

HW3. Symbolic Execution

L091025 清大資工所 熊詩旻

A. Use Angr to find the exploit for stack buffer overflow

1. Describe the overall code structure of the script.

先跑 `simply_exploit.py`，得到：

[illegible]

只找到 `over()` 的 `overflow`，是因為 `unconstrained` 的狀態，會直接結束該路徑的探索，導致我們找不到第二個 `if` 裡面 `func()` 的 `overflow`。

再跑 full_exploit.py，得到:

[illegible]

full_exploit.py 會檢查 program 是否進入或離開一個 function，並用 angr 函數檢查 rbp 和 rip 是否為文字，如果是就會回報 rbp overflow 或是 rip overflow。

2. Explain the purpose of the code on the lines marked with comment symbol.

1-1

unconstrained : with the instruction pointer controlled by user data or some other source of symbolic data ◦

若 `save_unconstrained` 選項為 `true`，則 `states` 為 `unconstrained` 會存在 `sm.unconstrained`.

1-2

找下列指令:

push rbp

mov rbp rsp

⇒ Callee 儲存 esp & ebp

檢查是否準備 step into new function

1-3

flag = 2 means ins.insn.mnemonic="leave" & ins.insn.mnemonic="ret"

⇒ 用來檢查 program 是否準備結束一個 function

1-4

rip has been rewrite, print overflow alert

1-5

rbp has been rewrite, print overflow alert

3. Test the exploit(input) on the C program and show your results.

```
Registers
RAX: 0x1f
RBX: 0x0
RCX: 0x7ffff7edee8e (<__GI___libc_read+14>: cmp rax,0xffffffffffff000)
RDX: 0x20 (' ')
RSI: 0x7fffffdff30 ('a' <repeats 30 times>, "\n")
RDI: 0x0
RBP: 0x6161616161616161 ('aaaaaaaa')
RSP: 0x7fffffdff48 → 0xa61616161616161 ('aaaaaa\n')
RIP: 0x55555540079d (<over+65>: ret)
R8 : 0x6
R9 : 0x7ffff7f2f730 (<__memcpy_ssse3+9200>: mov edx,DWORD PTR [rsi-0x5])
R10: 0x6e ('n')
R11: 0x246
R12: 0x555555400610 (<_start>: xor ebp,ebp)
R13: 0x0
R14: 0x0
R15: 0x0
EFLAGS: 0x10203 (CARRY parity adjust zero sign trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)

Code

Registers
RAX: 0x1b
RBX: 0x0
RCX: 0x7ffff7edee8e (<__GI___libc_read+14>: cmp rax,0xffffffffffff000)
RDX: 0x20 (' ')
RSI: 0x7fffffdff30 ('a' <repeats 26 times>, "\nUUU")
RDI: 0x0
RBP: 0x6161616161616161 ('aaaaaaaa')
RSP: 0x7fffffdff50 → 0x7ffffffe068 → 0x7fffffe394 ("/home/kali/Desktop/hw3/Question_A/stack1")
RIP: 0x5555550a6161 ('aa\nUUU')
R8 : 0x6
R9 : 0x7ffff7f2f730 (<__memcpy_ssse3+9200>: mov edx,DWORD PTR [rsi-0x5])
R10: 0x6e ('n')
R11: 0x246
R12: 0x555555400610 (<_start>: xor ebp,ebp)
R13: 0x0
R14: 0x0
R15: 0x0
EFLAGS: 0x10207 (CARRY PARITY adjust zero sign trap INTERRUPT direction overflow)
```

```
Invalid $PC address: 0x5555550a6161

Stack
0000| 0x7fffffffdf50 → 0x7fffffffe068 → 0x7fffffffe394 ("/home/kali/Desktop/hw3/Question_A/stack1")
0008| 0x7fffffffdf58 → 0x155400610
0016| 0x7fffffffdf60 ('a' <repeats 16 times>, "@\b@UUU")
0024| 0x7fffffffdf68 ("aaaaaaaa@\b@UUU")
0032| 0x7fffffffdf70 → 0x555555400840 (<__libc_csu_init>:      push    r15)
0040| 0x7fffffffdf78 → 0x7ffff7e16d0a (<__libc_start_main+234>:  mov     edi,eax)
0048| 0x7fffffffdf80 → 0x7fffffffe068 → 0x7fffffffe394 ("/home/kali/Desktop/hw3/Question_A/stack1")
0056| 0x7fffffffdf88 → 0x100000000

Legend: code, data, rodata, heap, value
Stopped reason: SIGSEGV
0x00005555550a6161 in ?? ()
```