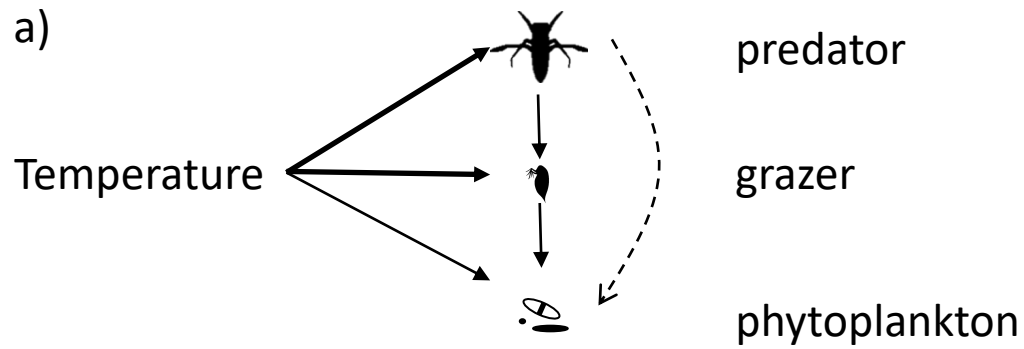


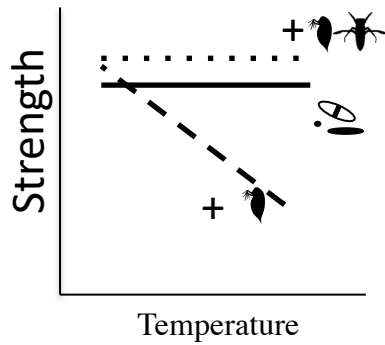
a)



