2 Wri 3 Wri 4 Crea 1. Pr 2. Pr 3. St 5 Wrif from file 6 6 Wrif 7 Wri arra 13 a [1, 2 [13, 8 Wri so [Exa [11, 9 Wri y, in 10 Crea read 11 Wri 12 Wri clas 13 Wri supe 14 Crea mett prin 15 Crea x=[' y=[5] 16 Crea	rite a Python program to check whether the given no is Armstrong or not using user defined function. rite a python program to implement is Palindrome() function to check given string is palindrome or not. rite a Python program to find reverse of given number using user defined function. eate a Python program to read a text file and do following: Print no. of lines Print no. of unique words Store each word with its occurrence in dictionary. rite a python program that reads a text file containing full-name of the employees of a company and then on these names it extracts Last-name of employee and stores them in sorted order in new file. Input Text econtains names in format: First-name Middle-name Last-name rite a python program to read line by line from a given files file1 & file2 and write into file3. rite a Python program which will return the sum of the numbers in the array, returning 0 for an empty ay. Except the number 13 is very unlucky, so it does not count and number that come immediately after also do not count. Example: $[1, 2, 3, 4] = 10$ $[1, 2, 3, 4, 13] = 10$ $[3, 1, 2, 3, 13] = 5$ rite a Python program which takes a list and returns a list with the elements "shifted left by one position" $[1, 2, 3, 1] \rightarrow [2, 3, 1]$ $[1, 2, 3, 1] \rightarrow [2, 3, 1]$	Unit-3 Unit-3 Unit-3 Unit-4 Unit-4 Unit-4, 6 Unit-5 Unit-5
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9 Wri y, ir 10 Crea read 11 Wri 12 Wri clas 13 Wri supe 14 Crea met prin 15 Crea x=[' y=[.5]		
10 Created read read 11 Writed 12 Writed read 13 Writed read 13 Writed read 14 Created read 15 Created read 15 Created read 15 Created read 16 Created read 16 Created read 16 Created read 15 Created read 16 Created read 15 Created read 16 Created read 15	rite a Python program to create class GTU with attributes like class variable cnt, instance variables x and instance methods get value and print value.	Unit-8
11 Wri 12 Wri clas 13 Wri supe 14 Crea meti prin 15 Crea x=[' y=[5]	eate a class Employee with data members: name, department and salary. Create suitable methods for ading and printing employee information	Unit-8
clas	rite a Python program to implement the concept of inheritance.	Unit-9
Super Supe	rite a python program to implement Student class which has method to calculate CGPA. Assume suitable ass variables.	Unit-8
meth prin 15 Creat x=[' y=[5] 16 Creat	rite a python program in which Maruti and Santro sub classes implement the abstract methods of the per class Car.	Unit-9
15 Creating the Creating Section 15 Creating Section 16 Creating S	eate a class student with following member attributes: roll no, name, age and total marks. Create suitable ethods for reading and printing member variables. Write a python program to overload '==' operator to int the details of students having same marks.	Unit-9
16 Crea	eate a bar chart for the following lists: ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five'] [5, 24, 35, 67, 12]	Unit-10
II I	eate a scatterplot for the following data points: = [1, 2, 3, 4] = [4, 1, 3, 6]	Unit-10
17 Crea [35, With	eate a pie chart for the following data: 5, 25, 25, 15] ith the following labels: Apples", "Bananas", "Cherries", "Dates"]	Unit-10
18 Exp	rplain the use of the following functions with code and output: getcwd(), chdir(), mkdir(), listdir(), move(), rmdir()	Unit-7
	emonstrate the use of try, except and finally with code.	Unit-8
20 Tak	ke three variables and get their values from the user. Without using any sorting functions or Python built-data structures (lists, tuples, dictionaries, etc.), sort these numbers in ascending and descending orders.	Unit -2
21 Calconick quantifloathe a corr	declare the number of basic American coins given a value less than 1 dollar. A penny is worth 1 cent, a ckel is worth 5 cents, a dime is worth 10 cents, and a arter is worth 25 cents. It takes 100 cents to make 1 dollar. So given an amount less than 1 dollar (if using pats, convert to integers for this exercise), calculate the number of each type of coin necessary to achieve a amount, maximizing the number of larger denomination coins. For example, given \$0.76, or 76 cents, the rect output would be "3 quarters and 1 penny." Output such as "76 pennies" and "2 quarters, 2 dimes, 1 ckel, and 1 penny" are not acceptable.	Unit -2
22 Wri Afte amo Note max E.g. The Ave	rite a Python program that prompts the user to enter numbers and stops only when the user enters "done". For this, print the average of the numbers and the minimum number and the maximum number from long all the numbers entered by the user. Once: You are not allowed to use any built-in structures like lists, tuples, etc. or any built-in functions like lists, min, etc. 19. If the user enters: 3, 4, 1, 6, "done" like program should print the light verage: 3.5 linimum Number: 1 light verage: 3.5 linimum Number: 6	Unit -2
23 Wri nam the show	rite a program to ask the user to input a list of names, in the format "Last Name, First Name," i.e., last me, comma, first name. Write a function that manages the input so that when/if the user types the names in e wrong order, i.e., "First Name Last Name," the error is corrected, and the user is notified. This function ould also keep track of the number of input mistakes. When the user is done, sort the list, and display the	Unit -4
24 a) C	rted names in "Last Name, First Name" order.	Unit -4

	findchr() will look for character char in string and return the index of the first occurrence of char, or -1 if that char is not part of string. You cannot use string.find() or string.index() functions or methods.	
	(b) Create another function called rfindchr() that will find the last occurrence of a character in a string. Naturally this works similarly to findchr(), but it starts its search from the end of the input string.	
