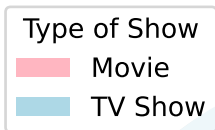
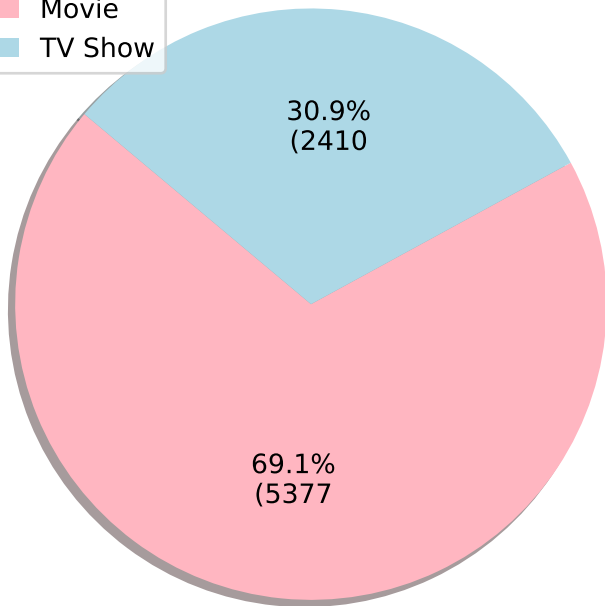


Movies and Shows



TV Show



Movie