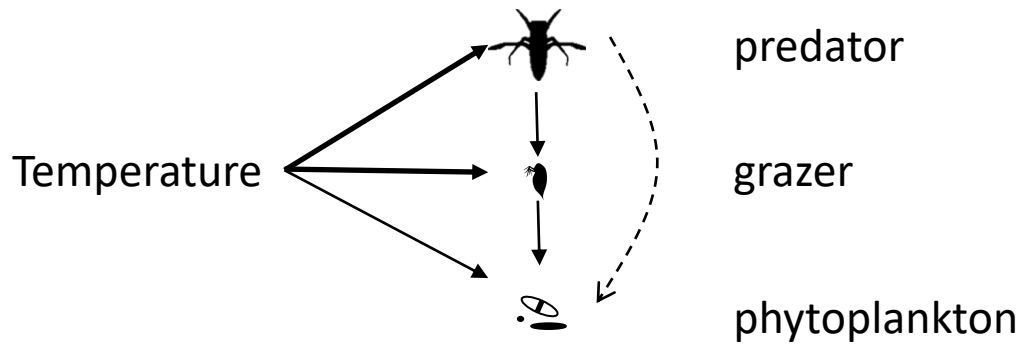
Top-down

Bottom-up

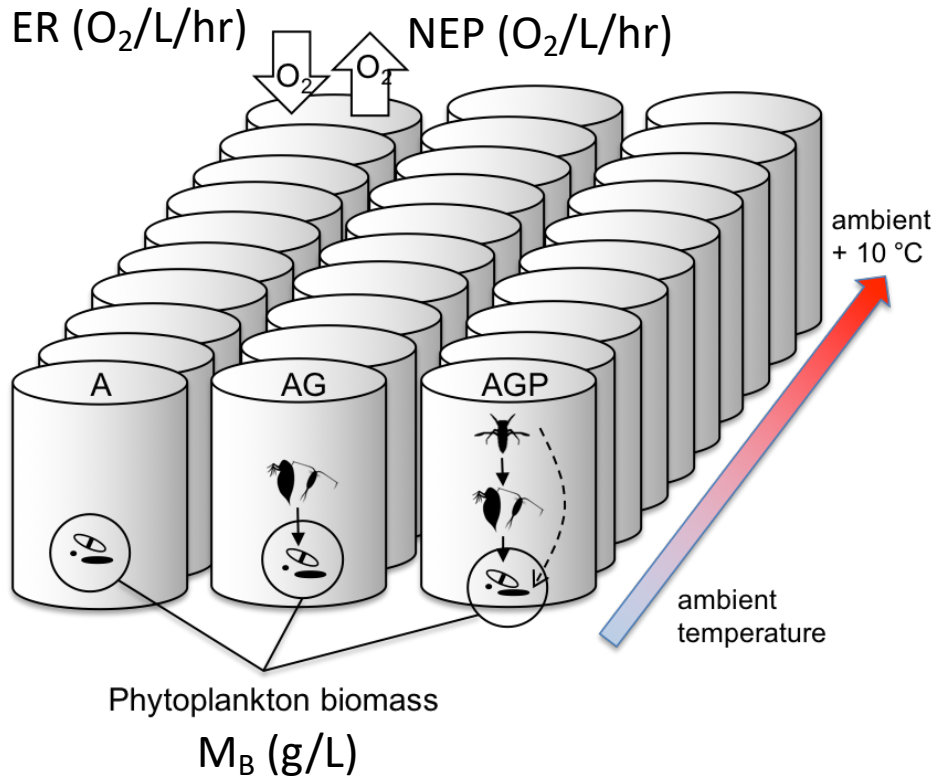
b)
Trophic Cascade
Strength



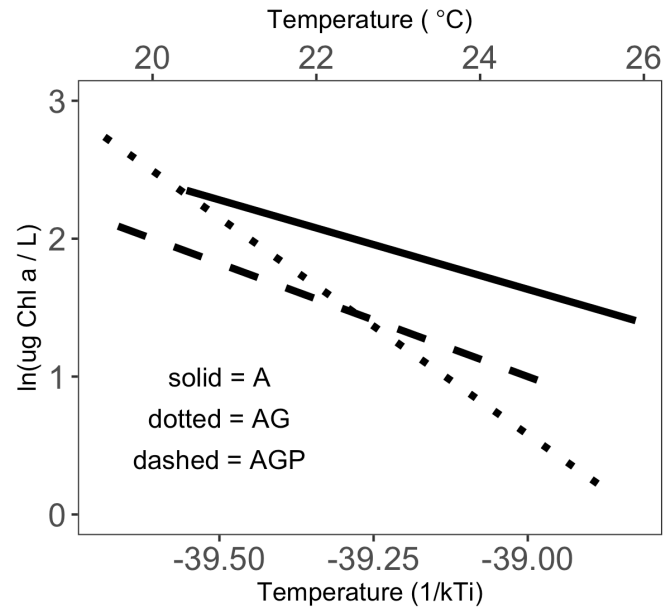
A)



