to do it, we have the technologies and the management tools;
- doing it will reduce costs, reduce carbon emissions, increase the profitability of firms and create real jobs.

ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND RENEWABLE ENERGY

Perhaps surprisingly there is still confusion between energy efficiency and renewable energy. Energy efficiency is about reducing the end use of energy for a given output. Renewable energy is just another way of generating heat or electricity. Renewable energy does not reduce end-use efficiency, although it is clearly a way of substituting or reducing the consumption of fossil fuels. There is a difference between reducing the end use of electricity or fuel and substituting a renewable source for it. Renewable energy systems can help to achieve a higher overall efficiency in the electricity system if they can reduce peak loads and thereby avoid additional, usually inefficient, power stations being ramped up, e.g. by using solar in sunny climates to reduce peak air conditioning loads. But they should not generally be thought of as part of 'energy efficiency'.

D3 – DEMAND MANAGEMENT, DEMAND RESPONSE AND DISTRIBUTED GENERATION

Another important area to be clear about is the difference between energy efficiency, demand response and distributed generation. A useful term to encapsulate all aspects of energy demand-side issues is D3, which was first used in the UK a few years ago by a group (including the author) concerned with promoting the demand-side agenda within the context of the proposed UK Electricity Market Reform (EMR). D3 stands for Demand Management (DM), Demand Response (DR) and Distributed Generation (DG). DM is pure energy efficiency, the permanent reduction of demand. DR is the short-term reduction or shifting of load on the electricity supply system, usually in response to market signals at times of peak demand. DG is the local generation of electricity using systems connected directly to the end user (embedded) or the distribution network rather than the transmission network.

DG can use any form of generation technology, including Combined Heat and Power (CHP) of any kind, biomass, solar, wind, geothermal, as well as conventional fossil fuel-driven technologies. DR can reduce on-site energy use if it consists of switching off load to avoid high charges at times of peak demand on the electricity system, or it can involve simply shifting load to another time. It could, in an electricity market regime where there is negative pricing, involve increasing demand to take advantage of negative or low prices, possibly using some form of storage technology. Application of DR, even if there is no energy reduction at the site in question due to the load being shifted in time, may result in energy efficiency in the electricity system as a whole if it prevents the need to operate a standby power station, for example. DG does not reduce on-site energy use but in the particular case of CHP can reduce energy use, i.e. improve efficiency at the whole-system level by substituting CHP with an overall efficiency of up to 75 per cent for electricity and heat, for power and heat generated separately with an overall efficiency of 51 per cent efficiency (EPA 2012).

THE JEVONS PARADOX - A QUICK NOTE

Of course, as soon as we have defined energy efficiency as improvements in energy productivity, someone counters with the argument that reducing energy use per unit of output only leads to more energy use as people and firms spend some (or all) of the money saved by greater efficiency on more consumption, resulting in more energy use. This is the Jevons Paradox. This

issue is so important that it gets a short chapter to itself. The only comment to make here is that we don't say the same things about the use of other resources, e.g. metals. You do not hear the argument that we shouldn't improve productivity of metal use as it will only result in more metals use. It may be equally true in metals as it is in energy, but the argument isn't made nearly so often. Improving productivity of resource use, whether it be metals or energy or land, is one of the basic drivers of increasing wealth. The other main driver is creating resources out of 'thin air' by creative thinking; for example, turning something that has no value or is currently thought of as waste into a productive resource.

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13 Energy Suppliers and Energy Efficiency

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