	(c) Create a third function called subchr() with the following declaration:	
	def subchr(string, origchar, newchar)	
	subchr() is similar to findchr() except that whenever origchar is found, it is replaced by newchar. The modified string is the return value. Use of any substring or replace built-in string methods is prohibited.	
25	Given an integer value, return a string with the equivalent English text of each digit. For example, an input of 89 results in "eighty-nine" being returned. Restrict values to be between 0 and 1,000.	Unit -3
26	Create a function that will return another string similar to the input string, but with its case inverted. For example, input of "Mr. Ed" will result in "mR. eD" as the output string. Note: Use of the built-in swapcase function is prohibited.	Unit -4
27	Given a list L of size N. You need to count the number of special elements in the given list.	Unit -5
	An element is special if removal of that element makes the list balanced.	
	The list will be balanced if sum of even index elements is equal to the sum of odd index elements.	
	Example Input	
	Input 1: $A = [2, 1, 6, 4]$	
	Input 2:	
	A = [5, 5, 2, 5, 8]	
	Example Output Output 1:	
	Output 2:	
	Explanation 1:	
	After deleting 1 from list: $[2,6,4]$ (2+4) = (6) Hence 1 is the only special element, so count is 1	
	Explanation 2: If we delete A[0] or A[1], list will be balanced (5+5) = (2+8) So A[0] and A[1] are special elements, so count is 2.	
28	You own a pizzeria named Olly's Pizzas and want to create a Python program to handle the customers and revenue. Create the following classes with the following methods:	Unit -8
	Class Pizza containing	
	1. init method: to initialize the size (small, medium, large), toppings (corn, tomato, onion, capsicum, mushroom, olives, broccoli), cheese (mozzarella, feta, cheddar). Note: One pizza can have only one size but many toppings and cheese.	
	2. price method: to calculate the prize of the pizza in the following way: small = 50, medium = 100, large = 200	
	Each topping costs 20 rupees extra, except broccoli, olives and mushroom, which are exotic and so cost 50 rupees each.	
	Each type of cheese costs an extra 50 rupees. Class Order containing	
	 init method: to initialize the name, customerid of the customer who placed the order order method: to allow the customer to select pizzas with choice of toppings and cheese 	
	3. bill method: to generate details about each pizza ordered by the customer and the total cost of the order. Note: A customer can get multiple pizzas in one order.	
	Create appropriate objects of these classes.	
29	Create a class called StackQueue that mimics the behaviour of both, a stack and a queue. It should contain the following methods:	Unit -7, 8
	init() to initialize the StackQueue list holding the values shift() returns the first element and removes it from the list	
	unshift() "pushes" a new element to the front or head of the list push() adds a new element to the end of a list	
	pop() returns the last element and removes it from the list	
	display() returns the contents of the list Generate custom exceptions for both shift and pop methods if there are no elements left in the list to remove.	
	Create an object of this class and show its operation with correct output.	
30	Write a "pager" program. Your solution should prompt for a filename, and display the text file 25 lines at a time, pausing each time to ask the user to enter the word "continue", in order to show the next 25 lines or enter the word "stop" to close the file.	Unit -6

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31	Define a class called Fraction. This class is used to represent a ratio of two integers. Create init, and display methods. Include an additional method, equals, that takes as input another Fraction and returns true if the two fractions are identical and false if they are not. Throw a custom exception if someone tries to create a fraction where the denominator is zero.	Unit -7,8
32	Write a program by creating an 'Employee' class having the following methods and print the final salary. 1 - getInfo() which takes the salary, number of hours of work per day of employee as parameter 2 - AddSal() which adds \$10 to salary of the employee if it is less than \$500. 3 - AddWork() which adds \$5 to salary of employee if the number of hours of work perday is more than 6 hours.	Unit -8
33	Write a program to compare two text files. If they are different, positions in the files where the first difference occurs. Throw custom exceptions if either of the files does not exist. Also throw a custom exception if both files do not have the same content.	Unit -6
34	Create a class called 'Matrix' containing constructor that initializes the number of rows and number of columns of a new Matrix object.	Unit -9
	The Matrix class has methods for each of the following: 1 - get the number of rows 2 - get the number of columns 3 - set the elements of the matrix at given position (i,j)	
	 4 - adding two matrices. If the matrices are not addable, "Matrices cannot be added" will be displayed. (Overload the addition operator to perform this) 5 - multiplying the two matrices. If the matrices cannot be multiplied, "Matrices cannot be multiplied" will be displayed. (Overload the multiplication operator to perform this) 1 mark for creating appropriate objects of this class and demonstrating all the methods with correct output. 	
35	Write python code to replicate the following pie chart: For labels: A, B, C, D, E, F and their values: 5,8,9,10,4,7 respectively and their colors blue, green, red, cyan, magenta and yellow respectively.	Unit -10
	Values	
	D 23.3%	
36	Create a Point class that consists of an ordered pair (x, y) representing a point's location on the X and Y axes. X and Y coordinates are passed to the constructor on instantiation and default to the origin $(0,0)$ for any missing coordinate. • Overload the + operator to return the sum of two points as another point by adding X and Y coordinates of both points respectively. • Create a method to calculate the slope of line between two points. Formula: $m = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}} = \frac{y_2 - y_1}{x_2 - x_1}$	Unit -8
37	You need to create the foundations of an e-commerce engine for a B2C (business-to-consumer) retailer. You need to have a class for a customer called User, a class for items in inventory called Item, and a shopping cart class called Cart. Items go in Carts, and Users can have multiple Carts. Also, multiple items can go into Carts, including more than one of any single item. Write a program for the above scenario and demonstrate how it works by creating various objects of all classes created.	Unit -8