

# Black Blend Formulation

The statement of the use case is on Mip Wise's website: [mipwise.com/use-cases/black-blend](https://mipwise.com/use-cases/black-blend).

The following diagram summarizes the data of the problem.



## Input Data Model

### Set of indices

- $I$  - Set of suppliers.
- $J$  - Set of facilities.

### Parameters

- $sp_i$  - Price (dollar/Kg) of raw coffee grains at Supplier  $i$ .
- $su_i$  - Supply upper bound (Kg/week) from Supplier  $i$ .
- $pc_j$  - Processing cost (dollar/Kg) at Facility  $j$ .
- $pu_j$  - Processing upper bound (Kg/week) of Facility  $j$ .
- $p$  - Price of roasted coffee grains at the market.
- $r$  - Ratio of roasted to raw grain.

## Decision Variables

- $x_{ij}$  - Amount of raw grain procured from supplier  $i$  to be processed at facility  $j$ .

## Constraints

- Capacity of Supplier  $i$ :

$$\sum_j x_{ij} \leq su_i, \quad \forall i.$$

- Capacity of Facility  $j$ :

$$\sum_i x_{ij} \leq pu_j, \quad \forall j.$$

## Objective

The objective is to maximize the total profit.

$$\max \sum_{ij} r \cdot p \cdot x_{ij} - \sum_{ij} sp_i \cdot x_{ij} - \sum_{ij} pc_j \cdot x_{ij}.$$

## Final formulation

$$\begin{aligned}
\max \quad & \sum_{ij} r \cdot p \cdot x_{ij} - \sum_{ij} sp_i \cdot x_{ij} - \sum_{ij} pc_j \cdot x_{ij} \\
\text{s.t.} \quad & \sum_j x_{ij} \leq su_i, \quad \forall i, \\
& \sum_i x_{ij} \leq pu_j, \quad \forall j, \\
& x_{ij} \geq 0, \quad \forall i, j.
\end{aligned} \tag{1}$$