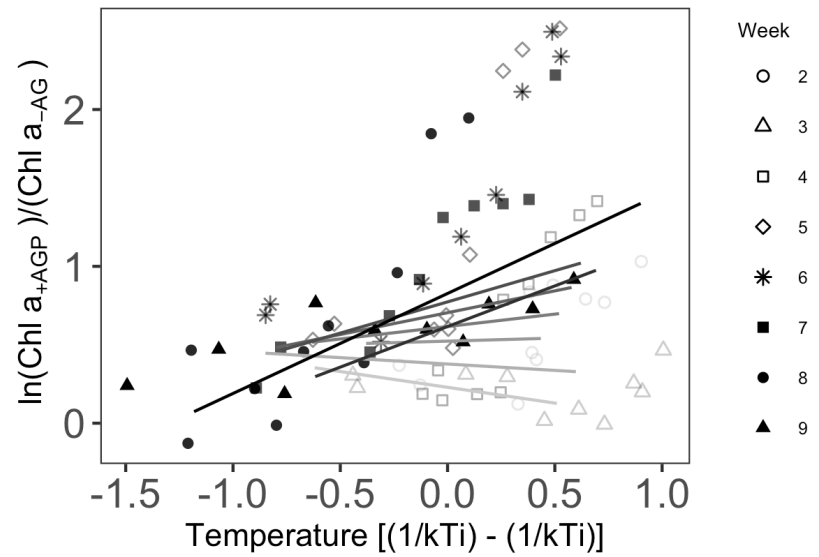
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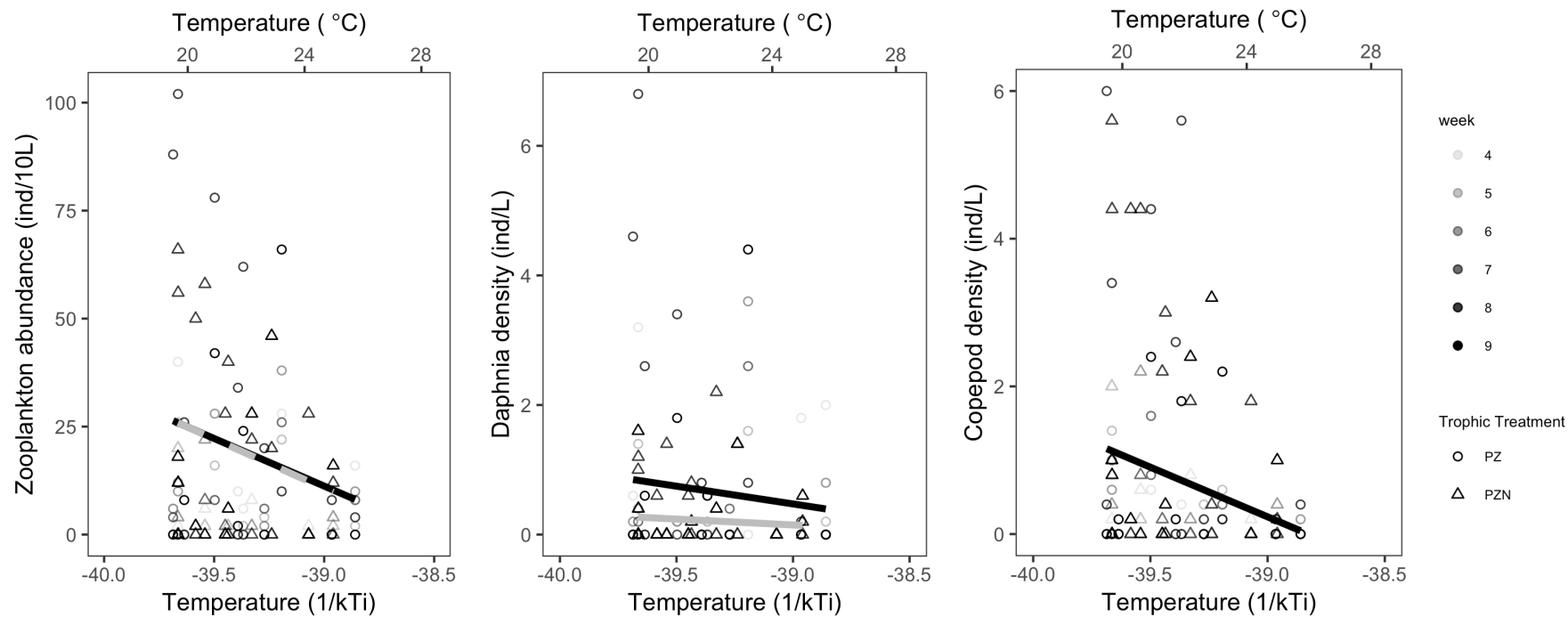


