

```

public class Parser {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ProgramText programText = new ProgramText();
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(programText);
        Token token = new Token(programText);
        Parser parser = new Parser(scanner, programText, token);
        for(int i=0; i<programText.progText.length(); i++) {
            parser.parse();
        }
    }

    private Scanner scanner;
    public ProgramText programText;
    private Token token;
    Parser(Scanner scanner, ProgramText programText, Token token){

        this.scanner = scanner;
        this.programText = programText;
        this.token=token;
    }
    //this parse method will be used only for the first assignment
    void parse() {

        token = scanner.nextToken();

        //while we do not reach the end of the file, we will keep asking
        //the scanner for the next token
        if(!(token instanceof EOFToken)){
            if(token!=null){
                System.out.printf("Type: %s, text: %s\n",
token.getTokenType(), token.getText());
            }
        }

        //x = 0;
        //sum = 0;
        //while(x < 10){
        //    sum = sum + x;
        //    x = x + 1;
        //}

        //output:
        //text: x, type: identifier
        //text: =, type: specialSymbol
        //text: 0, type: Numbe
        //text: ;, type: specialSymbol
        //...

    }
    /*
    * the actual parse method will be like the following:
    * void parse(){
    *     Token token = scanner.nextToken();
    *     P(token);
    */

```

```

* }
*
*/
//For every non-terminal symbol in the grammar write a method.
void P(Token token) { //S(token);}

}
void S(Token token) { //if(token.text.equals("while") ...
    //if(token.text.equals("if")...
    //else there is a syntax error here
}

void T() {}
//...
}

```

```

public class Scanner {
    private ProgramText source;
    public String string="";

    Scanner(ProgramText source){
        this.source = source;
    }

    boolean isSpecial(char chNext) {
        boolean control = false;
        if(!Character.isWhitespace(chNext)){
            for (TokenType type : TokenType.values()) {
                if (String.valueOf(chNext).equals(type.getText())) {
                    control = true;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }
        return control;
    }

    //Scanner will ask the Source for characters and one a sequence of
    //characters form a token it will return immediately.
    //Scanner needs to know some of rules (for example, what constitutes
    //a number, what constitutes an identifier and so forth)
    Token nextToken() {
        Token token;

        char chCur = source.curChar();
        char chNext = source.nextChar();

        if(!Character.isWhitespace(chCur)) {
            //System.out.println(chCur+" "+chNext);
            for(TokenType type : TokenType.values()) {
                if(String.valueOf(chCur).equals(type.getText())) {
                    token = new
SpecialToken(source,String.valueOf(chCur),type);
                    return token;
                }
            }
            if(Character.isDigit(chCur)) {
                //number token
                string+=chCur;
                if(isSpecial(chNext)) {

```

```

        token = new NumberToken(source, string, TokenType.NUMBER);
        string="";
        return token;
    }

}

else if(Character.isLetter(chCur)) {
    //identifier token
    string+=chCur;
    if(isSpecial(chNext)){
        if(string.equals(TokenType.WHILE.getText())){
            //System.out.println(TokenType.WHILE.getText());
            token = new
KeywordToken(source, string, TokenType.WHILE);
            string="";
            return token;
        }
        else{
            token = new
IdentifierToken(source, string, TokenType.IDENITIFIER);
            string="";
            return token;
        }
    }

}

}

else if(false) { //we want to check here
    //if ch variable contains a special characters (+, -, ...,
    //{, }, ,, ...

    //token = new SpecialToken(source);
}
}

//we have the next non-white space character which is the
beginning
//of a new token

//...
return null;

}

}

```

```

import java.io.IOException;
import java.nio.file.Files;
import java.nio.file.Paths;

//the purpose of the ProgramText class is to abstract away
//from where the program is coming. ProgramText provides a
//single character to the Scanner class when asked for.
//it reads the program (from a file or as String) line by line
//from top to bottom

```

```

public class ProgramText {

    //private BufferedReader reader;
    public String progText;
    private int curPos, rez=0;
    public static char EOF = '\0';

    ProgramText() {

        curPos = -1;

        try {
            progText = readWholeProgram();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            // TODO Auto-generated catch block
            e.printStackTrace();
        }

    }

    private String readWholeProgram() throws IOException {
        return new String(Files.readAllBytes(Paths.get("program1.txt")));
    }

    char curChar() {
        if(curPos == -1)
            curPos++;

        return progText.charAt(curPos);
    }

    char nextChar() {
        curPos++;
        rez=curPos;
        if(rez == progText.length())
            return EOF;

        for(int i=rez; i<progText.length(); i++) {
            if(Character.isWhitespace(progText.charAt(rez))) {
                rez++;
            }
        }

        if(rez == progText.length())
            return EOF;

        return progText.charAt(rez);
    }

}

```

```

public class Token {
    //we get say "x" as an "identifier" (token's type)
    //we get say "foo" as an "identifier" (token's type)
    //x = y + 5;
    // C -> 'if' E 'then' S 'else' S ';'
    public TokenType type;
    public String text;
    private ProgramText source;
}

```

```
Token(ProgramText source){
    this.source = source;
}
public TokenType getTokenType() {
    return type;
}
public String getText() {
    return text;
}
//abstract public Token extract();
}
```

```
public class IdentifierToken extends Token{

    IdentifierToken(ProgramText source,String text, TokenType type) {
        super(source);
        this.text=text;
        this.type=type;

    }

}
```

```
public class KeywordToken extends Token {
    KeywordToken(ProgramText source,String text, TokenType type) {
        super(source);
        this.text=text;
        this.type=type;
    }
}
```

```
public class NumberToken extends Token{

    NumberToken(ProgramText source,String text,TokenType type) {
        super(source);
        this.text=text;
        this.type=type;

    }

}
```

```
public class SpecialToken extends Token{

    SpecialToken(ProgramText source,String text, TokenType Specialtype){
        super(source);
        this.text=text;
        this.type=Specialtype;
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }

}
```

```
public class EOFToken extends Token{

    EOFToken(ProgramText source) {
        super(source);
    }

}
```

```

    }
}

```

```

public enum TokenType {
    LEFT_CURLY("{"), RIGHT_CURLY("}"), LEFT_PAR("("), RIHGT_PAR(")"),
    EQUAL("="), PLUS("+"), SEMI_COLON(";"), LESS_THAN("<"),

    WHILE("while"),
    IDENITIFIER, NUMBER;

    public String getText() {
        return text;
    }

    private String text;
    TokenType(String text) {
        this.text = text;
    }
    TokenType() {
        this.text = this.toString();
    }
}

```