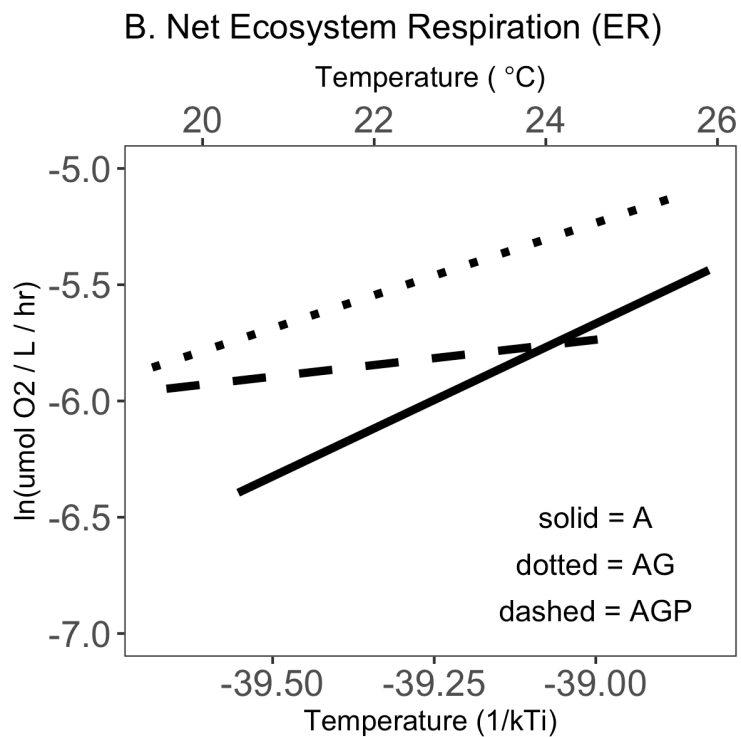
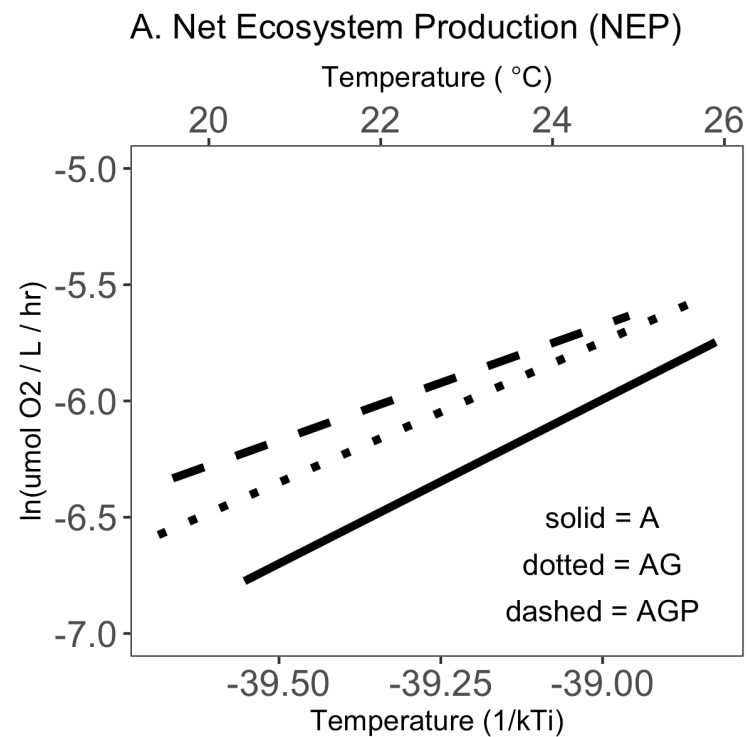
A. Phytoplankton Biomass [Chla]

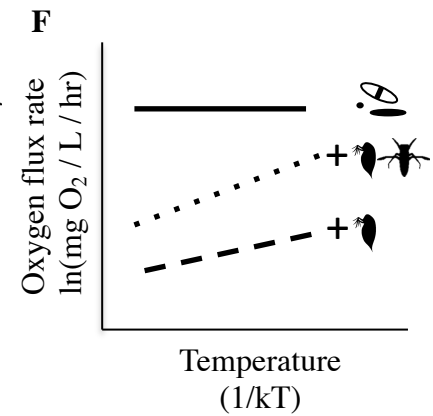
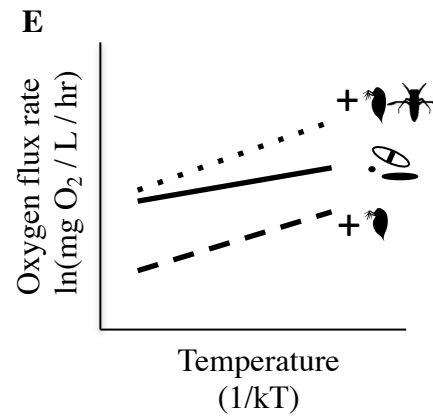
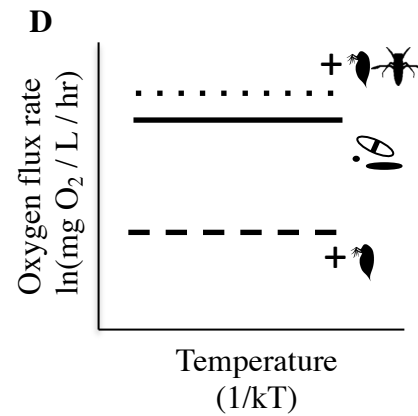
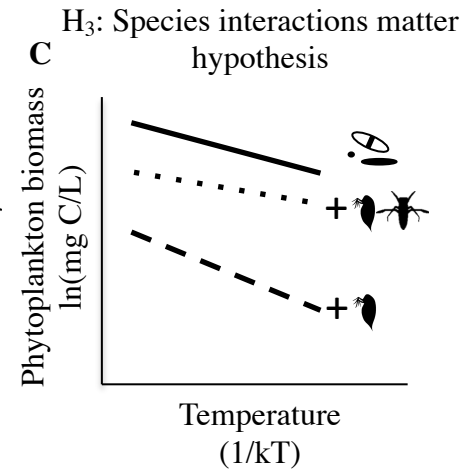
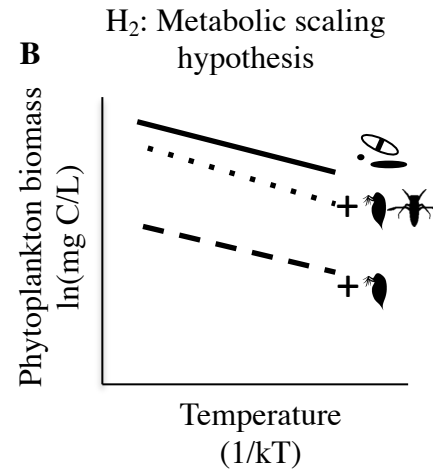
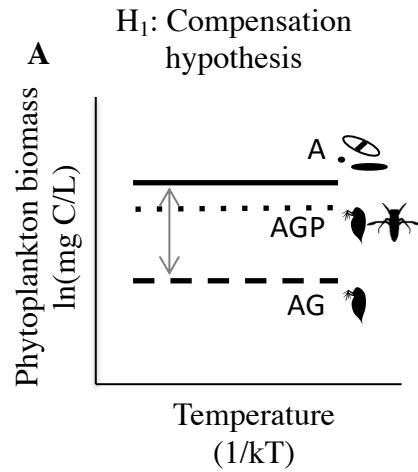


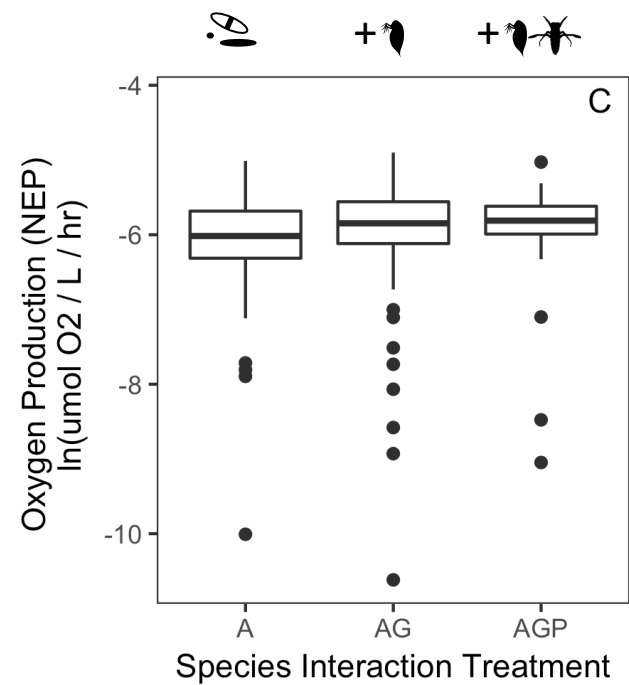
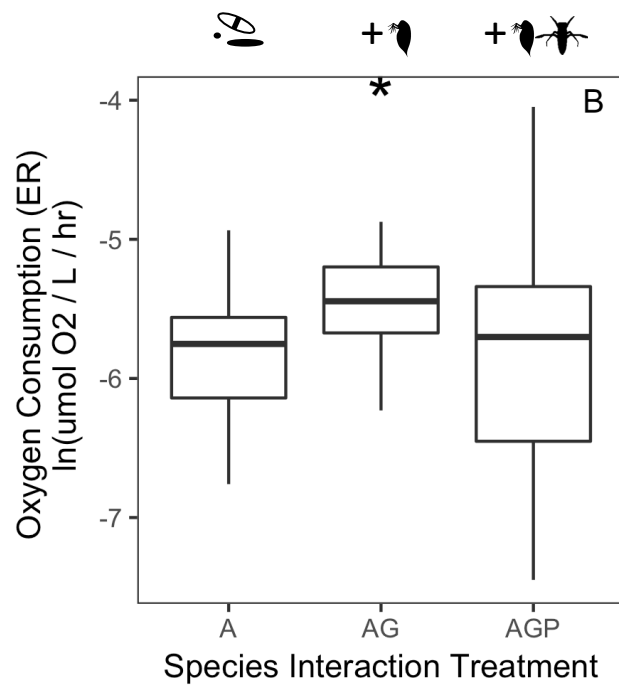
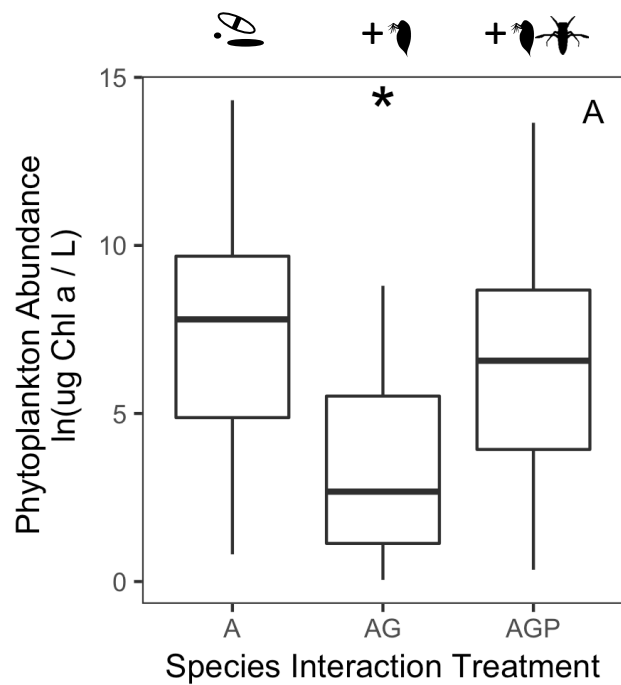
B. Trophic Cascade Strength



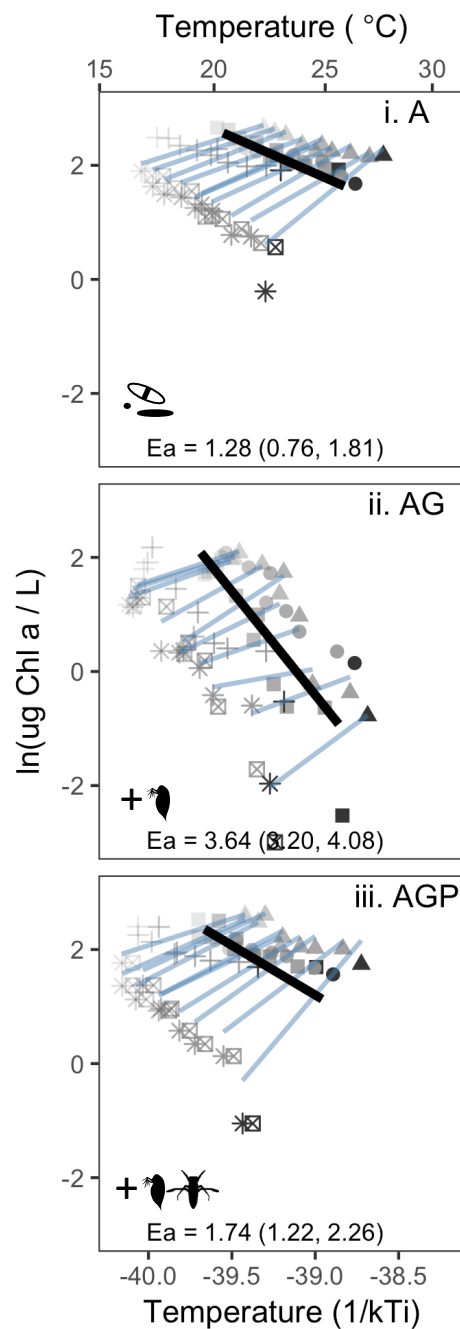




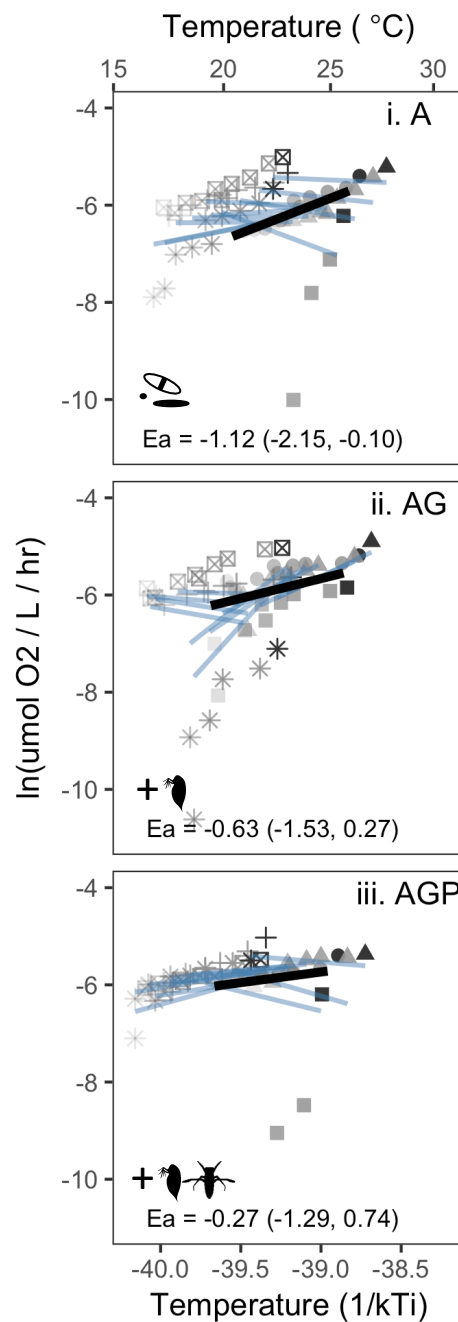




A. Phytoplankton Abundance



B. Net Ecosystem Oxygen Production (NEP)



C. Net Ecosystem Oxygen Consumption (ER)

